

FIELD BOOK

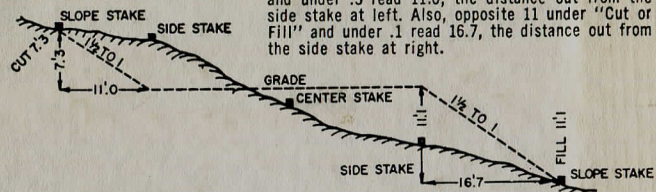
82 0002



### DISTANCES FROM SIDE STAKES FOR CROSS-SECTIONING

Roadway of any Width. Side Slopes 1½ to 1.

In the figure below: opposite 7 under "Cut or Fill" and under .3 read 11.0, the distance out from the side stake at left. Also, opposite 11 under "Cut or Fill" and under .1 read 16.7, the distance out from the side stake at right.



Cut or Fill	Distance out from Side or Shoulder Stake										Cut or Fill
	0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	
0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	0
1	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	1
2	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	2
3	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	3
4	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	4
5	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.9	5
6	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.4	6
7	10.5	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.9	7
8	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.2	13.4	8
9	13.5	13.7	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.6	14.7	14.9	9
10	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.6	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.4	10
11	16.5	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.9	11
12	18.0	18.2	18.3	18.5	18.6	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.4	12
13	19.5	19.7	19.8	20.0	20.1	20.3	20.4	20.6	20.7	20.9	13
14	21.0	21.2	21.3	21.5	21.6	21.8	21.9	22.1	22.2	22.4	14
15	22.5	22.7	22.8	23.0	23.1	23.3	23.4	23.6	23.7	23.9	15
16	24.0	24.2	24.3	24.5	24.6	24.8	24.9	25.1	25.2	25.4	16
17	25.5	25.7	25.8	26.0	26.1	26.3	26.4	26.6	26.7	26.9	17
18	27.0	27.2	27.3	27.5	27.6	27.8	27.9	28.1	28.2	28.4	18
19	28.5	28.7	28.8	29.0	29.1	29.3	29.4	29.6	29.7	29.9	19
20	30.0	30.2	30.3	30.5	30.6	30.8	30.9	31.1	31.2	31.4	20
21	31.5	31.7	31.8	32.0	32.1	32.3	32.4	32.6	32.7	32.9	21
22	33.0	33.2	33.3	33.5	33.6	33.8	33.9	34.1	34.2	34.4	22
23	34.5	34.7	34.8	35.0	35.1	35.3	35.4	35.6	35.7	35.9	23
24	36.0	36.2	36.3	36.5	36.6	36.8	36.9	37.1	37.2	37.4	24
25	37.5	37.7	37.8	38.0	38.1	38.3	38.4	38.6	38.7	38.9	25
26	39.0	39.2	39.3	39.5	39.6	39.8	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.4	26
27	40.5	40.7	40.8	41.0	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.6	41.7	41.9	27
28	42.0	42.2	42.3	42.5	42.6	42.8	42.9	43.1	43.2	43.4	28
29	43.5	43.7	43.8	44.0	44.1	44.3	44.4	44.6	44.7	44.9	29
30	45.0	45.2	45.3	45.5	45.6	45.8	45.9	46.1	46.2	46.4	30
31	46.5	46.7	46.8	47.0	47.1	47.3	47.4	47.6	47.7	47.9	31
32	48.0	48.2	48.3	48.5	48.6	48.8	48.9	49.1	49.2	49.4	32
33	49.5	49.7	49.8	50.0	50.1	50.3	50.4	50.6	50.7	50.9	33
34	51.0	51.2	51.3	51.5	51.6	51.8	51.9	52.1	52.2	52.4	34
35	52.5	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.1	53.3	53.4	53.6	53.7	53.9	35
36	54.0	54.2	54.3	54.5	54.6	54.8	54.9	55.1	55.2	55.4	36
37	55.5	55.7	55.8	56.0	56.1	56.3	56.4	56.6	56.7	56.9	37
38	57.0	57.2	57.3	57.5	57.6	57.8	57.9	58.1	58.2	58.4	38
39	58.5	58.7	58.8	59.0	59.1	59.3	59.4	59.6	59.7	59.9	39
40	60.0	60.2	60.3	60.5	60.6	60.8	60.9	61.1	61.2	61.4	40



The paper in this book is made of 100% high grade rag stock with a WATER RESISTING surface sizing.



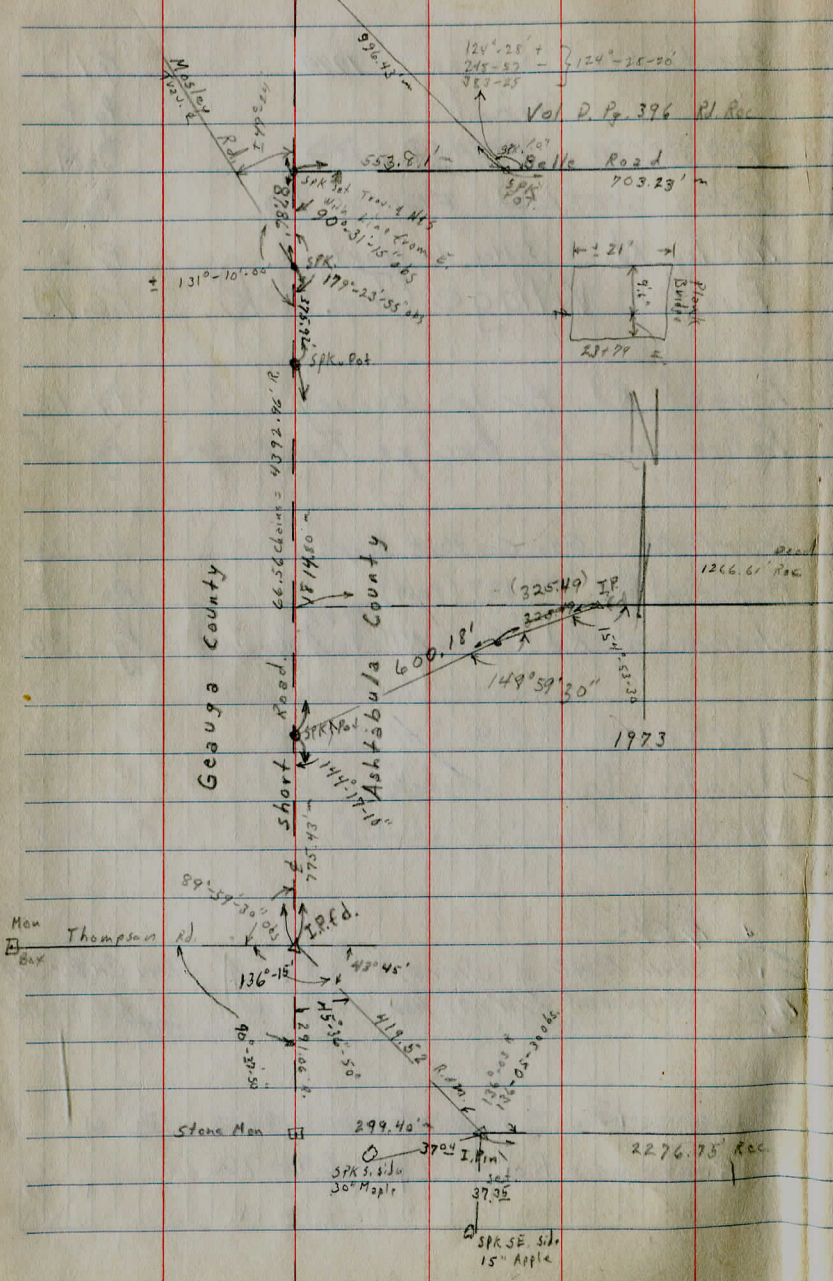
Short. Road Survey (1978)	Pg 1
" " Final	Pg 3
TOPOGRAPH FISHER RD.	Pg 4
CROSS-SECTION FISHER RD	Pg 6
Masley Rd. - sidleg to Short	Pg 2
Burton Village (Tur. Park)	Pg. 10
Legget Rd. Bridge survey	Pg. 12
Robinson Rd. Bridge Topo & Xsec.	Pg 15
Pezol Rd (Geo. Cor. Park Prop)	Pg. 24
Memorial Rd TE 137 (part)	Pg 26
Sherman Rd (Fowler Mills to Auburn) <sup>1978</sup>	Pg 30
" " ALIGNMENT AYBURN-BASS by 1979	32
Hampford Rd & Fox Wood	Pg 40
Hunting Lane Gravel check	Pg 45
WILSON MILLS culvert	Pg 47

• Pg 54 -  
 SHERMAN ROAD & SURVEY - Section H - FROM <sup>23</sup> CH 42 - CH 4  
 Purpose - Original R/W (R) and existing monuments to be located  
 pg 55

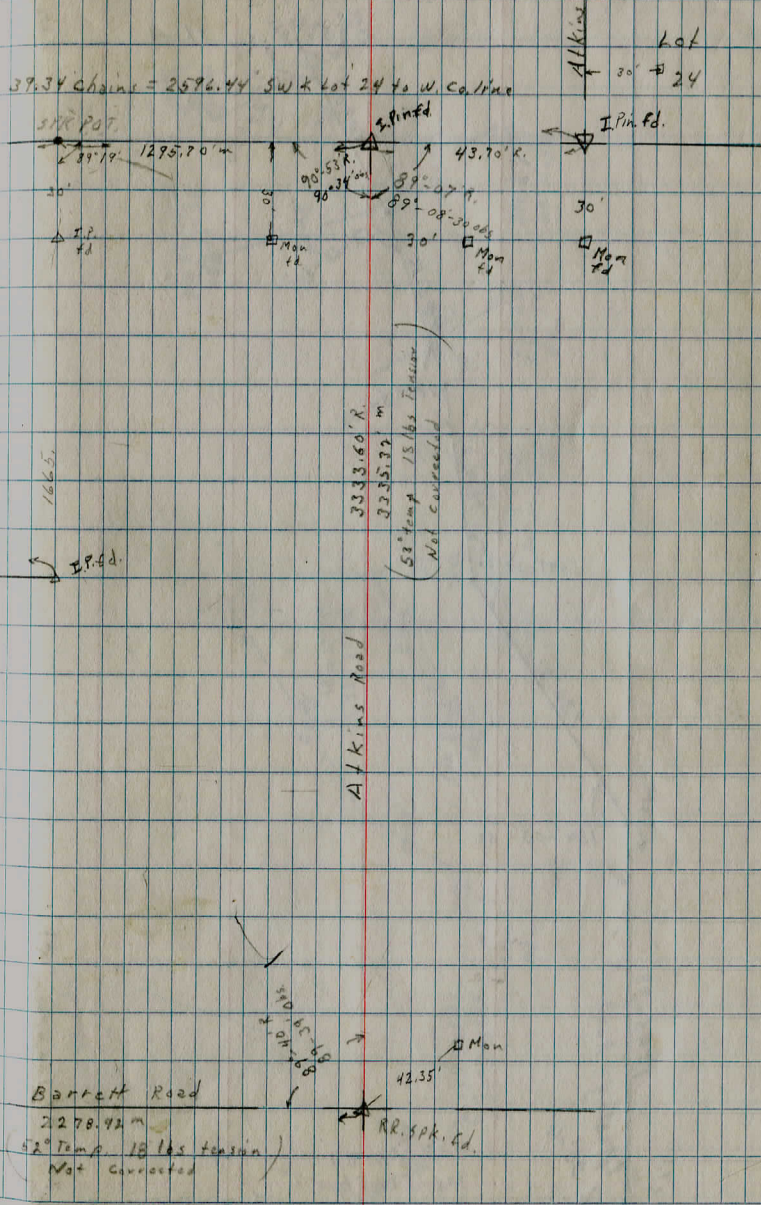
BAINBRIDGE RD - SNYDER'S CORNER - US 422 Pg 61  
 Brakeman Rd - pg 69-72



Lat line  
No. 9



# Short Road Survey 1973

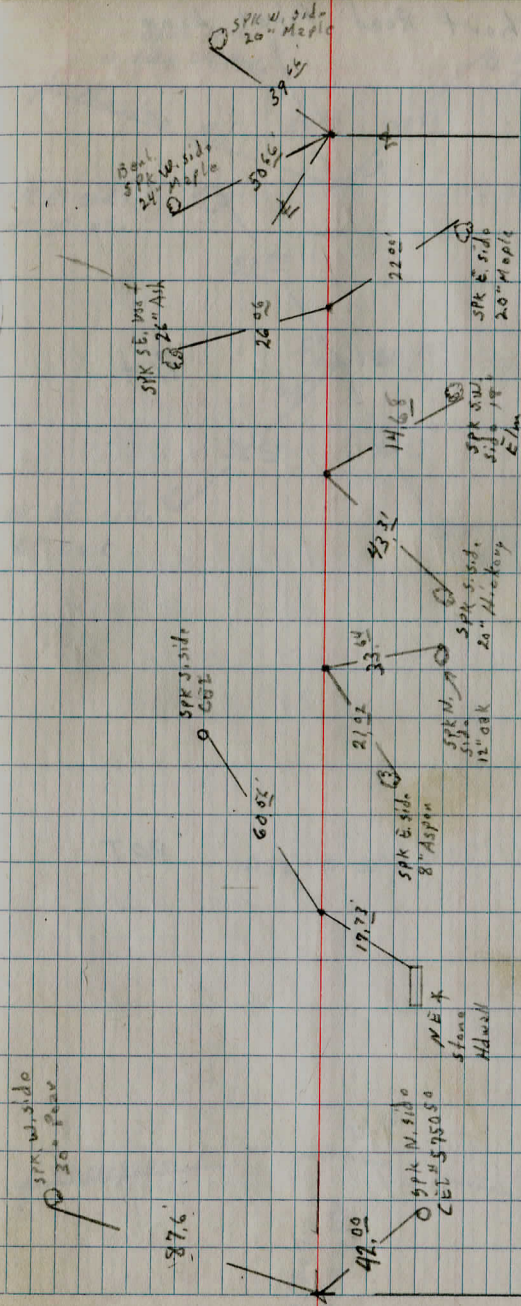
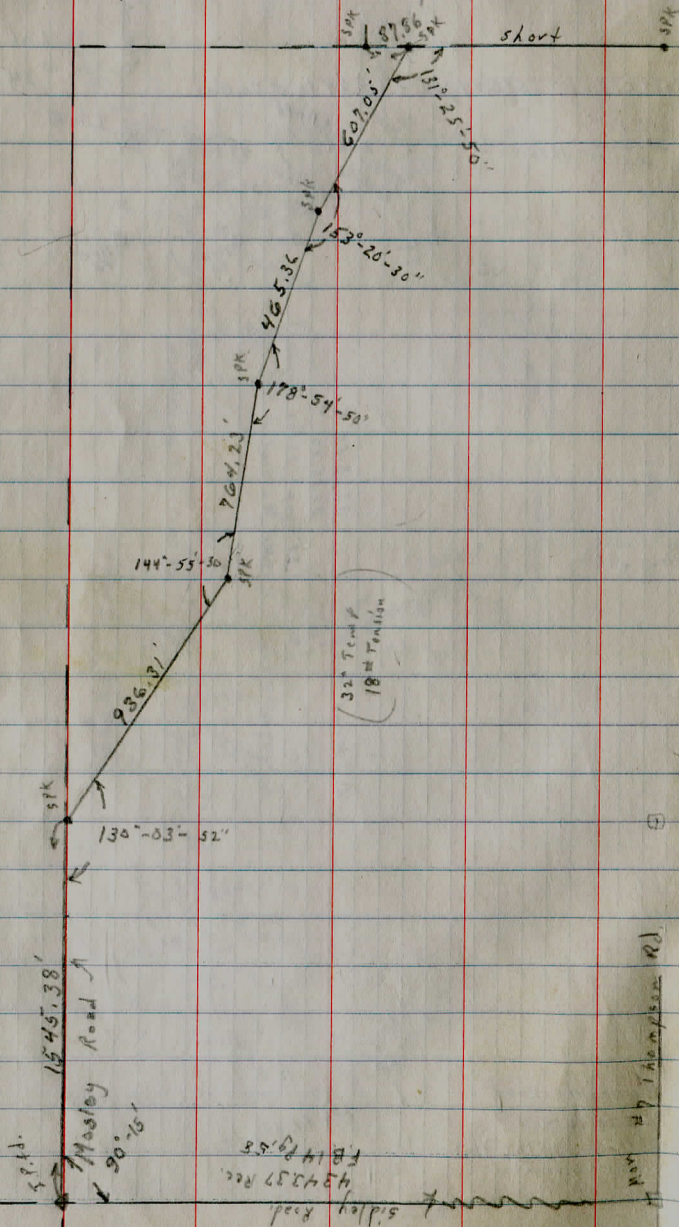




Mosley Road &

H. Patterson

1973





Short Road Final Line

29766 <sup>15</sup>

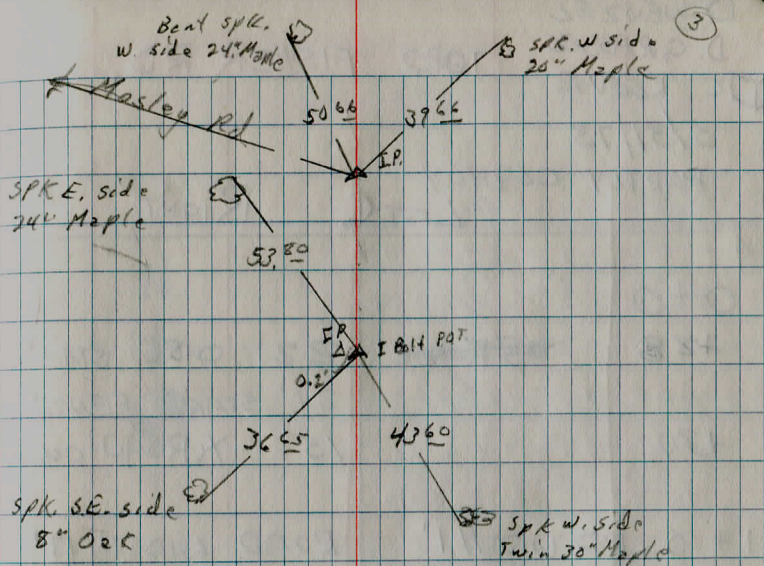
25790 <sup>23</sup>

P.O.T.

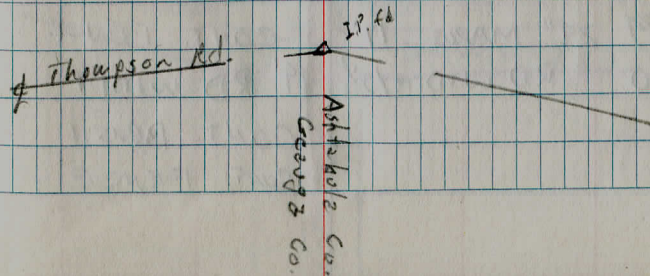
7775.43

P.O.T.

0+0



A 30' Δ 30' Δ





D WENZEL  
D. GRASSEZ TOPO FISHER RD.

□ C. KLEVE

5/31/73

PARTLY CLOUDY

LEFT RIGHT

0+0

428

~~22'~~

22' 0 BT START BRUSH

21' START FENCE

130

15' X ROAD CULVERT

1+0 RD WIDTH 11'

ROAD WIDTH 13'

CONT. BRUSH

2+0 RD WIDTH 11'

RD WIDTH 13'

21' FENCE

CONT. BRUSH

3+0 RD WIDTH 11'

13½' RD WIDTH

21' CONT. FENCE

CONT. BRUSH

+42 6" MAPLE 21'  
FENCE 21'

21' FENCE CORNER

START BRUSH 21'

+84 24" MAPLE 17'

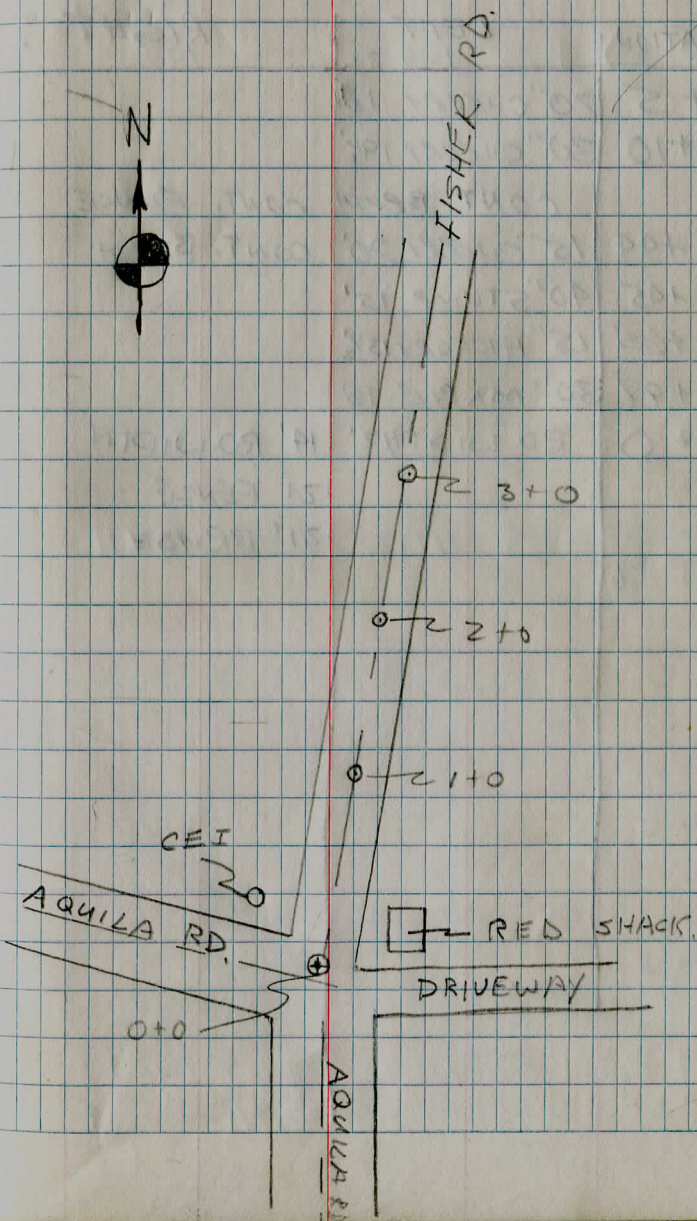
CONT. FENCE

4+0 RD WIDTH 10½'

19' RD WIDTH

CONT. BRUSH

CONT. FENCE





TOPO FISHER RD. (CONT)

STATION	E	
	LEFT	RIGHT
4+5	20" CHERRY 10'	
+10	30" CHERRY 19'	
	CONT BRUSH	CONT. FENCE
+44	15" CHERRY 20'	CONT. BRUSH
+45	40" STUMP 15'	
+65	15" HICKORY 13½'	
+98	30" MAPLE 16'	
5+0	RD. WIDTH 2'	14' RD. WIDTH
		21' FENCE
		21' BRUSH



CROSS-SECTION FISHER RD.

STATION B.S. H.I. F.S. ELEV.

B.M. (ced) 4.22 104.22 — 100.00  
O+0

1+0

2+0

~~3+0~~ 8.84 111.75 1.31 102.91  
(T.P.)

3+0

4+0

5+0

T.P.2 1.82 103.92 9.65 102.10

B.M. (CEZ) 3.91 100.01

D. WENZEL  
J. GRASSEL  
C. KLEVE

RIGHT OF WAY 60 FT 5/31/23

LEFT RIGHT

~~97.8~~  
~~6.3~~  
~~30~~

98.04  
6.18

~~98.1~~  
~~6.1~~  
~~30~~

~~97.6~~  
~~30~~  
~~6.6~~

~~98.5~~  
~~16~~  
~~5.7~~

~~99.7~~  
~~15~~  
~~2.5~~

~~98.2~~  
~~14~~  
~~2.2~~

~~98.82~~  
~~5.4~~

~~98.1~~  
~~13~~  
~~6.8~~

~~99.8~~  
~~14~~  
~~6.0~~

~~98.4~~  
~~30~~  
~~5.8~~

~~102.6~~  
~~30~~  
~~1.6~~

~~102.5~~  
~~16~~  
~~1.6~~

~~99.6~~  
~~14~~  
~~9.6~~

~~99.3~~  
~~13~~  
~~9.2~~

~~100.92~~  
~~33~~

~~100.1~~  
~~15~~  
~~4.1~~

~~99.6~~  
~~16~~  
~~4.6~~

~~100.2~~  
~~17~~  
~~4.2~~

~~102.9~~  
~~22~~  
~~3.2~~

~~102.9~~  
~~30~~  
~~2.2~~

~~105.2~~  
~~30~~  
~~2.7~~

~~104.6~~  
~~16~~  
~~3.1~~

~~102.3~~  
~~13~~  
~~9.4~~

~~102.8~~  
~~12~~  
~~8.9~~

~~108.55~~  
~~8.1~~

~~103.2~~  
~~13~~  
~~8.7~~

~~102.1~~  
~~15~~  
~~9.6~~

~~102.6~~  
~~17~~  
~~9.1~~

~~105.2~~  
~~21~~  
~~2.5~~

~~105.6~~  
~~30~~  
~~6.1~~

~~106.2~~  
~~30~~  
~~4.8~~

~~106.8~~  
~~15~~  
~~4.9~~

~~105.1~~  
~~13~~  
~~4.6~~

~~105.6~~  
~~12~~  
~~6.1~~

~~106.25~~  
~~5.5~~

~~105.5~~  
~~14~~  
~~2.2~~

~~105.2~~  
~~15~~  
~~7.0~~

~~105.5~~  
~~16~~  
~~2.2~~

~~106.3~~  
~~21~~  
~~5.4~~

~~106.1~~  
~~30~~  
~~5.6~~

~~106.5~~  
~~30~~  
~~5.1~~

~~109.5~~  
~~14~~  
~~4.2~~

~~106.7~~  
~~13~~  
~~5.3~~

~~106.8~~  
~~12~~  
~~4.9~~

~~107.65~~  
~~(4.1)~~

~~109.2~~  
~~15~~  
~~4.5~~

~~106.2~~  
~~17~~  
~~5.5~~

~~109.1~~  
~~21~~  
~~4.3~~

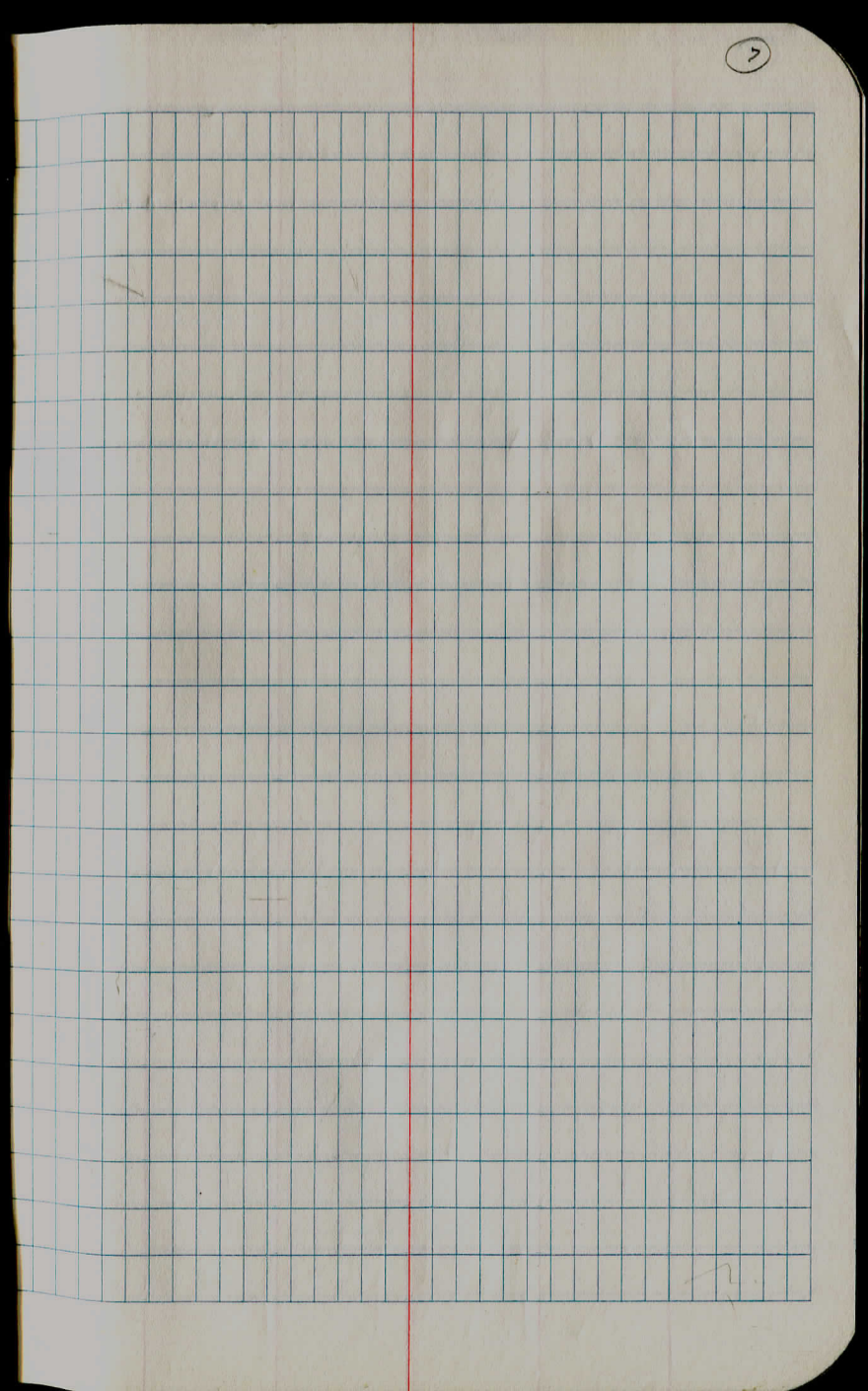
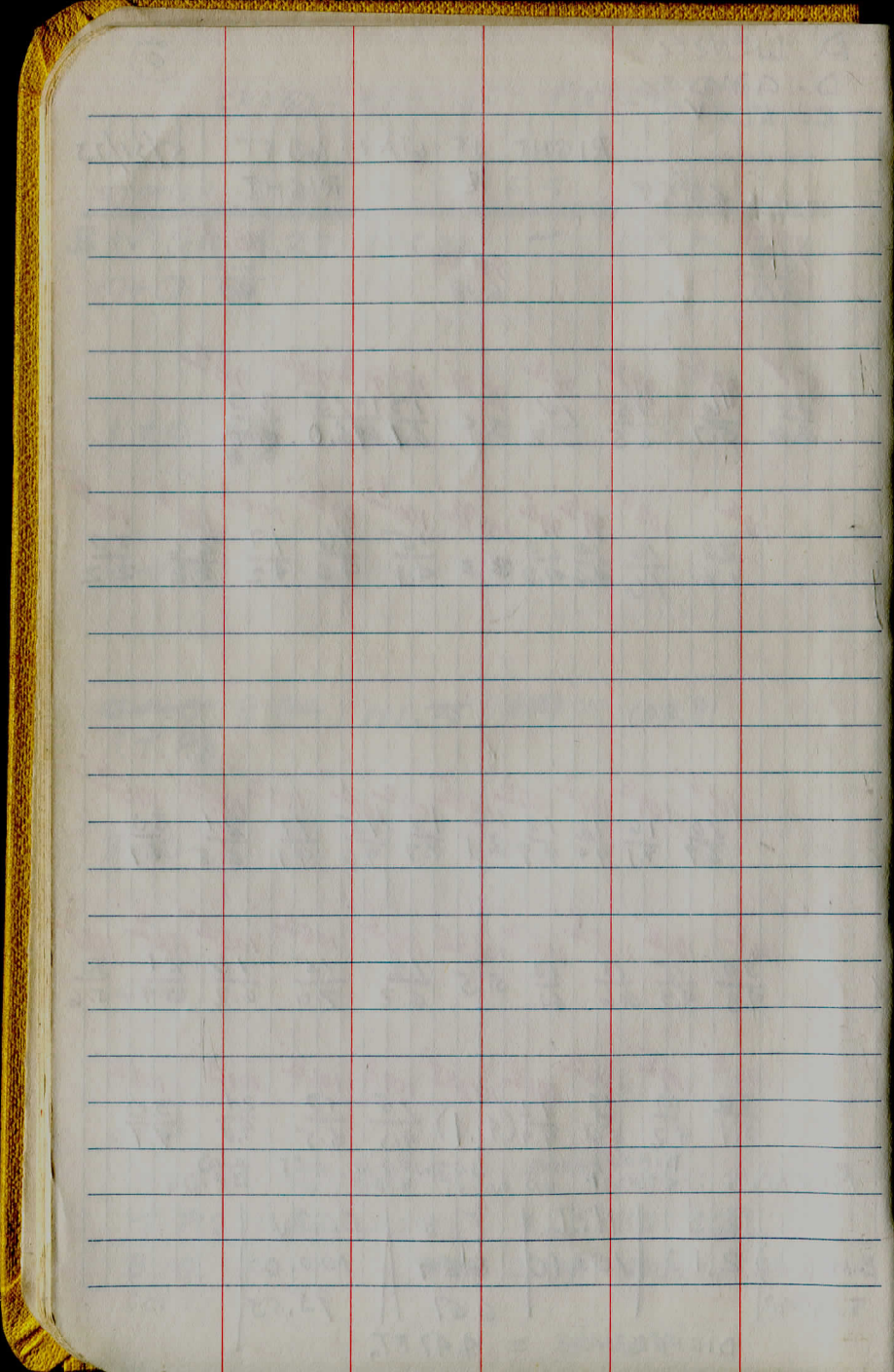
~~109.5~~  
~~30~~  
~~4.1~~

REMARKS: DIFFERENCE BETWEEN SET AND BRIDGE STUMP ON WEST SIDE OF BRIDGE

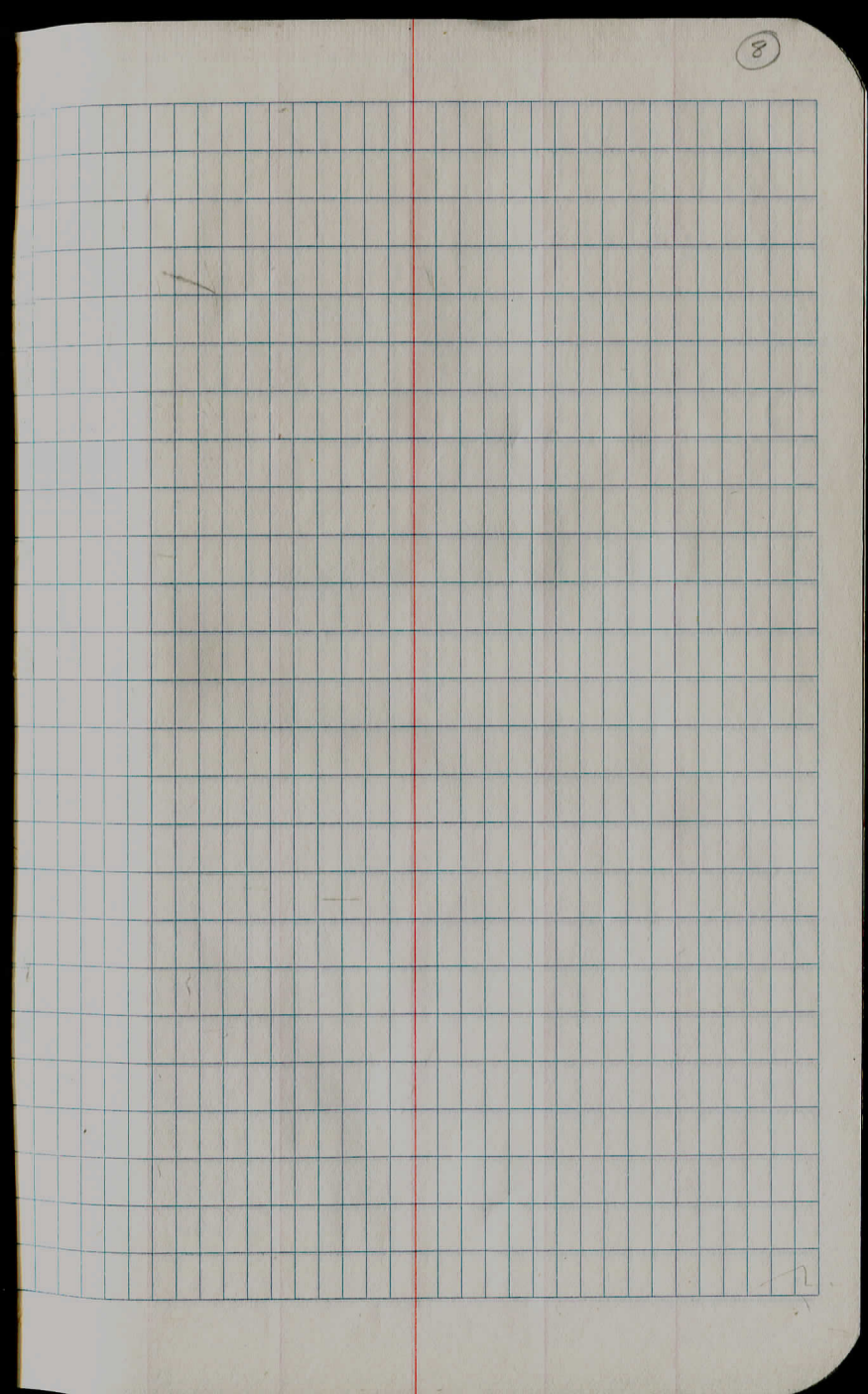
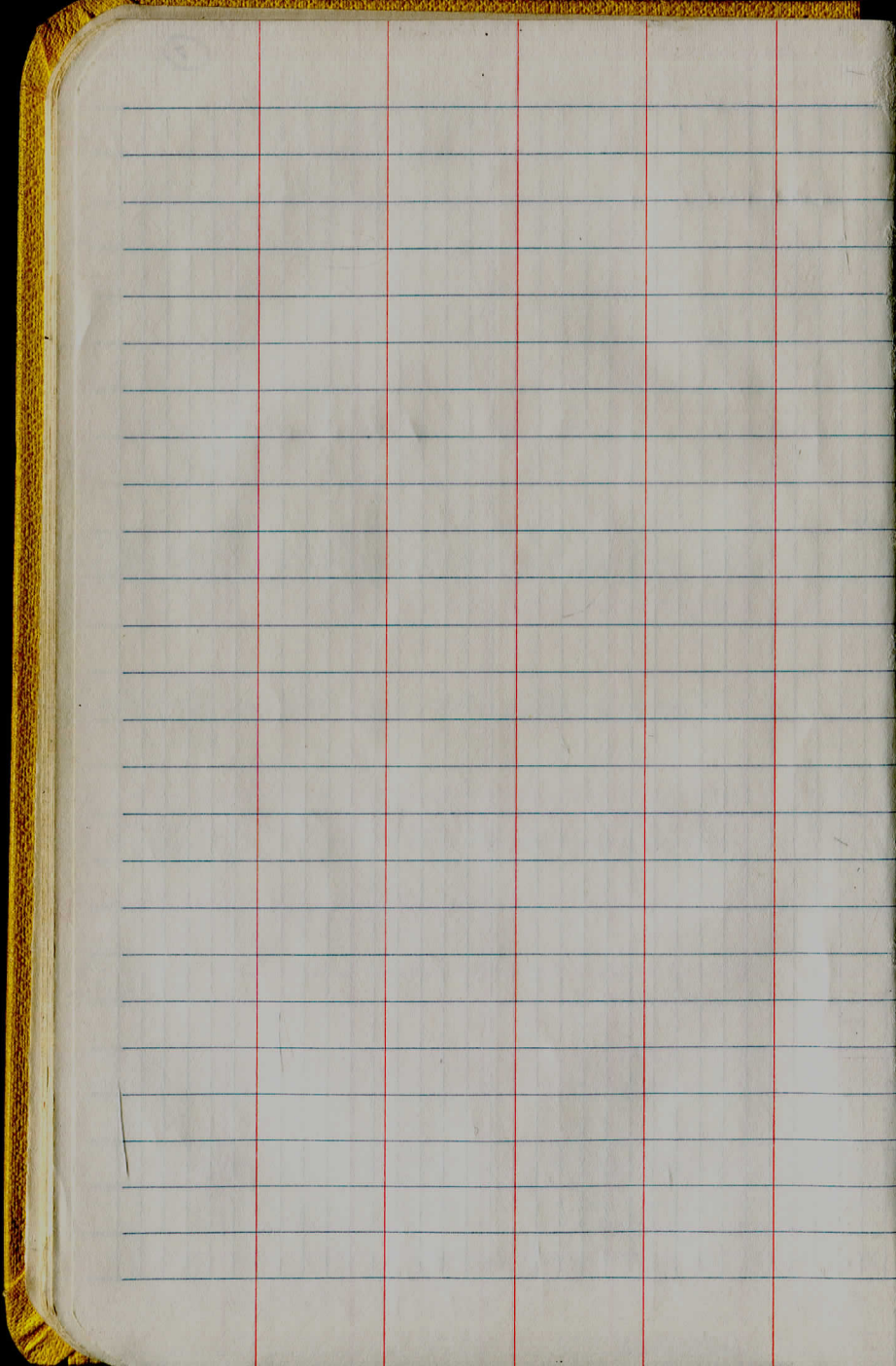
	B.S.	H.I.	F.S.	ELEV.
B.M. (ced)	2.10	102.10	<del>6.57</del>	100.00
STUMP			6.57	95.53

DIFFERENCE = 4.47 FT.

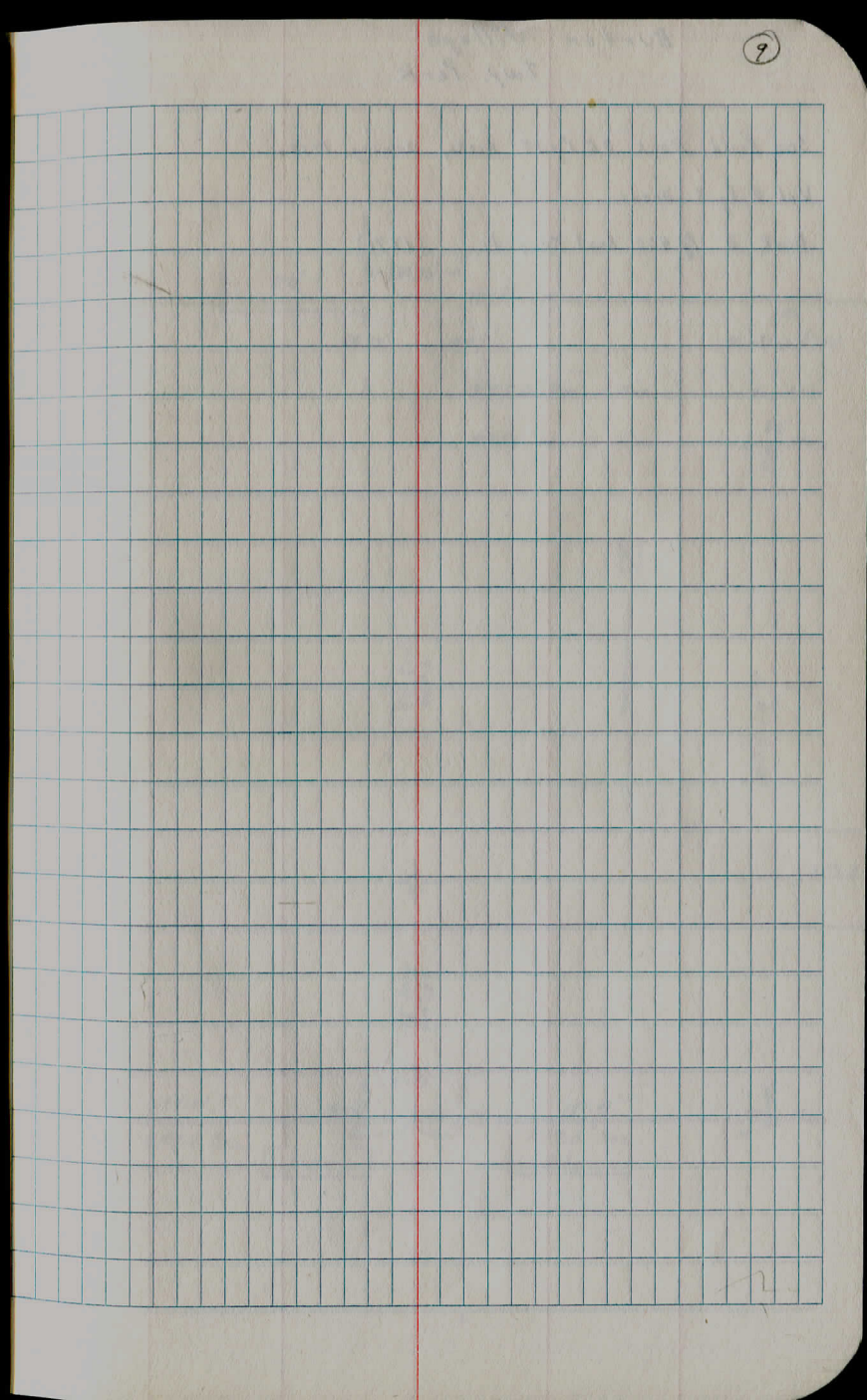
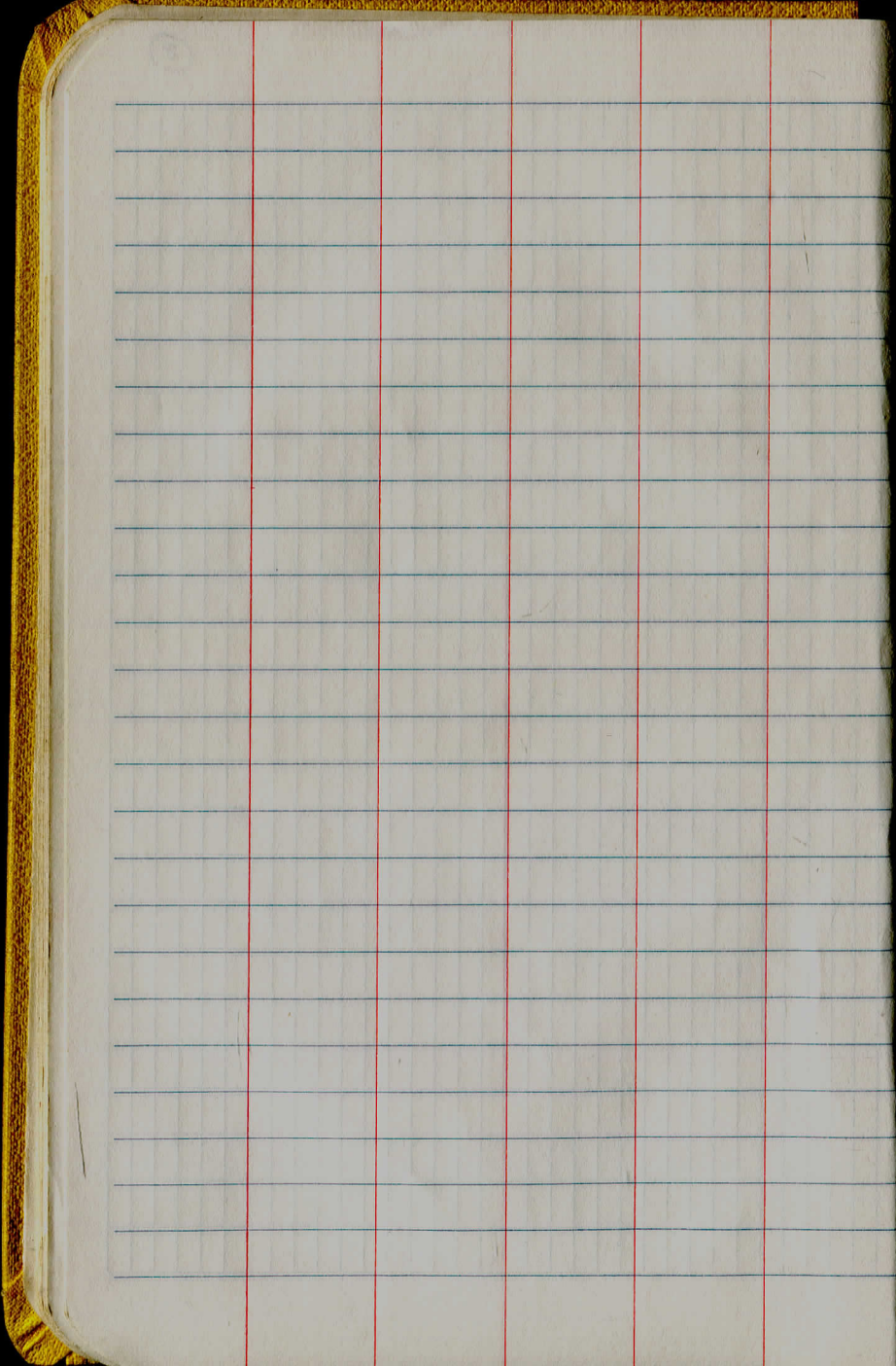












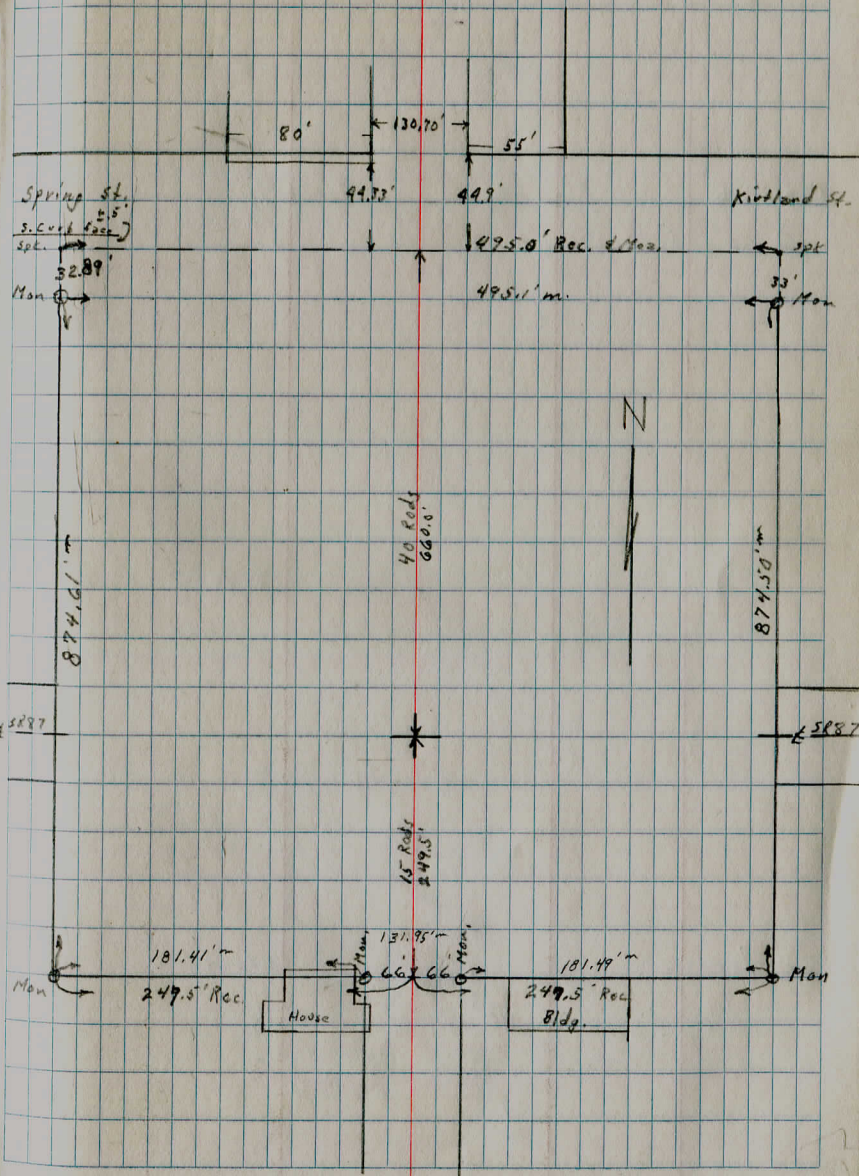


Burton Village  
Twp. Park

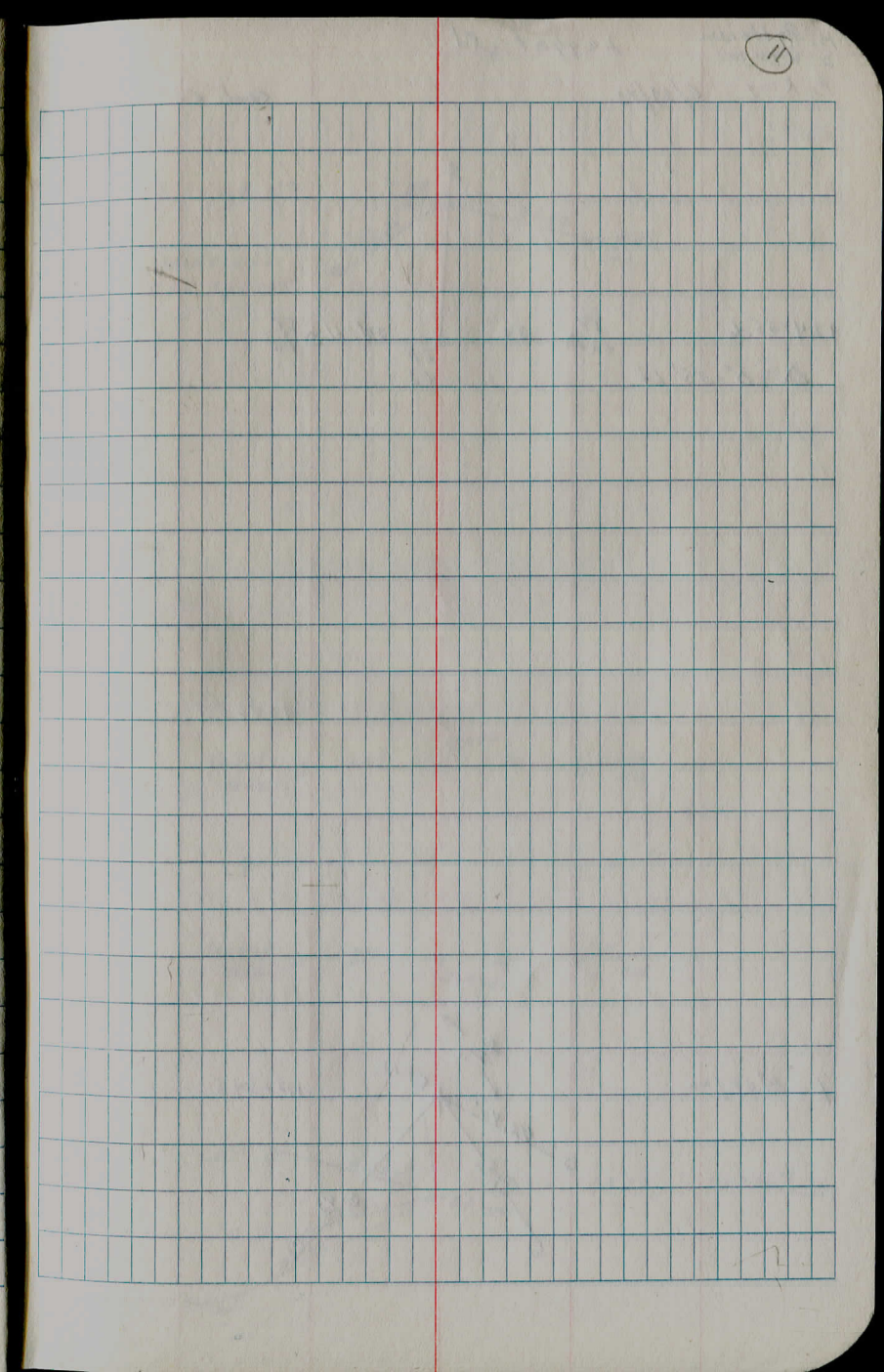
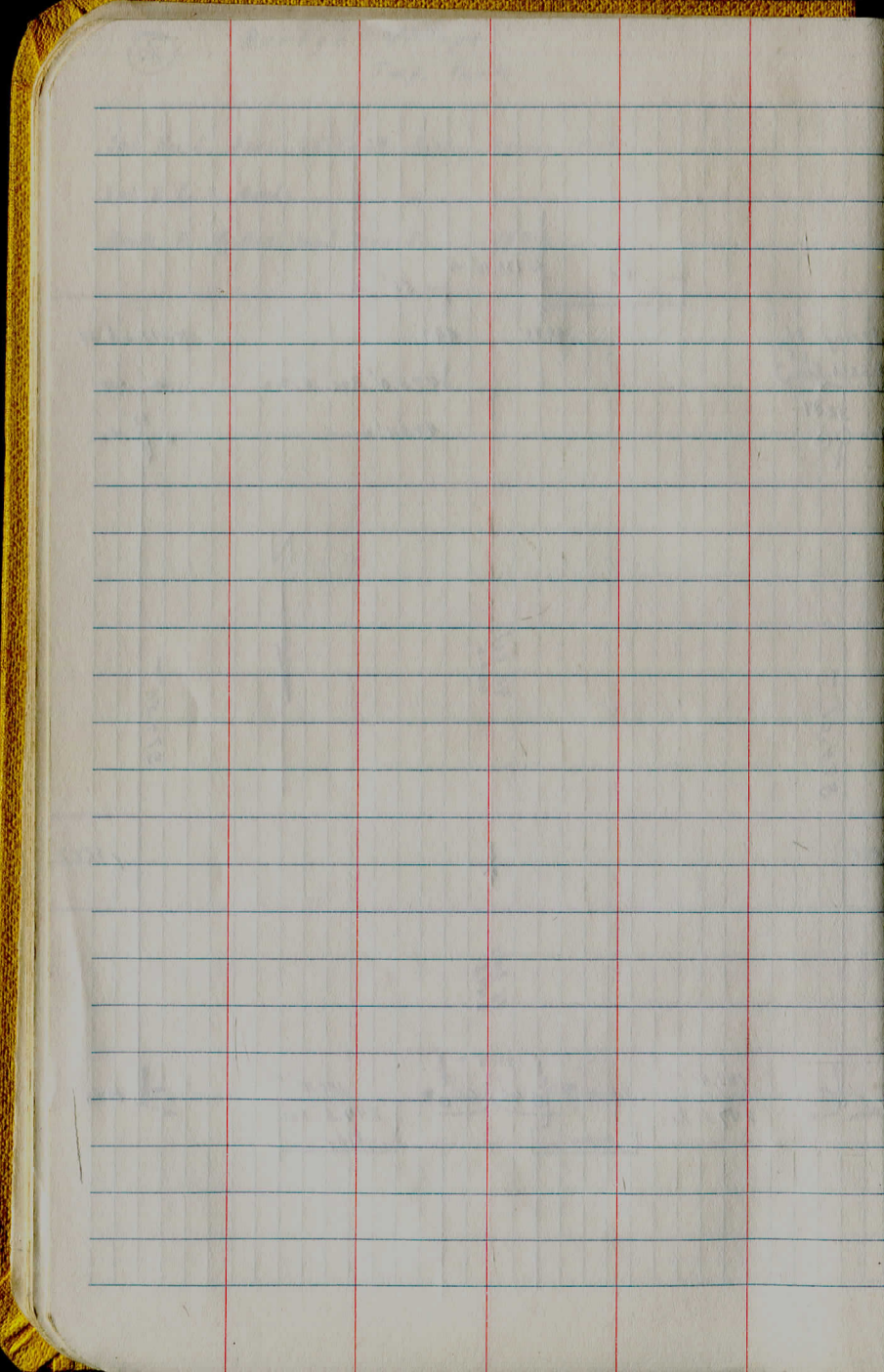
Sec Field Book 35 Pg 34 Richey survey 1927

Vol. 2 Pg 3 Deeds.

Book D Pg 460 Road Records (1871)







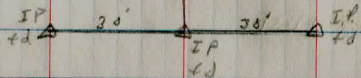


H. Patterson  
D. Wenzel  
P. King 6/29/73

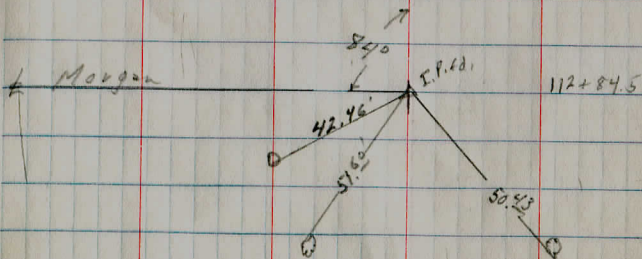
Legget Rd.

cont 62°

124+55.6

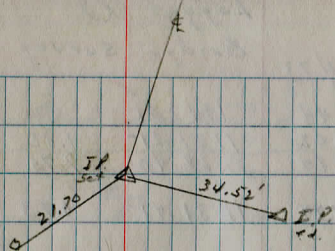


$\Delta = 0^\circ - 55' \text{ L}$

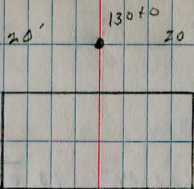


137+04.50

Spk N. side  
CBZ 57.0768



Tacked Hub



Tacked Hub

+89

Flows N.  
129+62

Tacked Hub

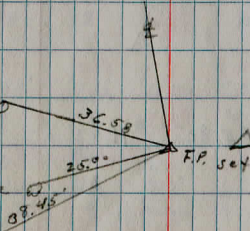


Tacked Hub

Spk W. side CBZ

Spk W. side 20" Maple

Spk N. side 20" Maple



$\Delta = 6^\circ - 33' \text{ L}$ , 128+43.00







1105.86

130+0

+50

131+0

132+0

133+0

B.M.

6.31

1099.55

602) OK

B.M. 12A

0.58

1114.04

1113.46

12.19

1101.55

+65 } 6-6" Maple clump 27' N. side

+50 }

130+0 } N. side Bog. row 6" Ash 15'

14

45.36

99.40<sup>5</sup>

0.86

0.76

N

45.86

45.86

10.50

6.40

6.00

5.00

5.10

10.00

10.00

30.25

20

7

100.86

7

20

30

10.50

10.20

7.10

6.20

6.00

6.30

7.20

9.30

8.00

30

16

13

10

99.86

13

15

20-25

30

7.50

7.20

8.10

7.10

6.80

7.30

9.90

7.30

7.30

30

18

16

12

99.06

14

19-24

26

30

7.00

6.90

8.50

7.50

7.10

7.40

9.40

7.70

7.70

30

19

14

12

98.76

13

18-20

25

30

6.50

6.50

8.4

7.50

7.00

7.30

8.90

7.30

7.20

30

17

15

13

98.86

13

17-20

24

30

Spk. set in G.E.T. ± 30' W. &amp; 30' S. of Bridge



Robinson Rd.  
Bridge Survey

	S.W.	Tong &	N.E.
+98		20'	15" Locust
+64		15'	Trip 12" Cherry
+35		15'	30" Locust
+22	Trip 8" cherry	28'	
+16		14'	8" Elm
+06	10" Locust	30'	15' 10" Locust
§20+0	Rd. width	15'	4'
+91		26'	
+73		19'	12" }
+70		19'	8" } Cherry
+68	6" Elm	21'	
+29	Trip 8" cherry	22'	
+10	10" Elm	28'	
§19+0	Rd. width	11'	9'
+94	15" cherry	22'	
+61		19'	16" Locust
+31	Bay Brush	17'	
+30	12" Cherry	23'	29' 6" Ash
+14	5" Oak	14'	
+14	{Twin 15" Tulip	30'	
+11	{on a corner & Grass Dr.	29'	
+02	wood Fence	26'	
+02	15" Locust	14'	
§18+0	Rd. width	2'	15'

see F.B. 174 Pg 56 & Data

	SW	NE
+98		2' Twin 14" Apple
+69		4' 18" Apple
+45		16' Twin 12" Apple
+09		14' 10" } Locust
§24+0	Rd width	13' 2' }
+97		16' 6" }
+73		15' 3-8" Ash
+57	end Bridge	
+53		12' 8" Ash
+07		11' Twin 15" Locust
+0	Bay Bridge	
§23+0	Rd. width	4' 9'
+70	12" Locust	19'
+60	end Br. ush	19'
+46		19' 10" }
+39		19' 8" }
+24		18' 12" }
+07		20' 10" Locust
§22+0		30' CEZ
+66	8" cherry	19'
+62	6-10" Elm	19'
+55	15" Ash	14' 30'
+40		Dead Man & Gravel Dr.
+23	8" cherry	
+21	10" }	
+06	8" Locust	28' 17' 15" Stump
§21+0	Rd. width	11' 6'



SW

Tang.  
E

NE

	Clark	±	Road
227	Rd Turn out	18' 39'	
+76	8" Cherry	30' 34'	CEI
+74		34'	end Hedge
+0		22'	Bay Hedge
32640	Rd width	14' 3'	
+91		20'	end Brush 8" Cherry
+82		10'	Twin 8" Cherry
+72		8'	Twin 6" Ash
+70		28'	CEI
+50		11'	8" } 8" } 8" } 6" } 8" } 8" Locust
+46		10'	
+46		8'	
+43		12'	
+38		8'	
+32		9'	
32570	Rd. width	24' 9"	

16



H. Paterson  
D. Wenzel  
P. King  
M. Rhodes

B.M.s. & X sec's.

9/5/73

U.S.G.S. ER 13 1952 TT

	2.94	1066.99 <sup>02</sup>		1064.05
T.P.	0.45	1057.22 <sup>03</sup>	10.42	1056.57 <sup>3.87</sup>
T.P.	0.16	1044.23 <sup>1.84</sup>	13.15	1044.07 <sup>35</sup>
T.P.	0.49	1032.04 <sup>59</sup>	12.68	1031.55 <sup>45</sup>
T.P.	0.14	1020.77 <sup>74</sup>	11.39	1020.55 <sup>71</sup>
T.P.	1.03	1009.34 <sup>27</sup>	11.88	1008.97 <sup>36</sup>
T.P.	1.91	1000.47 <sup>56</sup>	11.38	998.56 <sup>24</sup>
T.P.	0.32	989.76 <sup>60</sup>	11.03	989.44 <sup>37</sup>
T.P.	3.23	979.80 <sup>57</sup>	13.19	976.57 <sup>04</sup>
T.P.	5.53	981.77 <sup>2.84</sup>	3.56	976.24 <sup>46</sup>
T.B.M.#1	3.38	983.04 <sup>07</sup>	2.11	979.56 <sup>79</sup>
T.B.M.#2	2.28	976.27	9.05	973.47

\$27+ EE

\$27+0

\$26+0

\$25+0

\$24+0

T.P. 6.17 970.76<sup>76</sup> 11.48 964.77<sup>59</sup>

+ Bridge

Mon 5'E. of CEZ 180 256 & 29'S. of rd.

NW & E. Culvert Hdwall ± 200' S. of Robinson on Clark Rd.  
Spk. s. side - CEZ NEX + Robinson & Clark

N.E. ± S.W.  
976.02  
0.05

0.70 Rd. Turnouts 975.57 0.50 Rd. Turnouts 1.20  
30 30

7.50 7.50 5.70 970.37 5.70 5.80 7.10 7.10  
30 12 5 5.70 17 22 30

14.9 14.9 11.80 964.27 9.60 9.90 11.50  
30 10 9 28 30 55

58.22 64.32 964.47 64.27 60.57  
12.30 11.70 11.60 11.80 15.50  
out 30 7 16 30 out

952.96 964.26 952.86  
12.80 6.50 12.70  
8 8  
FL FL







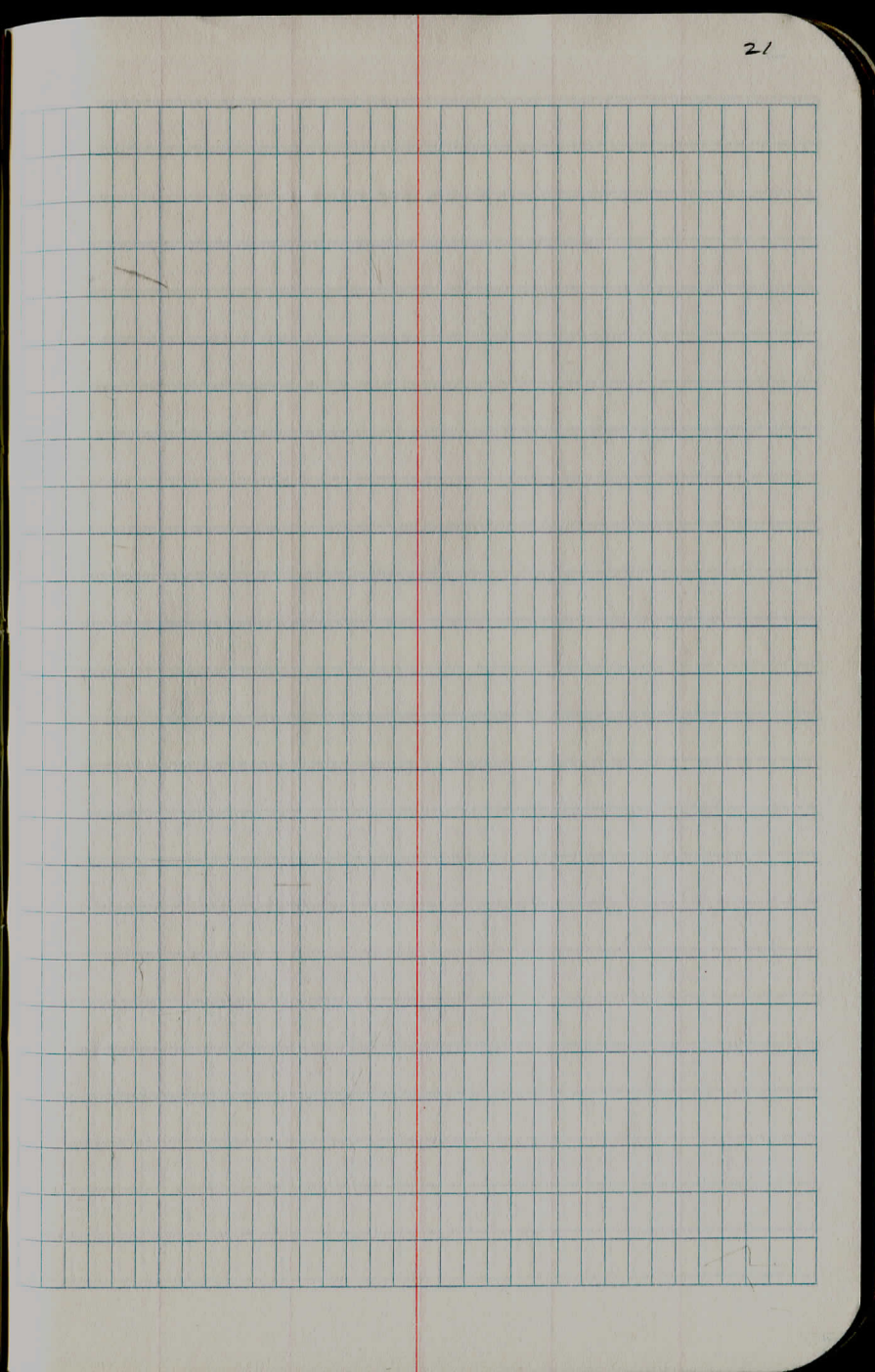
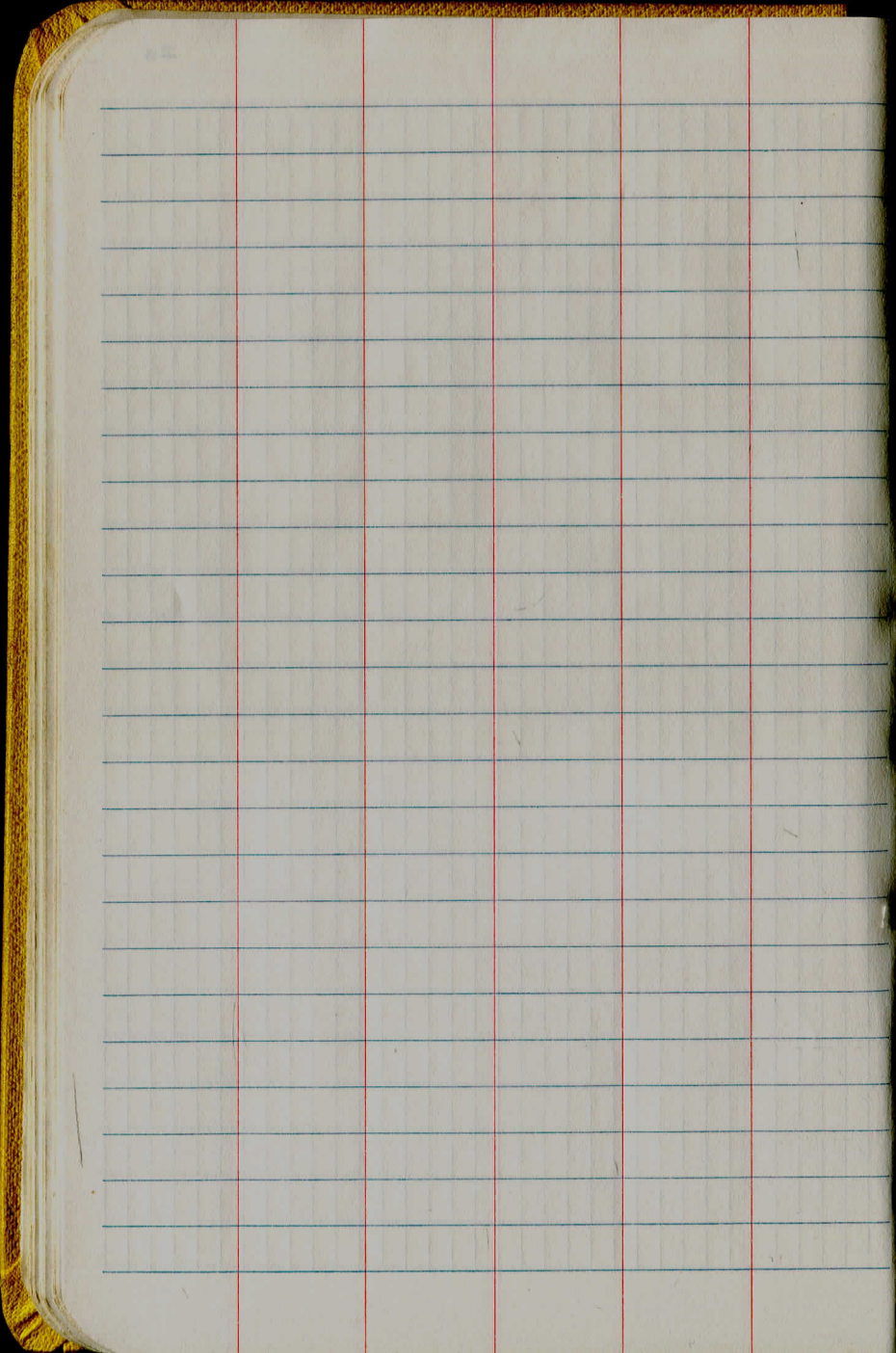
This page is a blank ledger with a grid of blue horizontal lines and four vertical red lines. The red lines are positioned at approximately 10%, 20%, 30%, and 40% of the page width from the left edge. The grid is empty.

This page is a blank ledger with a grid of blue horizontal lines and one vertical red line. The red line is positioned at approximately 75% of the page width from the left edge. The grid is empty.





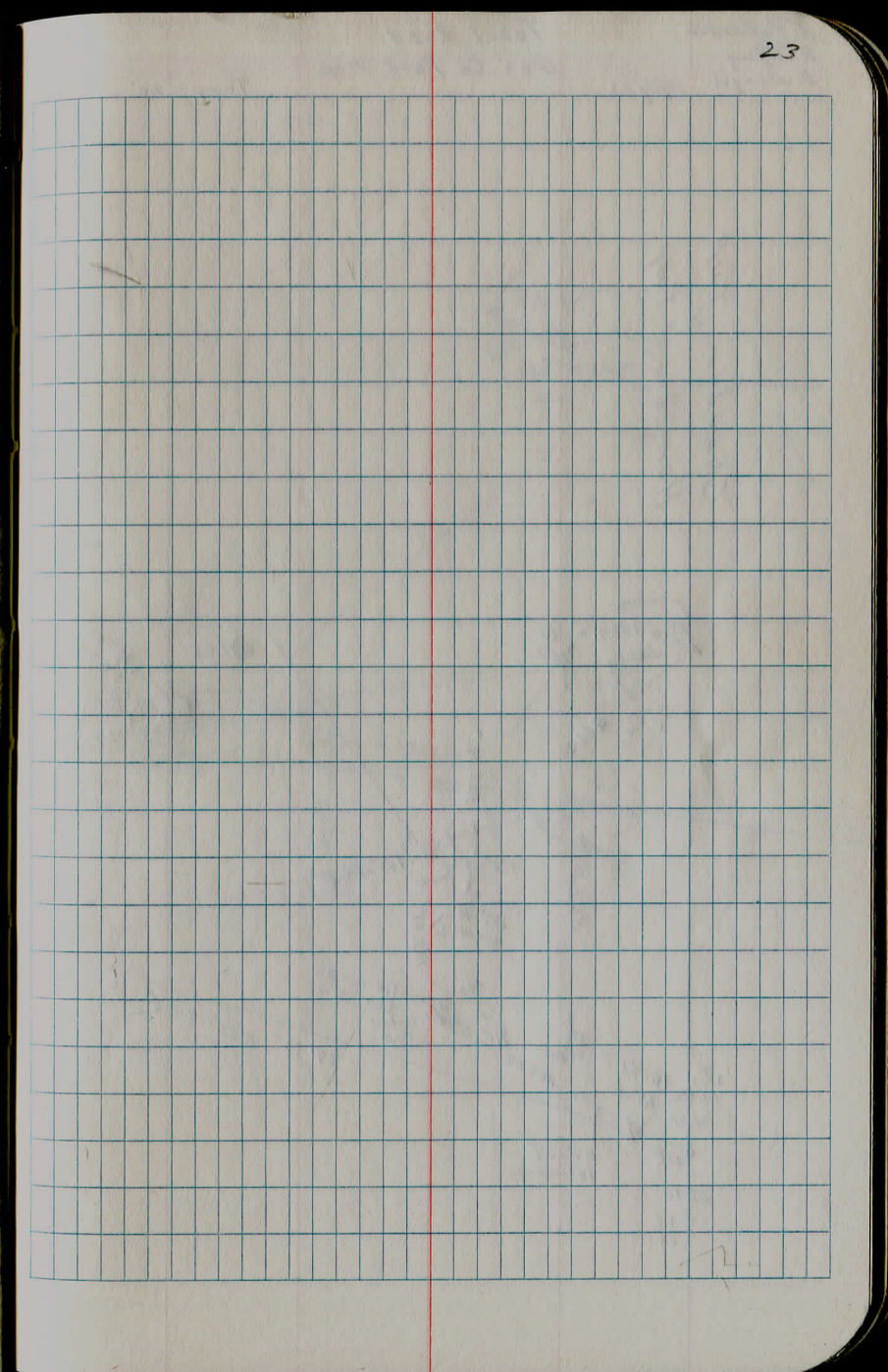
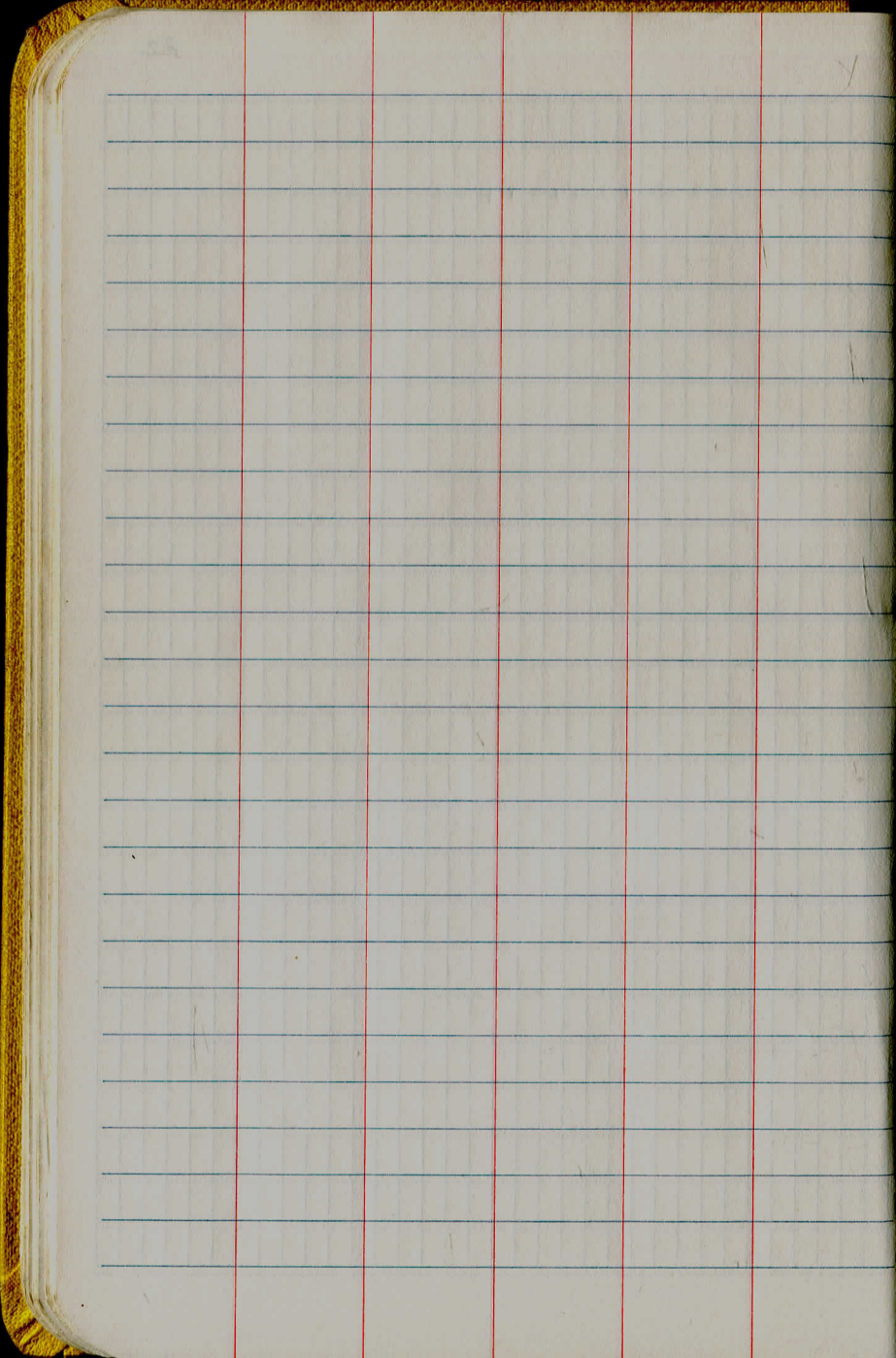












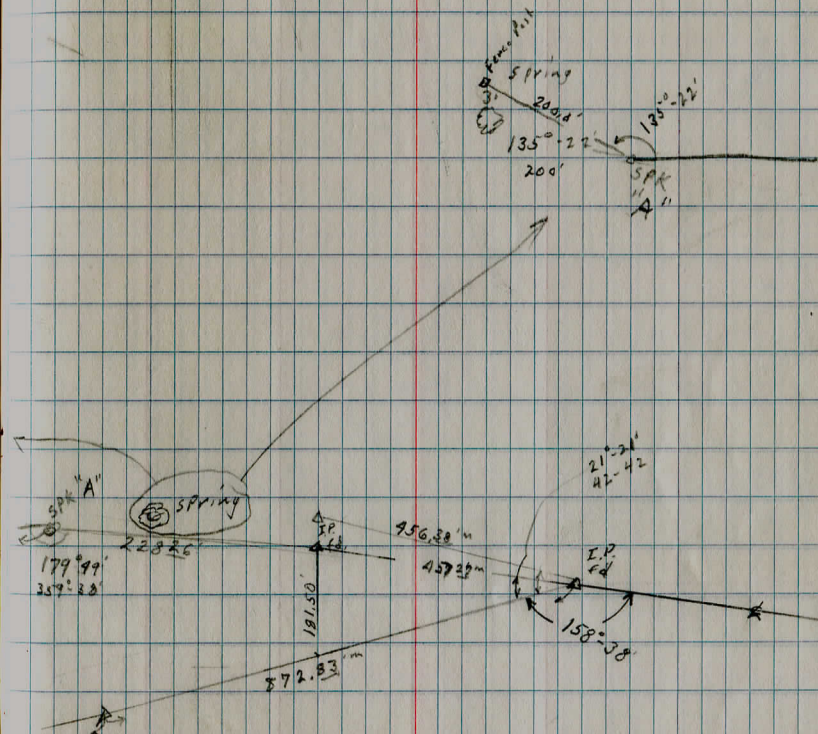
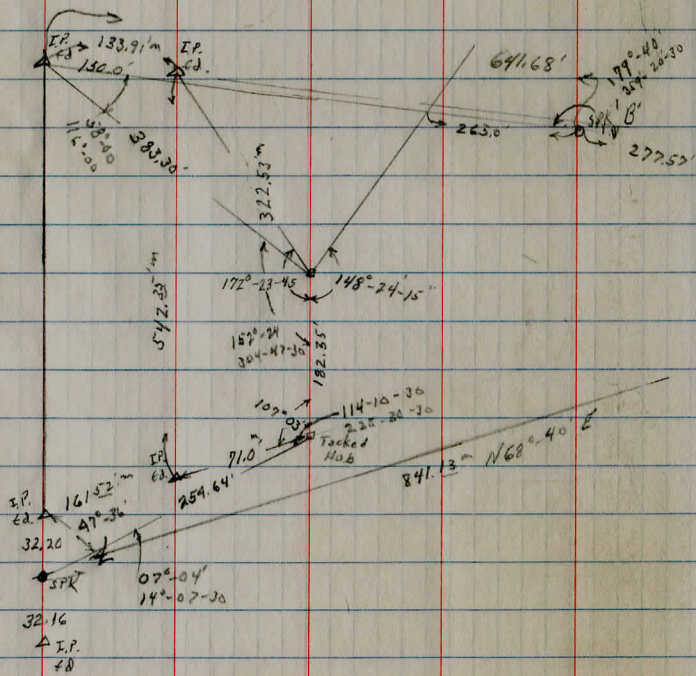


H. Patterson  
 R. Eging  
 D. Wenzel 12/2/73

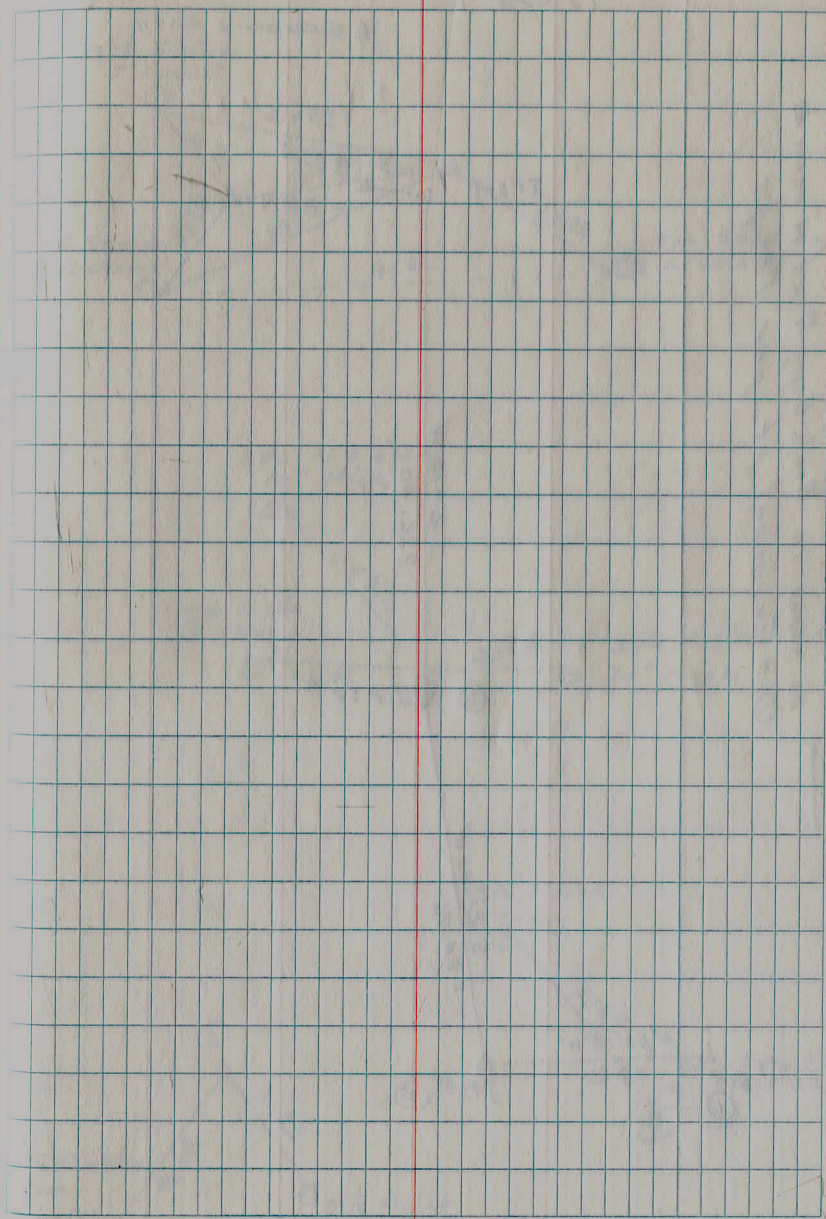
Pearl Road  
 Geol. Co Park prop.

Temp: 20°

Chardon Twp  
 Hambden Twp





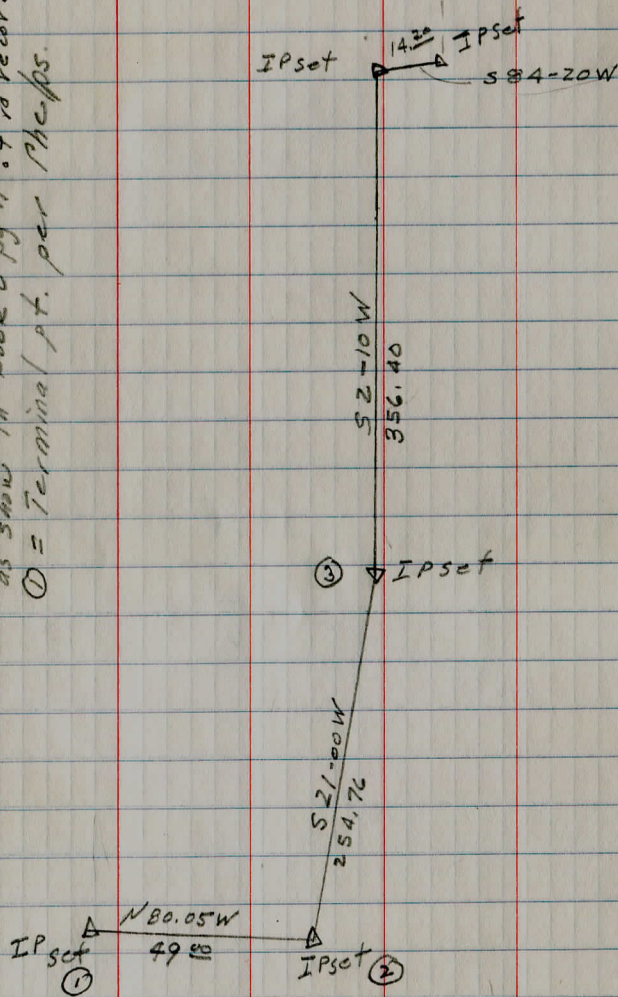




TR 137 Memorial Rd.  
(Part)

± S. Charshire Extn.

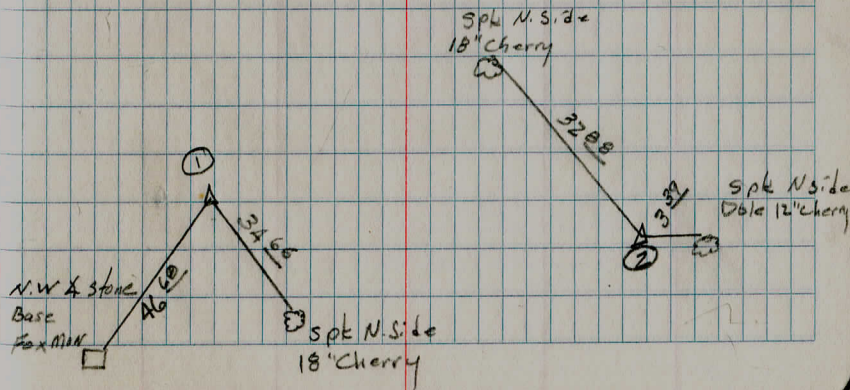
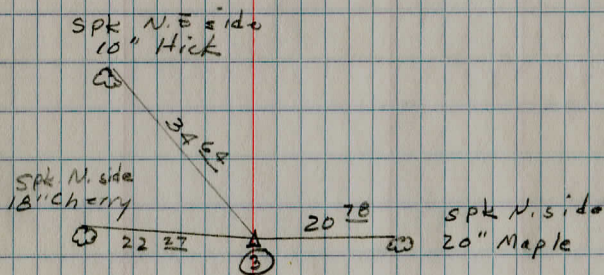
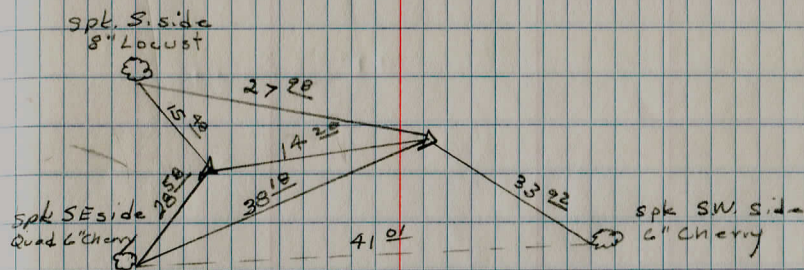
Note: This part of TR 137 Re-est per Phelps as shown in Book # pg 17 of rd records  
① = Terminal pt. per Phelps.



Davidson  
Patterson  
Bollinger

1975

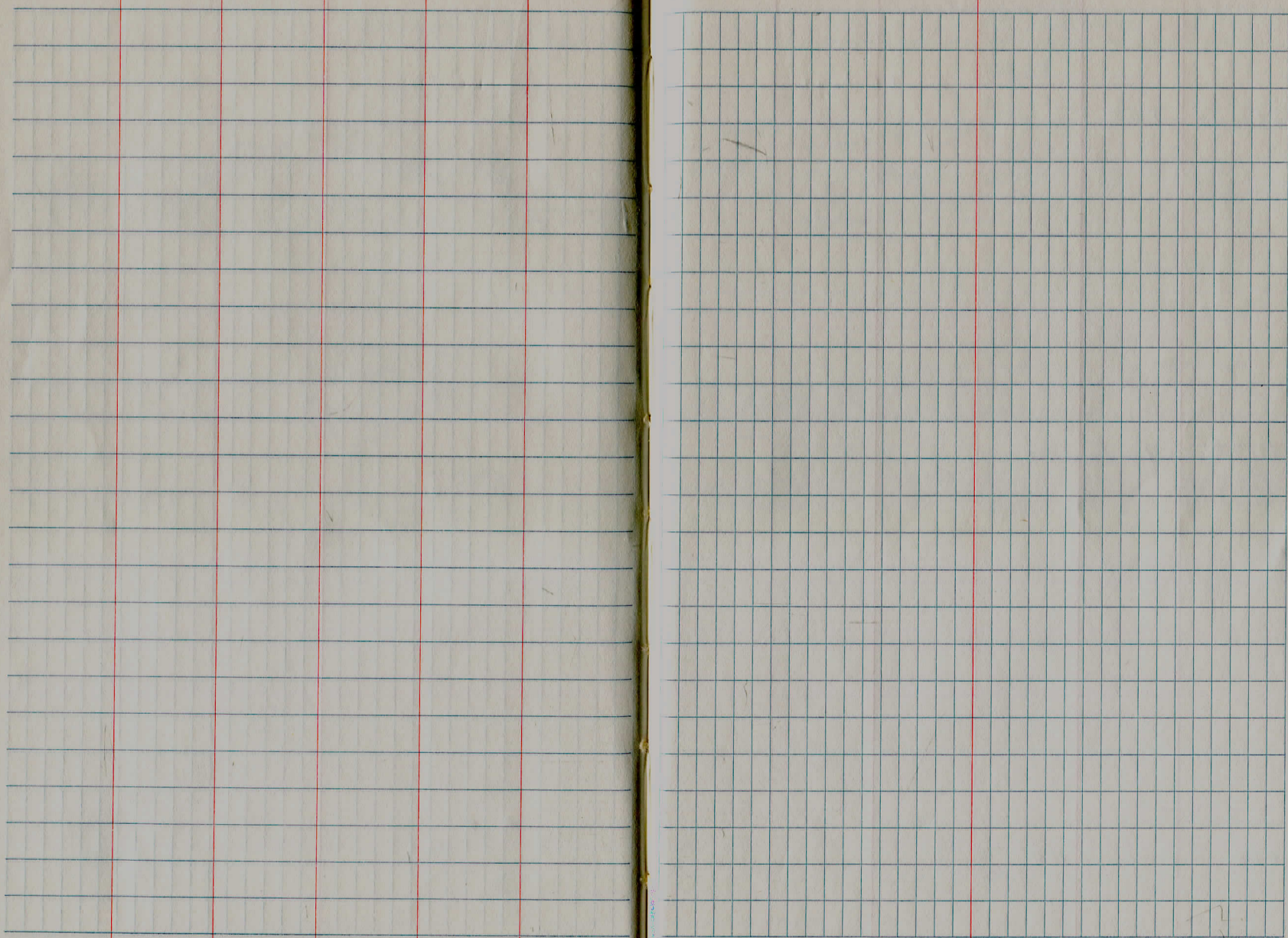
26

















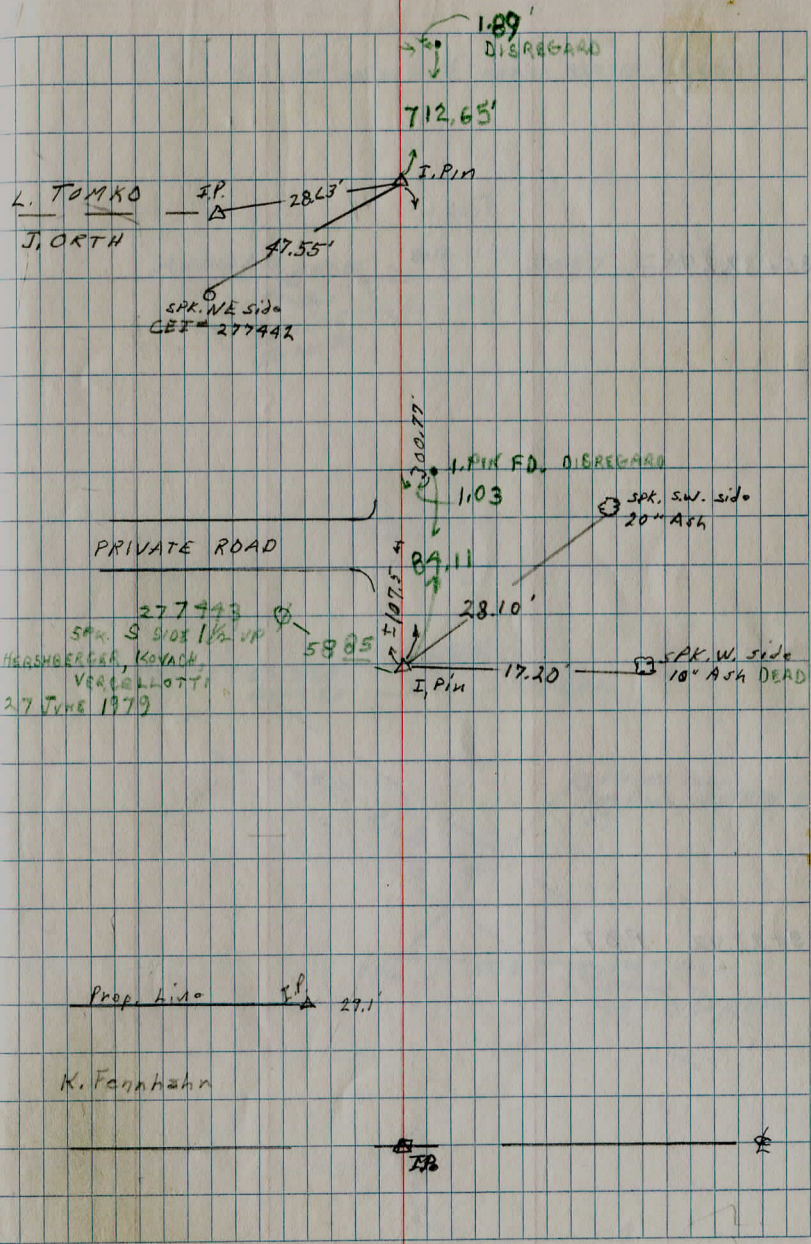
H. Patterson  
B. Fisher  
D. Lamoreaux  
6-30-78

Sherman Road

12+30.18' P.O.T.

9+29.41 P.O.T.

0+0 Fowlers Mill Road

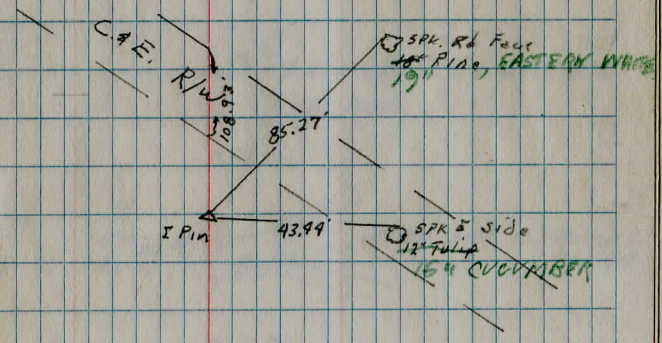
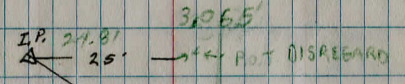
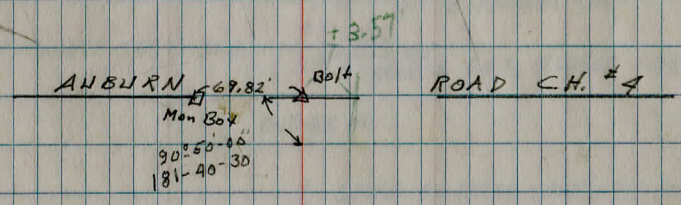




35+37.27

29+23.92 P.O.T.

THIS LINE MATCHES E SURVEY BETTER, USED



1673.74



R.E. HEASBROGER  
S. KOVART  
J.M. VERCELLOTTI  
B. FISHER

97 SHERMAN RD.  
MUNSON  
R/W STAKE OUT

28, 29 JUNE 1979  
WARM HUMID BREEZY 2  
2 JULY COOL MIST BREEZY

### SECTION H

← BASS LAKE RD

↓ SRK IN PAVE. ABOVE 1. PIPE

0.11 MI

HAZEN

3 NORWAY SP.

60 W. SPIKE SET TOP OF HILL

↑ 21.78'

NEAREST FACE, NEAREST TREE 110' DEH

0.065 MI

↑ SPIKE FD. (HEAD GONE) 30' FROM  
1. PIPE IN BUSH IN GALE HAZEN YD.

0.465 MI

60 W. SPIKE SET

↑

HEATHER HILL

X X 1. PIPE  
OSBORNE

60 W. SPIKE SET

↑ 3.5'

NO NUMBER - OFF NEAREST FACE  
FIELD ROAD

0.51 MI

NEAREST FACE END POST

↑

SRK. ON T, TOP OF HILL

44.09'

↑ 50.93'

NEAREST FACE 12.0' NORWAY  
SPACE

0.31 MI

1. PK

↑

242.48'

← CHARDON - AV

↑ 2PK

BURN RD.

103.64'







SHEET NO. 1  
of 2001-2701 A

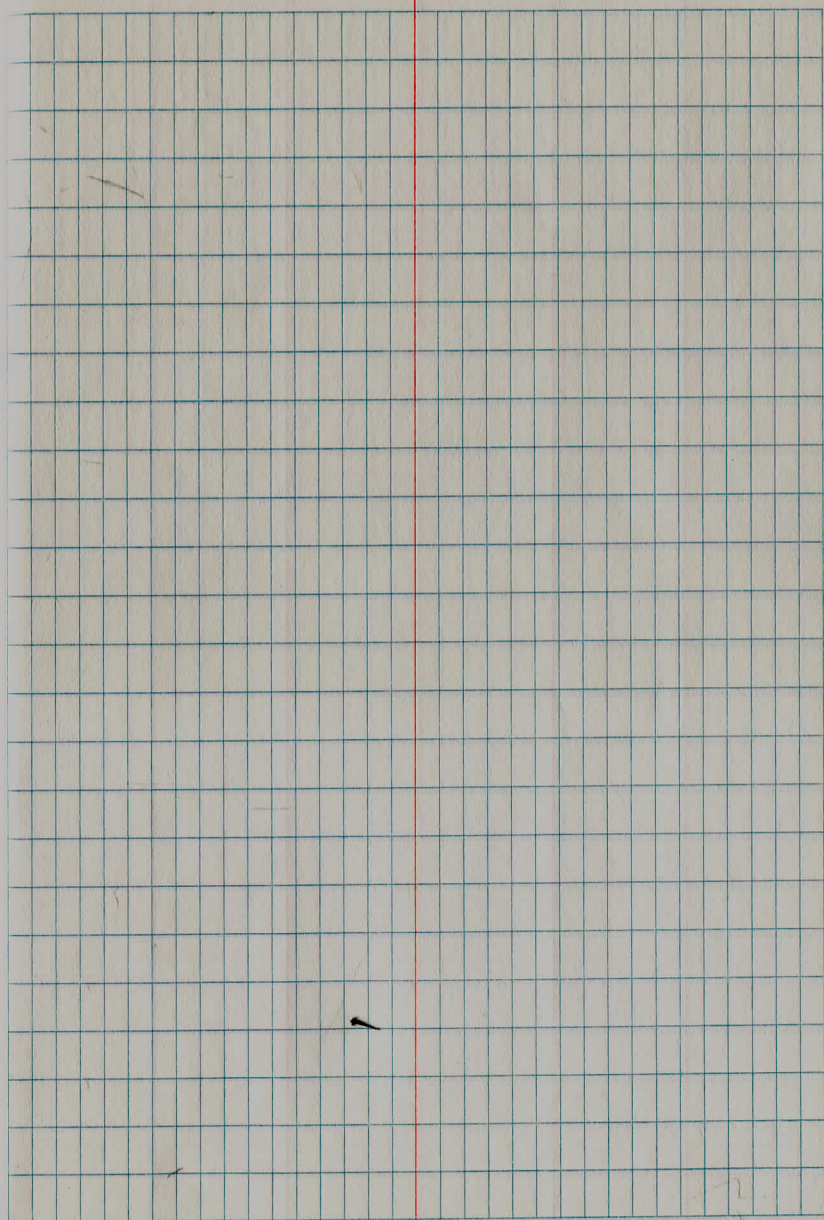
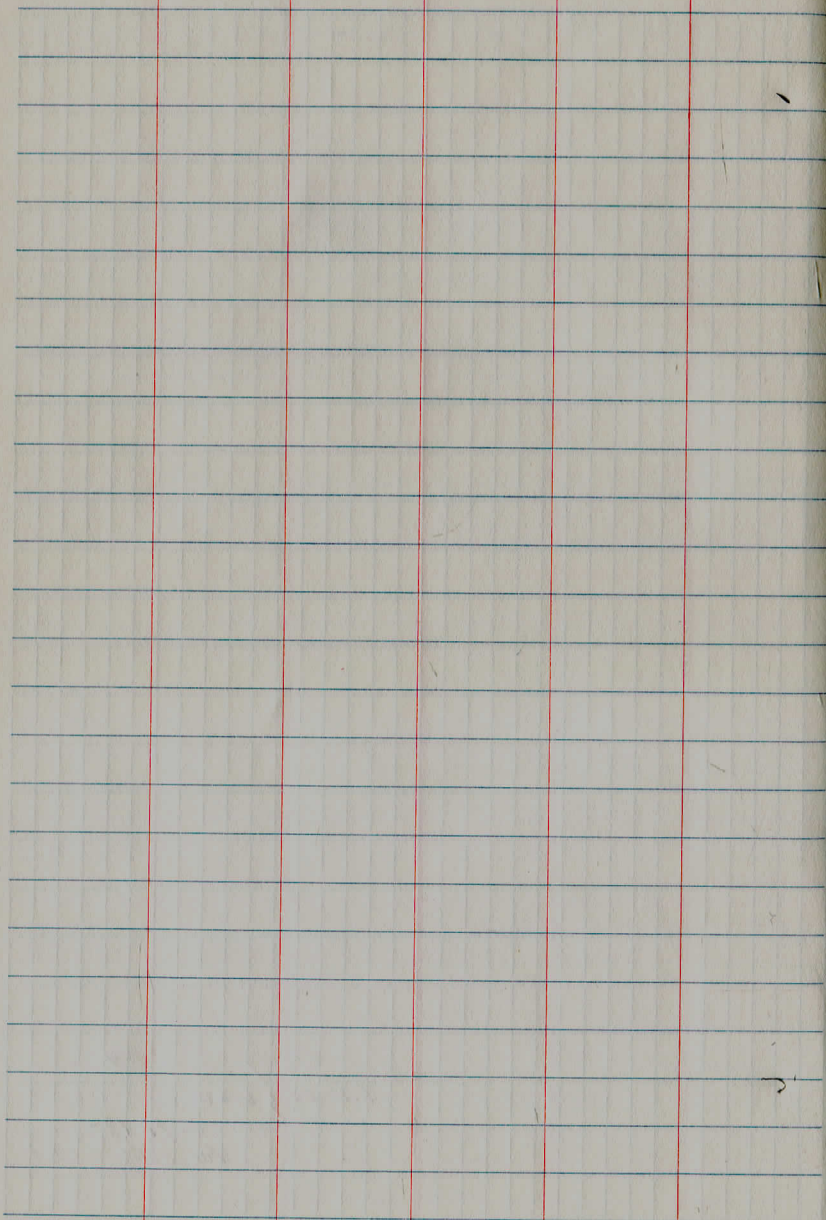
Q 100

S. H. H.  
H. H. H.  
1985

- 135 THE STATE  
- 135 THE STATE  
July, 1986

July 1986  
I.P. F. 1/2 WED  
P. 1/2 WED  
P. 1/2 WED







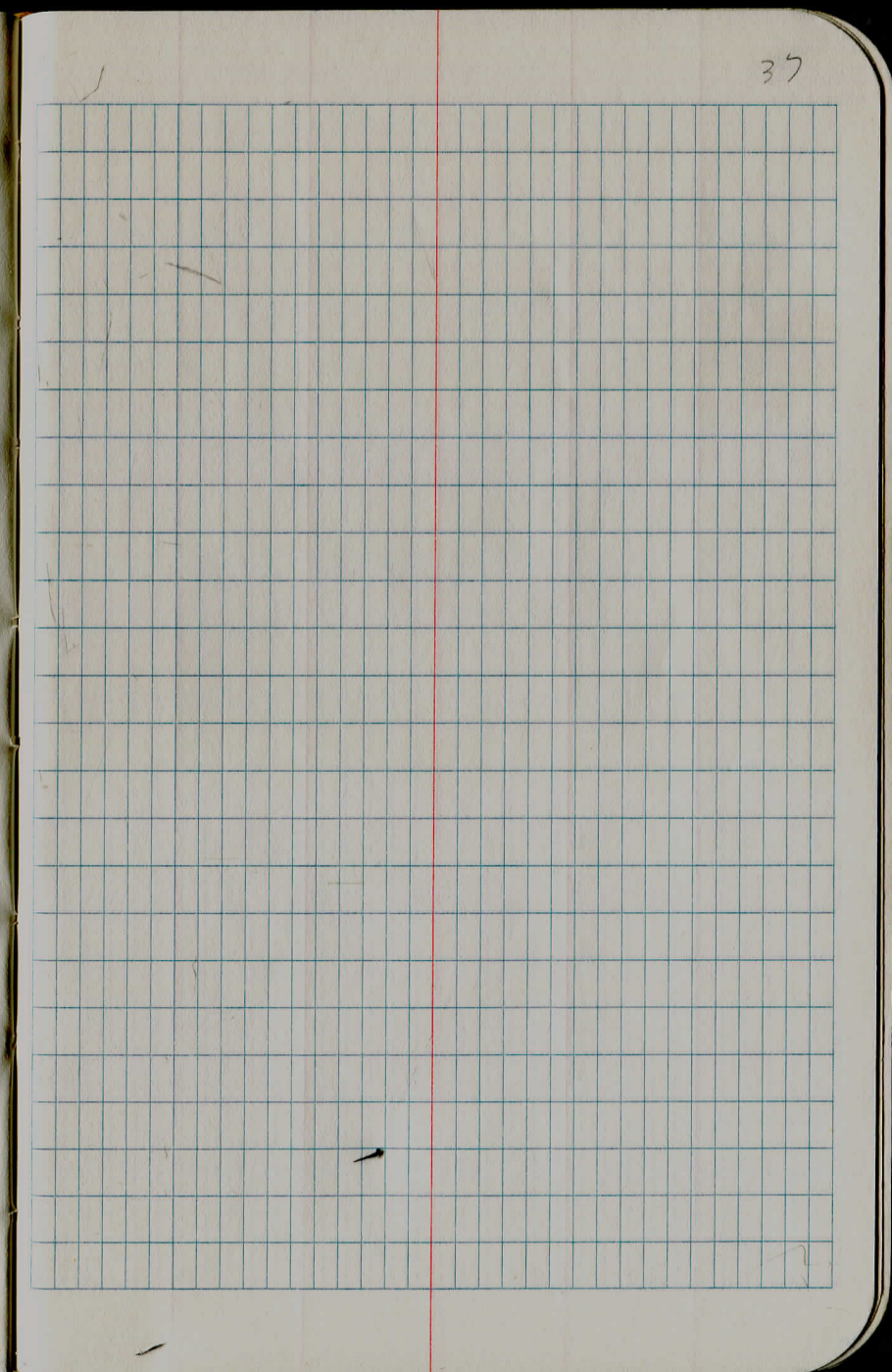
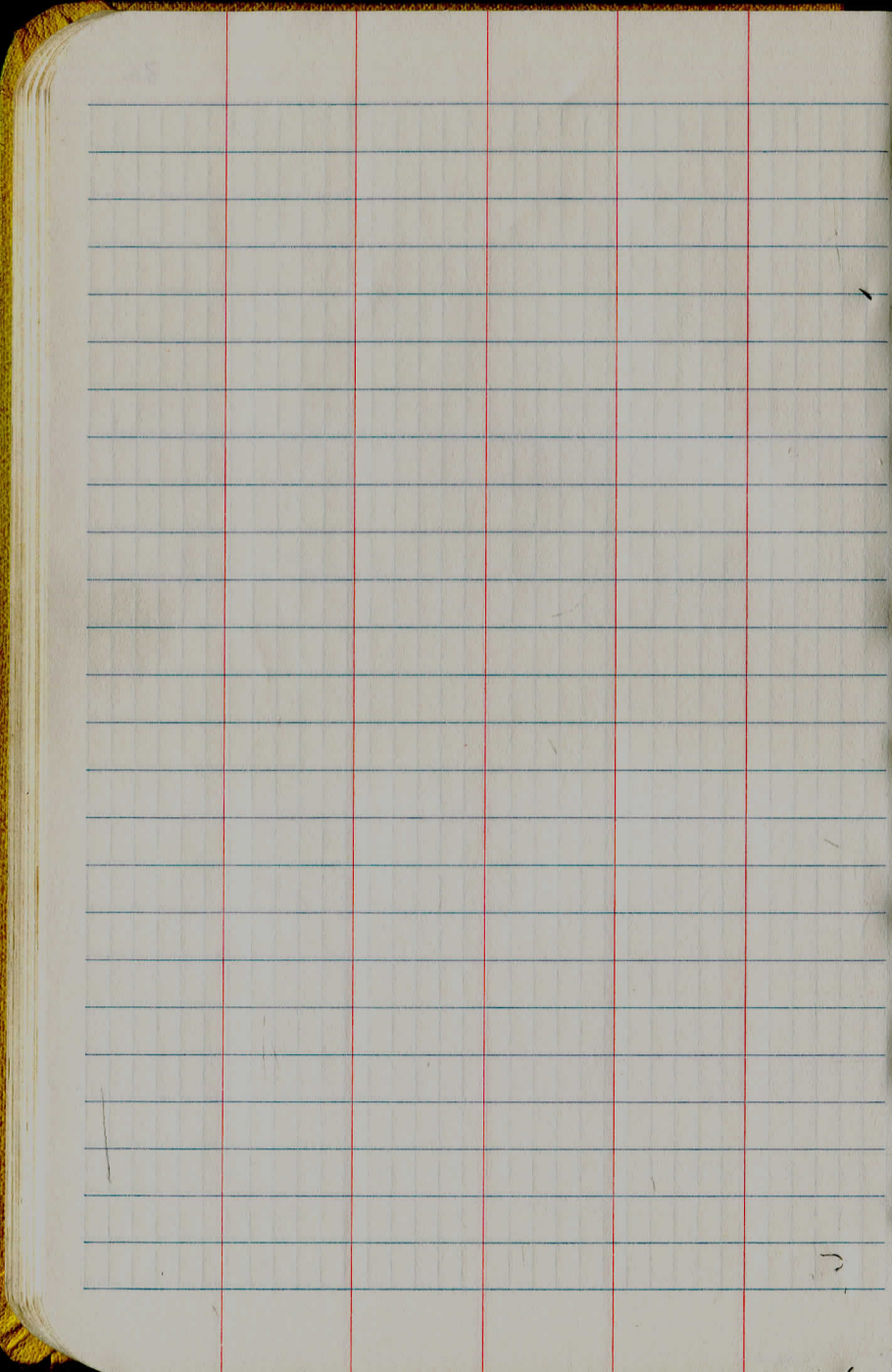
y

36

u

z



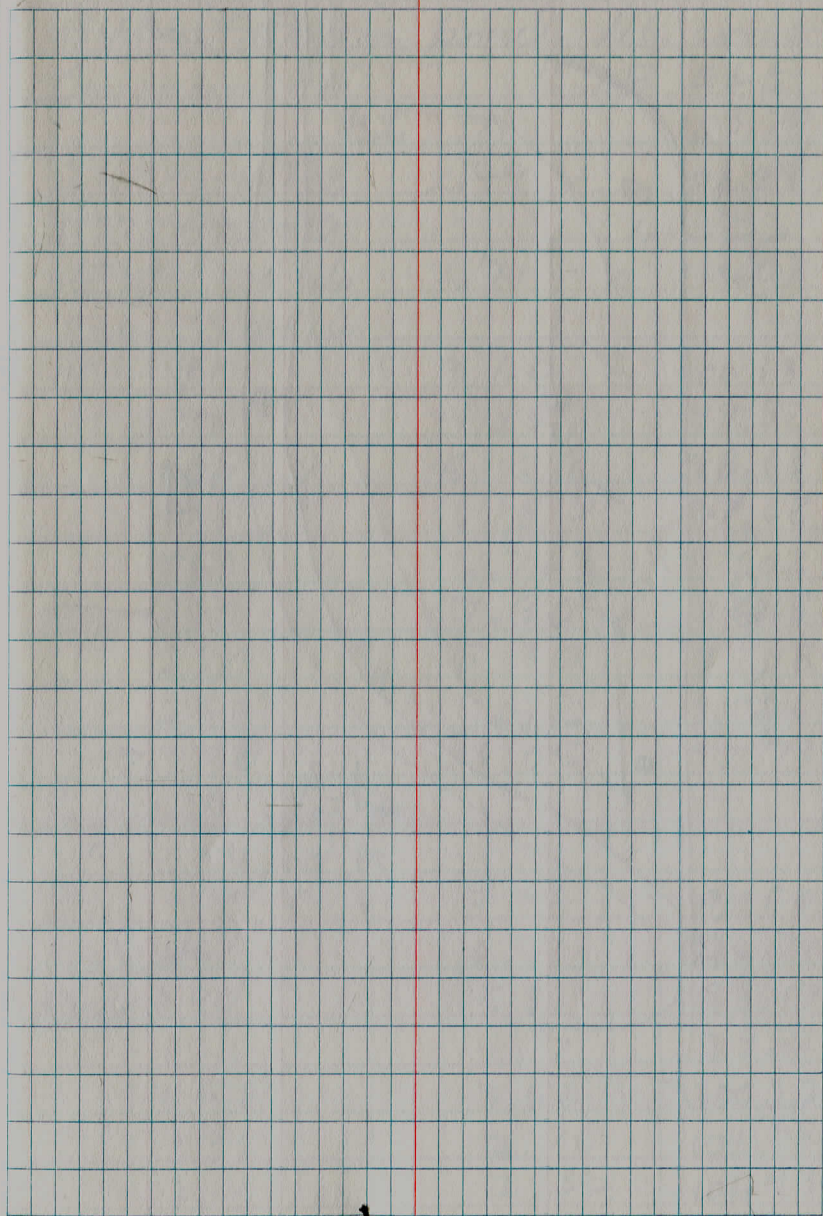




37

38











F.S. B.S. 41

ELE

240'	2.57	101.21
270' in existing ditch	3.83	99.95

240 ft along may need

ditching

Point 1 124' South Harbor  
90' West Fox Wood

Point 2 73' South Harbor  
155' West Fox Wood







A page of lined paper with three vertical red margin lines and horizontal blue lines. The page is mostly blank with some faint smudges.

A page of graph paper with a grid of blue lines and a vertical red margin line. The page is mostly blank with some faint smudges.



17

Blank lined page with three vertical red margin lines.

24

Blank grid page with a vertical red margin line on the left side.



STA	BS	HI	FS	EVE	
BM				945.50	
	.78	946.28			
2+00			3.32	942.96	
2+25			.93	945.35	
1+50			9.99	936.29	
1+25			12.13	934.15	
	7.78	953.28			
2+50			5.92	947.36	
2+75			4.48	948.80	
3+00			3.40	949.88	
3+25			2.69	950.59	
3+50			2.14	951.14	
3+70			2.04	951.24	END
TP			13.05	940.23	
	.42	940.65			
1+00			9.26	931.59	
0+75			11.72	928.93	
0+50			13.40	927.25	
TP			13.36	927.29	
	2.25	929.54			
0+25			3.76	925.78	
E.P.			5.94	923.60	
C.P.			5.82	923.72	

Hunting lane grade check. 45

check

	B.S	F.S	ELE	HI
Manhole			927.29	
	2.25			929.54
	11.67			938.96
		1.03	937.93	
	8.81			946.74
		1.25	945.49	
				O.K.

of Road

Point on road

Manhole sta 0+30

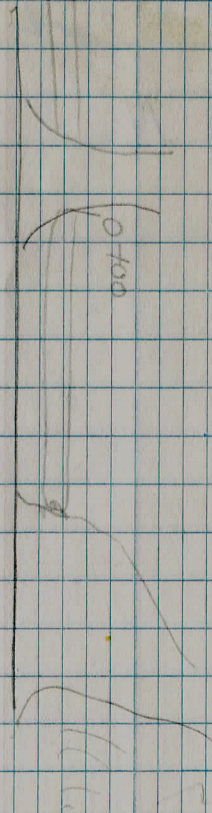


	B.S	I.F.I	F.S	ELT
B.M.	1.95	101.95		100
-30			9.92	92.03
-20			7.32	94.63
on drive			6.00	95.95
0			6.85	95.10
+40			7.01	94.94
+70			6.18	95.77
+100			3.80	98.15
+140			4.00	97.95
+150			3.61	98.34
+170			7.31	94.64

47

West end post wire guardrail  
South side. Western Hills

East side drive = 0+00  
30'  
+ going East.





	B.S.	HI	F.S.	ELE
± Rd		103.39	3.39	100
0		<del>103.39</del>	4.90	98.48 9:1
12			9.50	93.89 2.6:1
15.1			10.85	92.54 2.5:1

CRD to 0 23 ft

second culvert 3:1 slopes  
both sides.

N

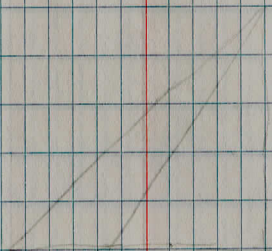
## Milestone

48

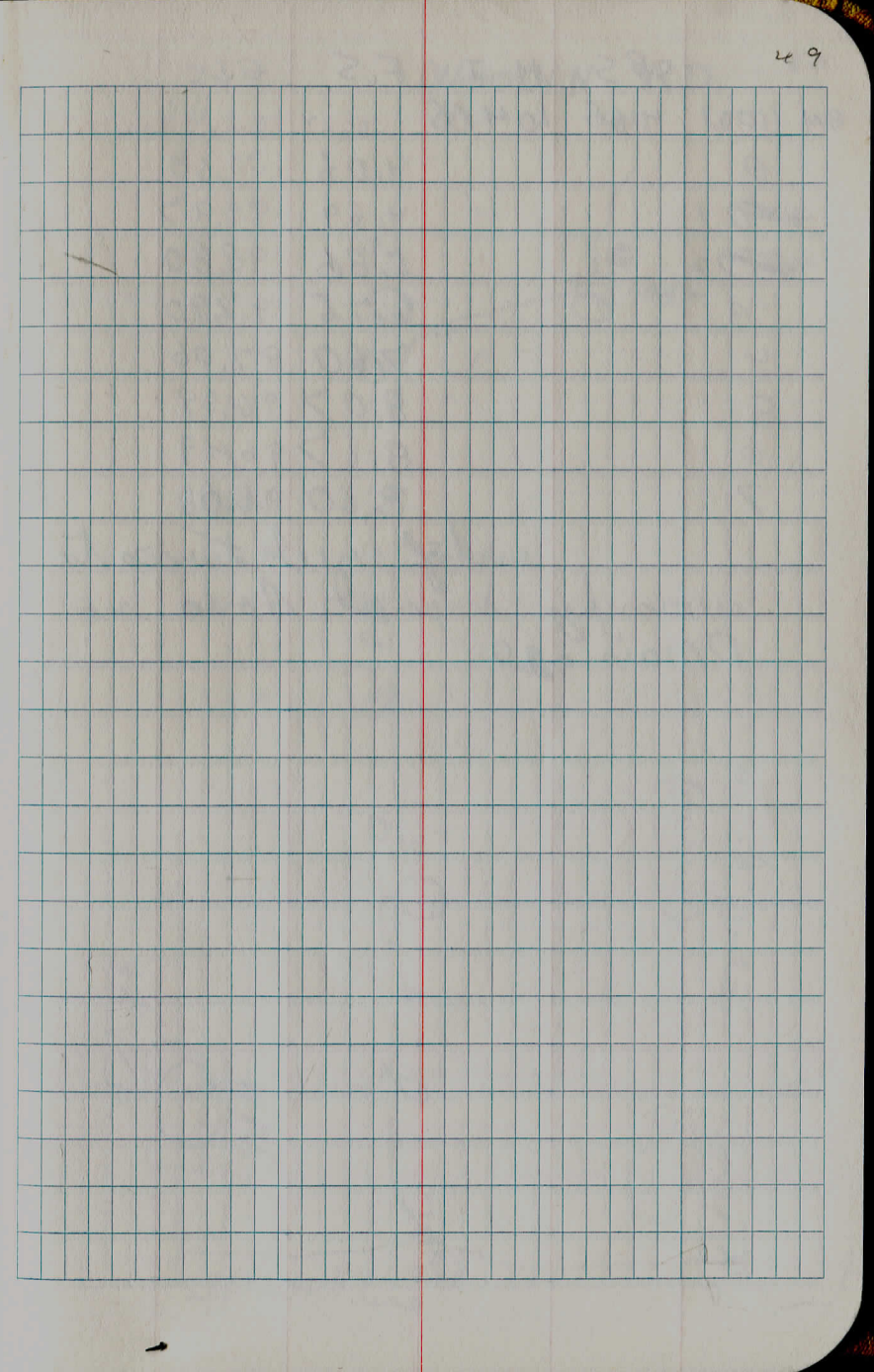
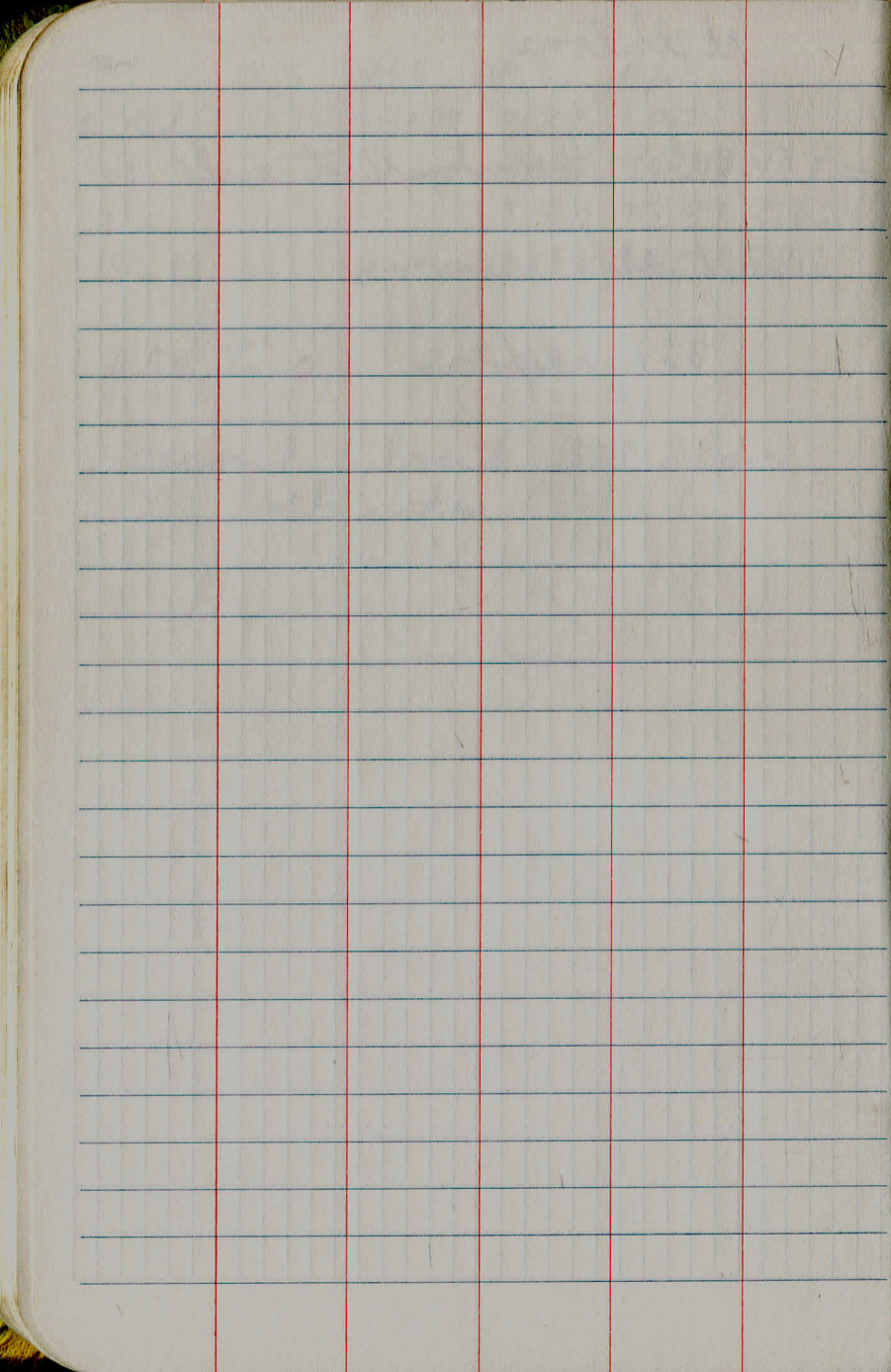
← first culvert, West side

East side running

3:1 slopes.







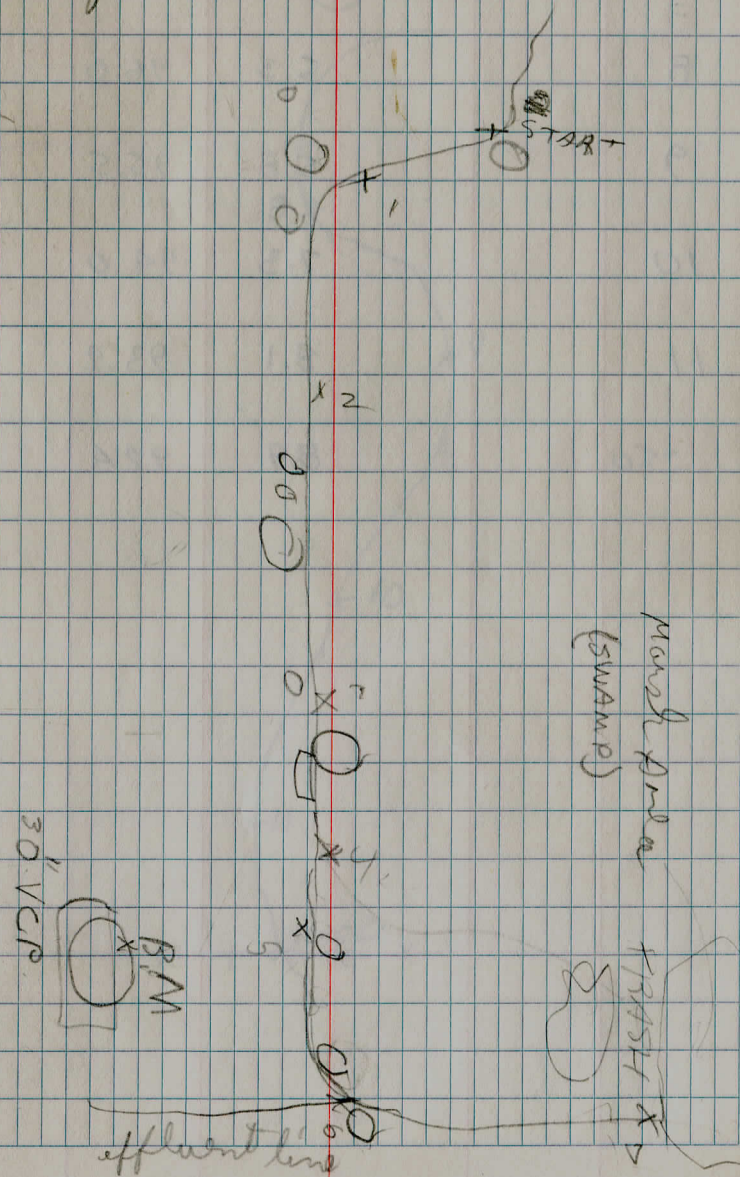


	BS	HI	F.I.S	ELL
BM (100)	4.66	104.66		
0			4.06	100.60
<del>1</del>			4.69	99.97
<del>2</del>			5.86	98.80
3			6.76	97.90
4			7.60	97.06
5			8.07	96.59
6			8.17	96.49
7			8.60	96.06

end of creek turns to  
swampy marsh Area no  
Drainage

WOODIN RD. 50

welfare case.



marsh Area  
(swamp)

TRASH

30" VCP  
BM

affluent line



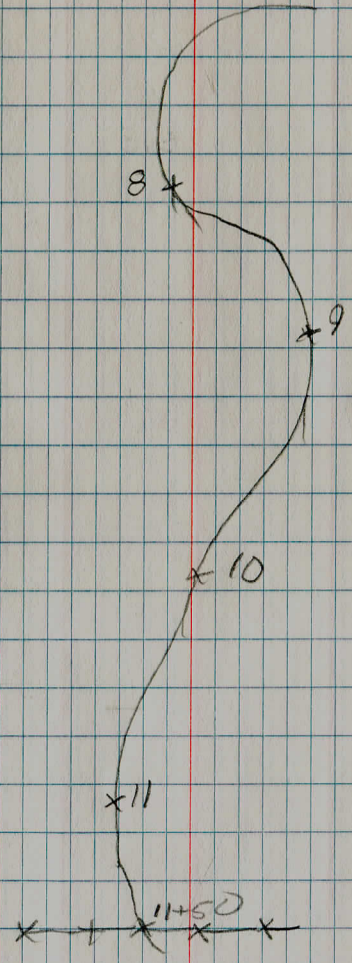
P. Bell x  
D. LAMOREAU  
B. COOPER

	B.S.	H.I.	I.S.	ELEV.
	1.30	101.3		100.00
8			5.3	96.0
9			5.8	95.5
10			7.3	94.0
11			8.1	93.2
+50			8.9	92.4

WOODEN Rd

WELFARE CASE

BM  
VIT. CLAY PIPE





*[Faint pencil sketches and bleed-through from the reverse side of the page are visible.]*

*[A large grid of blue lines covers the page, with a vertical red margin line on the left side.]*



This page features horizontal blue lines for writing. It is divided into four vertical columns by three red lines. The columns are approximately equal in width, with the outermost columns being slightly narrower than the two inner columns.

This page features a blue grid pattern. A single vertical red line is positioned on the left side, creating a narrow margin. The grid covers the majority of the page area.



pg 54

ALIGNMENT Survey - Section H  
SHERMAN ROAD

see pg 32 - FOR SURVEY  
CONDUCTED JUNE 79



INST - TOPCON GTS-2B TEMP. 70°F PRES. 28.6" Hg

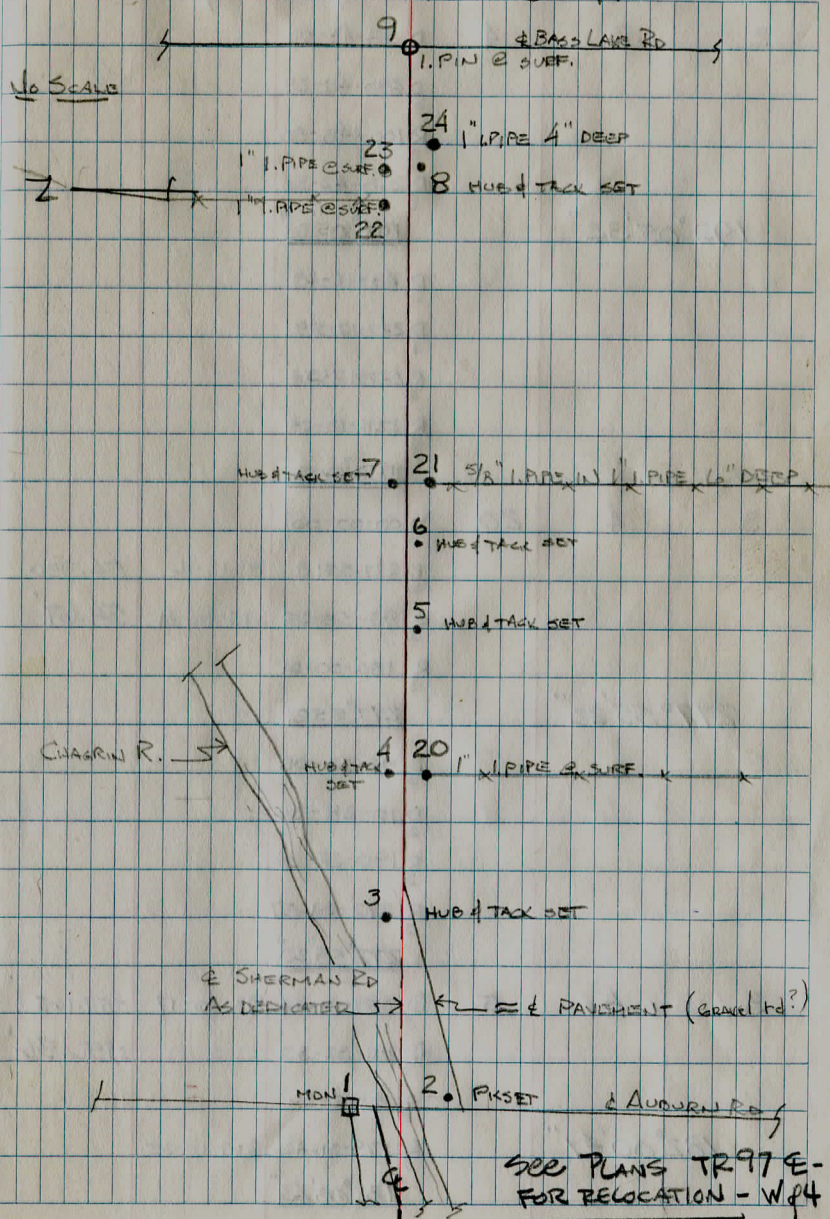
B.S.	IC	F.S.	H X	V X	AVG. S. DIST
1	2	3	D <sub>1</sub> 00-00-00	89-33-53	130.485
			D <sub>3</sub> 89-30-20		130.48'
			R <sub>3</sub> 269-30-14		
			R <sub>1</sub> 179-59-49	270-25-06	
			REJECT → 89°30'23"		
			D <sub>1</sub> 91-51-54		
			D <sub>3</sub> 181-22-38	89-22-20	375.225
			R <sub>3</sub> 1-22-34	270-26-38	375.20'
			R <sub>1</sub> 271-51-48		
			REJECT → 89°30'45"		
			D <sub>1</sub> 48-07-06		
			D <sub>3</sub> 137-37-42		
			R <sub>3</sub> 317-37-41		
			R <sub>1</sub> 228-07-02		
			89°30'38"		
			D <sub>1</sub> 158-04-00		
			D <sub>3</sub> 227-34-41		
			R <sub>3</sub> 47-34-36		
			R <sub>1</sub> 318-04-02		
			89°30'38"		
2	3	4	D <sub>2</sub> 309-07-42		
			D <sub>4</sub> 191-13-05		
			R <sub>4</sub> 11-12-58		
			R <sub>2</sub> 179-07-37		
			REJECT → 192°05'22"		

89°30'38"

FARTLY CLOUDY, WARM, HUMID, LIGHT RAIN 16 JUN 88  
K. SINGER/MT  
V. GERTZ/φ

SHERMAN RD SEC H

328-55









B.S.	π @	F.S.	H X	V X	AVG. S. DIST
3	4	5	D 91-57-39		
			D 273-58-25	86-41-51	880.975
			R 93-58-18	273-17-08	879.52
			R 271-57-25		
			<u>182°20'50"</u>		
4	5	6	D 357-13-05		
			D 177-42-51		
			R 357-42-47		
			R 179-18-11		
			<u>178°24'40"</u>		
			D 90-00-44		
			D 268-25-26		
			R 88-25-20		
			R 270-00-45		
			<u>178°24'39"</u>		
5	6	7	D 00-00-00	87-20-38	1588.03
			D 178-19-57		1586.34
			R 358-19-52		
			R 179-59-56	272-38-17	
			<u>178°19'57"</u>		
			D 88-05-49		
			D 268-25-42	89-40-17	1113.440
			R 86-25-40	270-18-38	1113.42
			R 268-05-41		
			<u>178°19'52"</u>		











B.S.    T @    F.S.    HX    VY    AVG.  
S. DIST.

7            8            9    D 00-00-00

D 173-18-54    91-45-09    635.125

R 358-18-44    263-13-49    634.82

R 179-59-49

7

178°18'55"

178°18'50"

D 91-23-27

D 269-42-11

R 89-42-15

R 271-23-28

7

178°18'46"

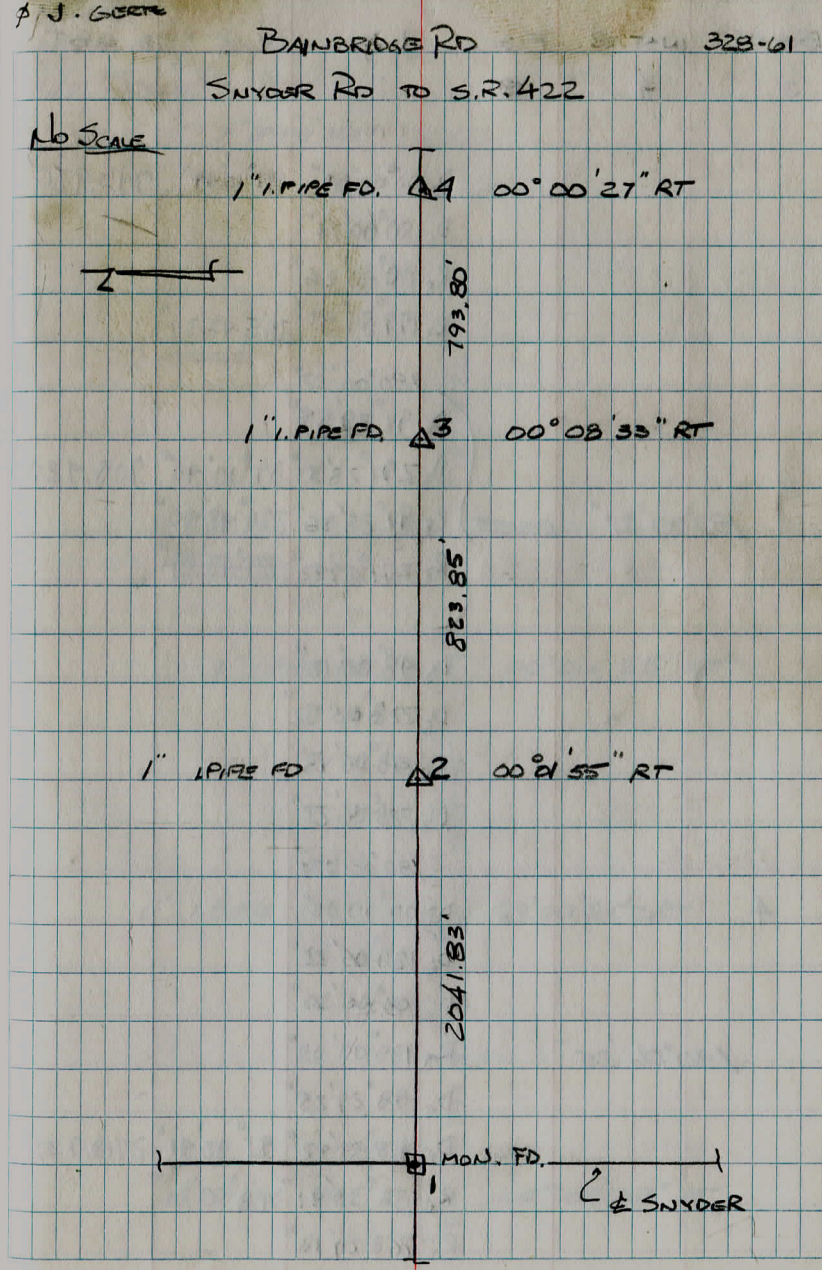


INST - TOPCON GTS2-B TEMP. 75 °F PRES. 28.5 "Hg

B.S.	INST @	F.S.	H X	V X	AVG. S. DIST
1	2	3	D 00-00-00		
			D 180° 01' 58"	90° 42' 02"	823.915'
			R 00° 01' 54"	269° 17' 05"	
			R 179° 59' 57"		
			180° 01' 55"	180° 01' 52.5"	
			D 90° 10' 40"	91° 27' 57"	2042.500'
			D 270° 12' 31"		
			R 90° 12' 30"		
			R 270° 10' 36"	268° 31' 17"	
			180° 01' 52.5"		
2	3	4	D 00-00-00		
			D 180° 08' 36"		
			R 00° 08' 41"		
			R 180° 00' 06"		
			180° 08' 35.5"		
			D 91° 05' 55"		
180° 08' 33"			D 271° 14' 04"		
			R 91° 14' 15"		
			R 271° 05' 48"		
			180° 08' 17"		
			D 47° 36' 22"		
			D 227° 45' 03"		
			R 47° 45' 00"		
			R 227° 36' 25"		
			180° 08' 30"		

REVERT

W. K. SINGAR WARM, BRIGHT SUN, BREEZE 27 JUNE 88



793.80'

58.62'

2041.83'

MON. FD.

SNYDER



27 JUNE 88

328-62

B.S.	INST. @	F.S.	H X	V X	MAG. S. DIST
3	4	5			
			D <sub>2</sub> 00°00'00"	99°10'49"	795.920'
			D <sub>5</sub> 180°00'21"		
			R <sub>5</sub> 00°00'26"		
			R <sub>3</sub> 179°59'53"	265 48 39"	
			180°00'27"		
			D <sub>3</sub> 91°27'59"		
			D <sub>5</sub> 271°28'33"	89°10'40"	705.920'
			R <sub>5</sub> 91°28'36"	270°48'40"	
			R <sub>3</sub> 271°27'42"	<del>275°48'39"</del>	
			D <sub>2</sub> 48°06'12"		
			D <sub>5</sub> 228°06'52"		
			R <sub>5</sub> 48°06'48"		
			R <sub>3</sub> 228°06'23"		
			180°00'27.5"		
4	5	6	D <sub>4</sub> 00°00'00"		
			D <sub>6</sub> 180°06'33"		
			R <sub>6</sub> 00°06'30"		
			R <sub>4</sub> 180°00'03"		
			D <sub>4</sub> 88°27'25"		
			D <sub>6</sub> 268°33'42"	91°02'41"	2718.720'
			R <sub>6</sub> 88°33'41"	268°56'30"	
			R <sub>4</sub> 268°27'18"		

180°00'27"

REVERSE

4

5

6

180°06'25"

NO SCALE

1" I. PIPE FD

2

2718.26'

1" I. PIPE FD.

00°06'25" RT

705.35'

1" I. PIPE FD

00°00'27" RT

793.80'

1" I. PIPE FD.

00°08'33" RT



INST - TOPCON GTS2-B

TEMP 68°F  
62°FPRES. 26.4"  
AVG. 26.3"

B.S.	INSTR	F.S.	H X	V X	S. DIST.
3	4	6	D 00-00-00	91° 14' 27"	1228.265
			D 179° 59' 51"	90° 26' 24"	2636.295
			R 359° 59' 53"	269° 31' 48"	
			R 180° 00' 00"	268° 44' 31"	

179° 59' 54"

179° 59' 52"

D 91° 32' 42"

D 271° 32' 53"

R 91° 32' 54"

R 271° 32' 32"

179° 59' 52"

30 JUNE

A	Z	ZA	D 00-00-00	89-12-20	455.955
			D 180° 35' 29"	92° 05' 54"	1001.165
			R 00° 35' 24"	267° 53' 04"	
			R 179° 59' 53"	270° 46' 56"	

180° 35' 30"

D 91-41-00

D 272-16-37

R 92-16-36

R 271-41-56

180° 35' 35"

180° 35' 35"

D 47-55-54

D 228-31-33

R 48-31-29

D 227-55-56

180° 35' 30"

29 JUN 88

30 JUN 88

328-63

K SIMPSON TO  
J. GIBERTS

HOR. 1227.97'

HOR. 2636.21'

6 3/4" IP FD (P.I.)

PK SET @ SW COR. MON. BOX 5A 5 MON. BOX - NO PIN FD (P.C.)

2636.21'

HOR. 455.71'

HOR. 1000.49'

1227.97'

3 MON. BOX - 3/4" IP FD

271.05'

1000.49'

455.71'

1227.97'

2A PK SET IN BERM

2 MON. BOX - 3/4" IP FD

PK SET @ SW COR. MON. BOX 1A 1 MON. BOX - NO PIN FD

U.S. 422



30 JUNE 88

328-64

B.S.	INST. @	F.S.	HX	VX	ANG. S. DIST.
2	2A	3	D 00-00-00		
			D 176-57-00	87-58-48	Z
			REJECT R 356-57-00	272-00-08	271.215'
			R 179-59-58		
				176°57'01"	
			D 91-04-57		
			REJECT D 268-02-06		
			R 88-02-04		
			R 271-04-38		
			D 47-28-03		
			D 224-25-18		
			R 44-25-15		
			R 227-23-07		
				176°57'11.5"	
			D 138-14-40		
			D 315-11-54		
			R 155-11-52		
			R 318-14-38		
				176°57'14"	

Hor. 271.05'

176°57'13"



30 Jun 88

32865

B.S.	INST. @	F.S.	H X	V X	Avg. ±. DIST.
2A	3	4			
			D <sub>2A</sub> 00-00-00		
			D <sub>4</sub> 182-23-28		
		REJECT	R <sub>4</sub> 02-23-29		
			R <sub>2A</sub> 180-00-02		
			<del>182-23-27.5"</del>		
			D <sub>2A</sub> 92-40-29		
			D <sub>4</sub> 275-04-17		
			R <sub>4</sub> 95-04-19		
			R <sub>2A</sub> 272-40-13		
		182° 23' 53"	182° 23' 55.5"		
			D <sub>2A</sub> 48-05-53		
		REJECT	D <sub>4</sub> 230-29-29		
			R <sub>4</sub> 50-29-32		
			R <sub>2A</sub> 228-05-48		
			D <sub>2A</sub> 137-58-48		
			D <sub>4</sub> 320-22-58		
			R <sub>4</sub> 140-22-37		
			D <sub>2A</sub> 317-58-46		
			182° 23' 50.5"		

182° 23' 53"

182° 23' 55.5"

D<sub>2A</sub> 48-05-53REJECT D<sub>4</sub> 230-29-29R<sub>4</sub> 50-29-32R<sub>2A</sub> 228-05-48D<sub>2A</sub> 137-58-48D<sub>4</sub> 320-22-58R<sub>4</sub> 140-22-37D<sub>2A</sub> 317-58-46

182° 23' 50.5"







30 JUN 88

POINT	N	E	BEARING	H. DIST
3	1772.0300	1000.0000		
4			N 00° 00' 00" E	1227.97'
4	3000.000	1000.000		
			N 00° 00' 06" W	2636.21'
6	57636.2100	999.9233		
<hr/>				
4	3000.0000	1000.0000		
INV			S 00° 00' 00" W	1227.97'
3	1772.0300	1000.0000		
			S 2° 23' 53" E	271.05'
2A	1501.2174	1011.3412		
			S 0° 38' 54" W	1000.49'
2	500.7914	1000.02		
			S 0° 03' 19" W	455.71'
1A	45.0816	999.5807		
INV			N 0° 00' 13" E	5591.13'
6	57636.2100	999.9233		

328-67



32B-6B



INST. = TOPCON STS-ZB TEMP 86 OF PRESS. 29.6" Hg  
AVG

B.S.    INST @    F.S.    H X    V X    S. DIST.

2            3            4    D 00-00-00 89-19-54 1453.430

D 180-02-54

R 00-02-54

R 180-00-00 270-39-08

180°02'56"

180°02'54"

D 92-49-33

D 272-52-31 89-40-54 899.895

R 92-52-39 270-18-12

R 272-49-42

180°02'58"

3            4            5    D 00-00-00

D 180-01-14

R 00-01-15

R 180-00-04

180°01'25"

180°01'13"

D 93-00-00

D 273-01-13

R 93-01-18

R 270-00-05

180°01'13"

4            5            6    D 00-00-00 90-02-30 1899.995

D 179-59-58

R 00-00-06

R 180-00-09 269-52-40

179°59'57.5"

K. SINGER  
N. GERTZ

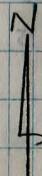
SUNNY, HOT, HUMID, SLIGHT BASSER

6 JULY 88

BRAKEMAN RD.

328-69

NO SCALE



SET MON STA 42+97.98 5 P.O.T.

1899.99'

SET MON STA 23+97.99 4 Δ = 00°01'13" R

5/8" I. PIPE FD

899.88'

SET MON STA 14+98.11 3 Δ = 00°02'56" R

5/8" I. PIPE FD

1453.33'

SET MON STA 0+44.78 2

PKS

44.78'

30.00'

U.S. 1166

PKF @ STA 0+00

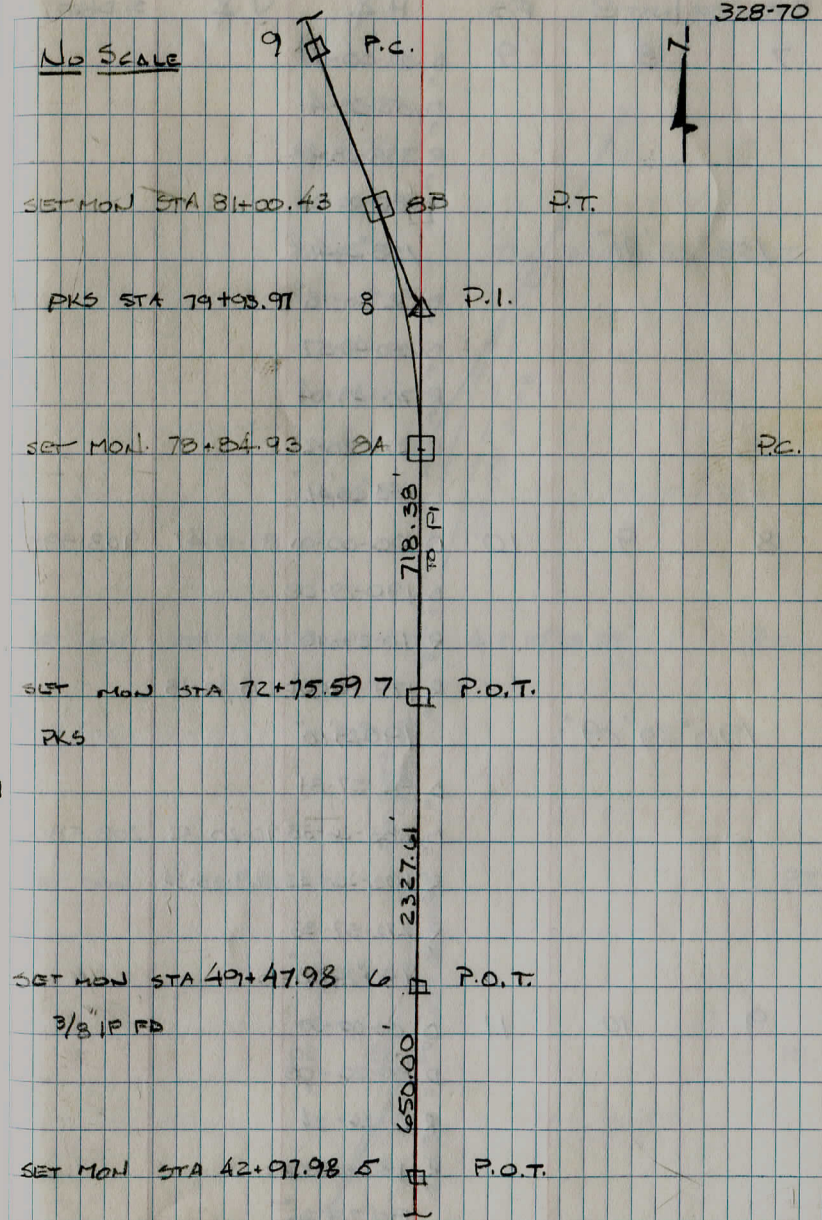
42°04'

FEB. 90



6 JULY 88  
 TEMP ADJ FROM 28.12 7 JULY 88  
 328-70

B.S.	INST. @	F.S.	H X	V X	AVG. S. DIST.
4	5	6	D 4 91-14-48		
			D C 271-14-54	91-09-57	650.135
			R C 91-14-56	268-49-09	
			R 4 271-14-58		
				180°00'02"	
5	6	7	D 5 00-00-00		
			D 7 179-59-58		
			R 7 180-00-02		
			R 5 180-00-01		
				179°59'59"	
			D 8 92-03-03		
			D 7 272-03-00		
			R 7 92-03-06		
			R 3 272-03-07		
				179°59'58"	
THY JULY 4	7	8	D C 00-00-00	88-31-20	2328.375
			D 8 179-59-58		
			R 8 60-00-03		
			R C 180-00-01	271-27-42	
				180°00'01"	
			D C 93-19-42		
			D 8 273-19-39	90-55-15	718.475
			R 8 93-19-45	269-04-04	
			R C 273-19-39		
				180°00'01.5"	





BS. INSTR FS. HX Vx AVG  
S. DIST.

7 8 9  
D<sub>7</sub> 00-00-00  
D<sub>9</sub> 158-28-41  
R<sub>9</sub> 338-28-48  
R<sub>7</sub> 180-00-06

158°28'41"

158°28'41"

D<sub>7</sub> 92-20-18  
D<sub>9</sub> 250-48-57  
R<sub>9</sub> 70-49-04  
R<sub>7</sub> 272-20-21  
158°28'41"

8 9 10 O 00-00-00 89-10-41 908.395

D<sub>10</sub> 190-29-08  
R<sub>10</sub> 10-29-10  
R<sub>8</sub> 179-59-58 270-48-18  
190°29'09"

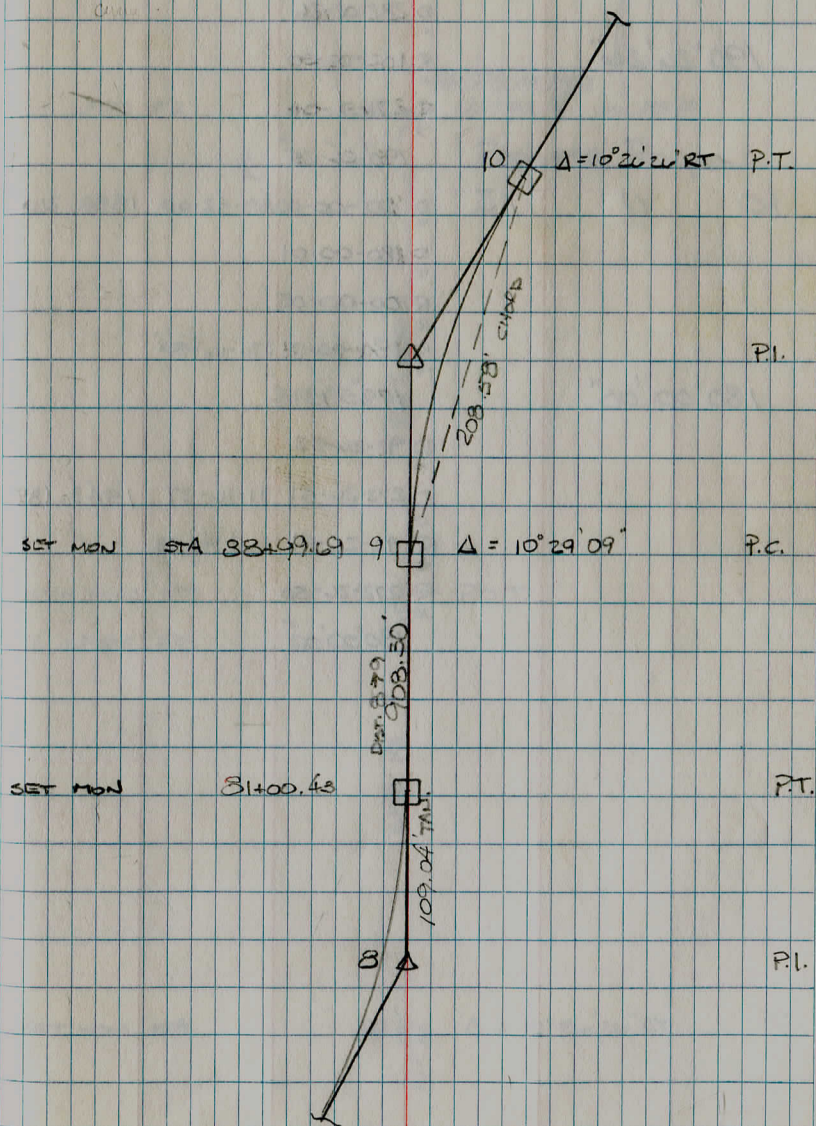
190°29'09"

D<sub>8</sub> 92-57-31  
D<sub>10</sub> 283-26-38 90-20-32 208.580  
R<sub>10</sub> 103-26-42 269-38-24  
R<sub>8</sub> 272-57-33  
190°29'08"

9 10 11  
D<sub>9</sub> 00-00-00  
D<sub>11</sub> 190-26-~~03~~<sup>30</sup>  
R<sub>11</sub> 10-26-24  
R<sub>9</sub> 180-00-02  
190°26'26"

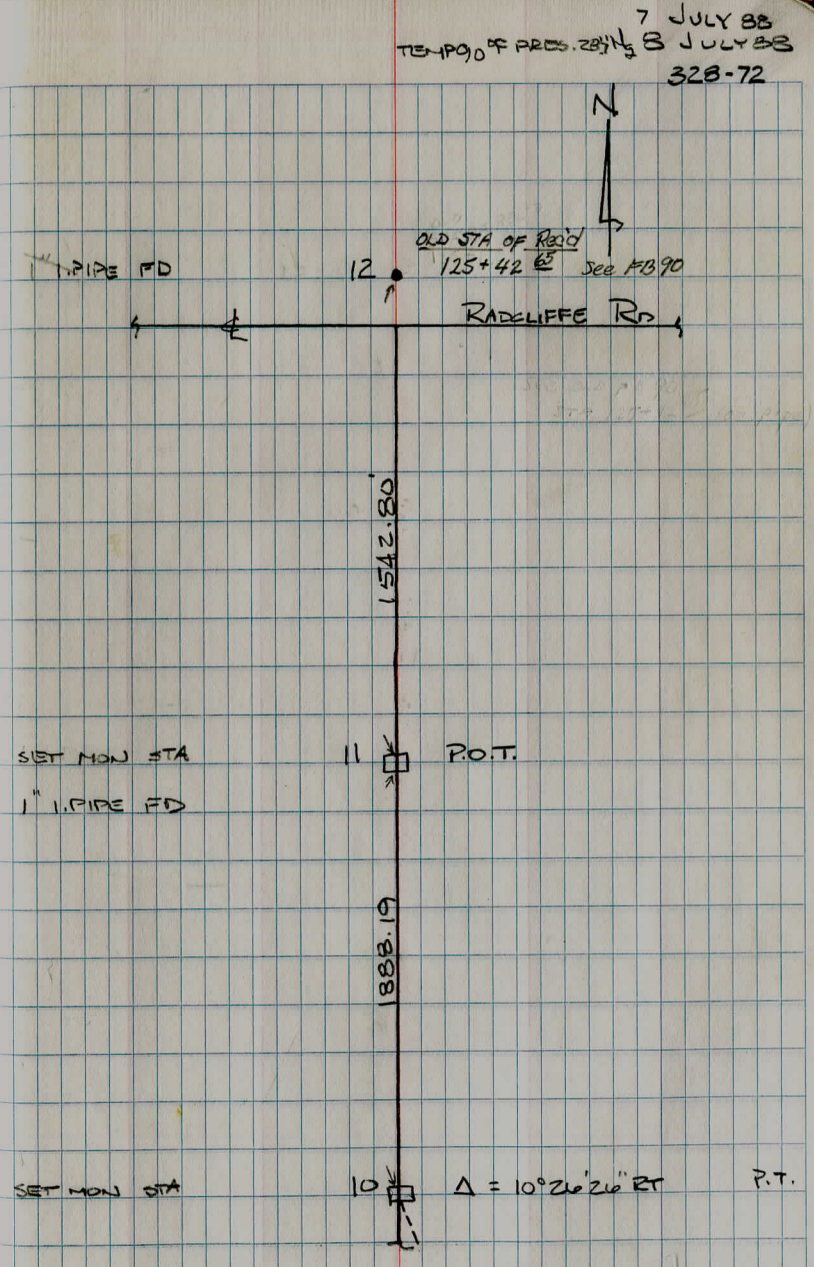
7 JULY 88

328-71





B.S.	INST @	F.S.	H X	V X	AVG. S. DIST.
9	10	11	D 91-36-00		
			D 282-02-26		
			R 102-02-30		
			R 271-36-06		
			190°26'26"		
10	11	12	D 00-00-00	89-42-00	1888.210
			D 180-00-01		
			R 00-00-05		
			R 180-00-07	270-16-50	
			179°59'45"		
			D 92-26-52		
			D 272-26-51	91-16-27	1543.185
			R 92-26-51	268-42-33	
			R 272-26-50		
			180°00'00"		





328-73



328-74

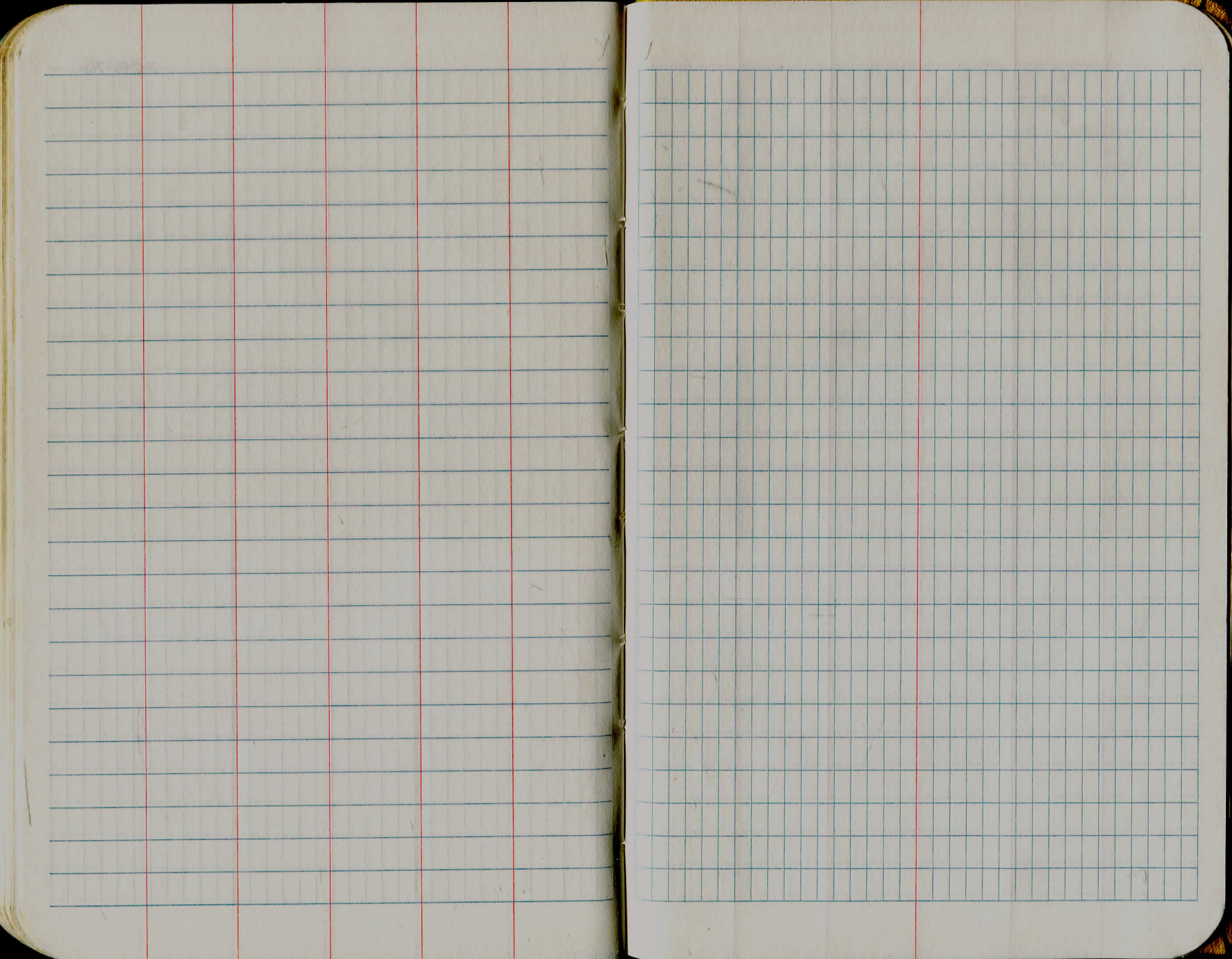


328-75

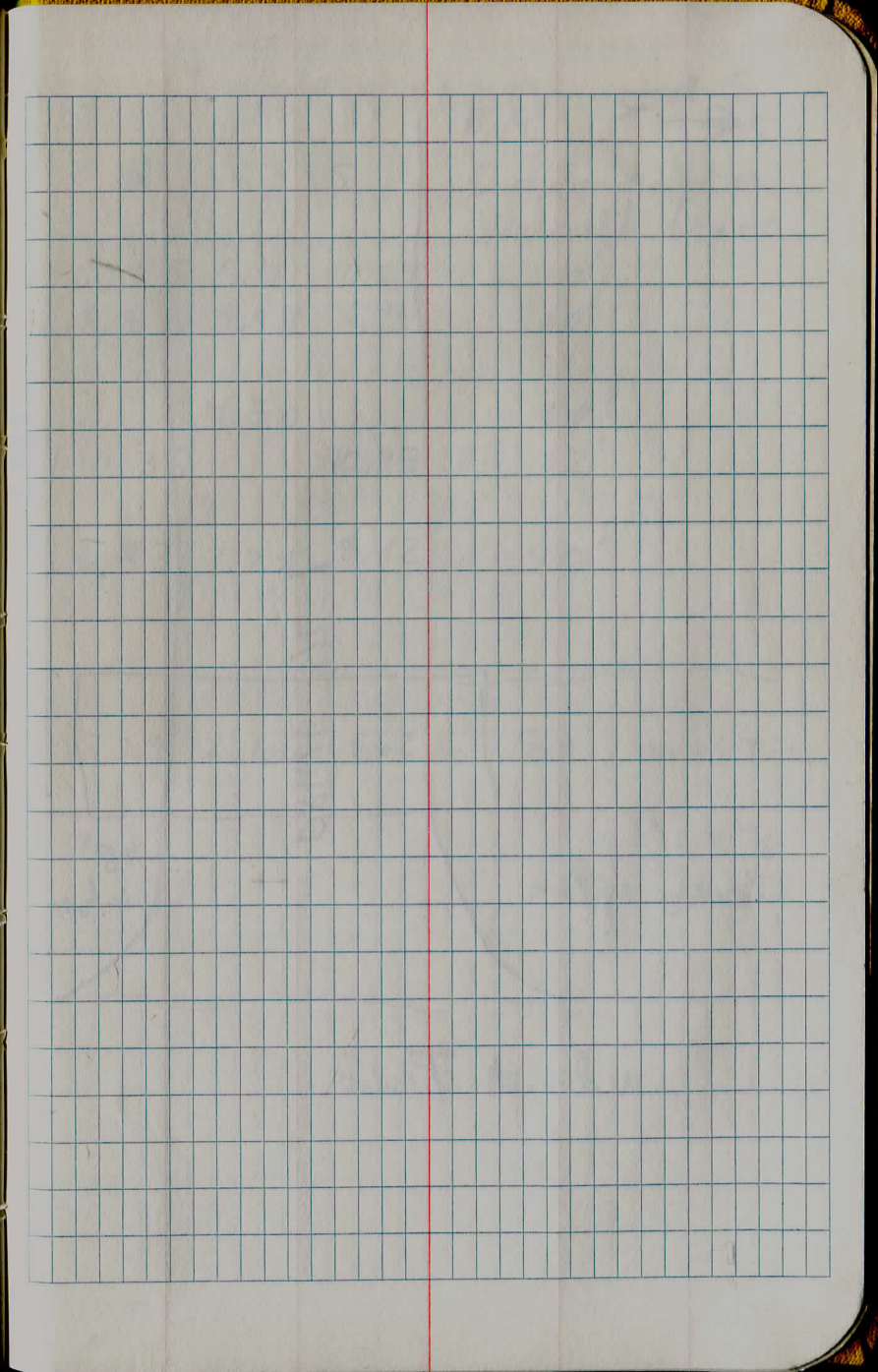
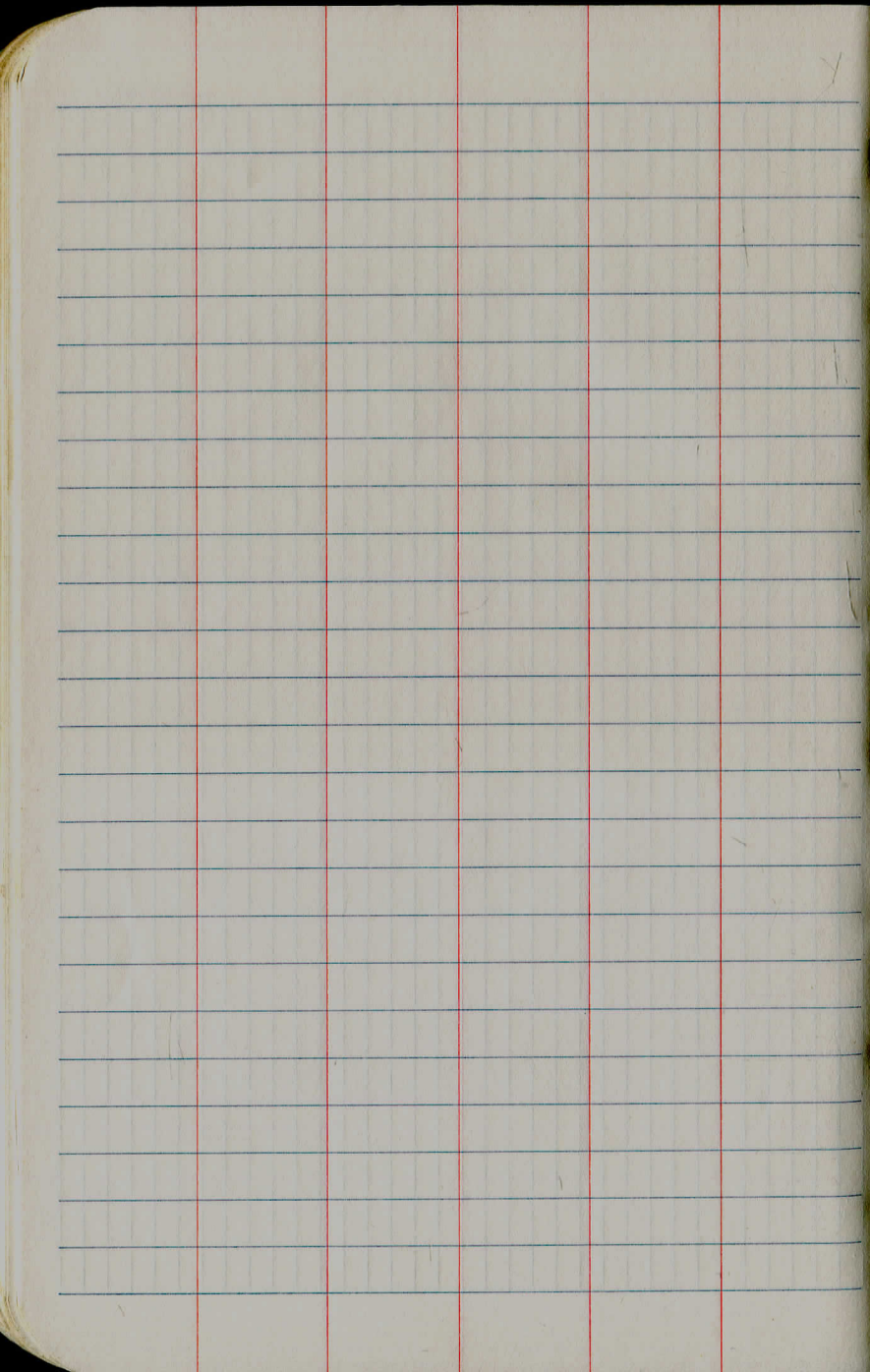


328-74



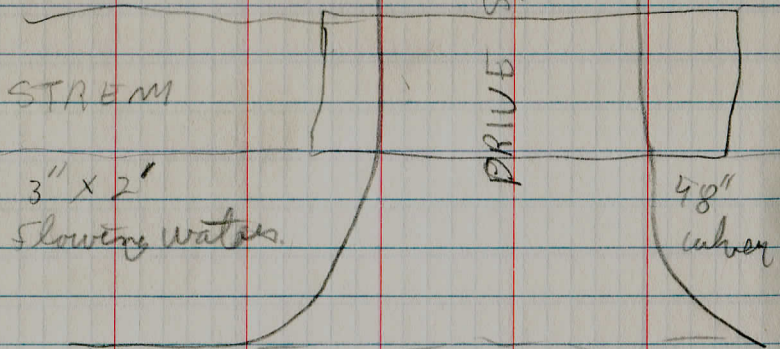








← N



Walnut Truss

Profile

			B.S.
N	E	S	5.5
			± distance down Walnut Truss
5.85	5.11	6.29	10'
6.53	4.98	6.95	20'
	4.50		30'
10.35		10.95	32'
6.83	3.74	8.42	40'
3.29	2.66	5.62	50'



# CURVE TABLES

Published by KEUFFEL & ESSER CO.

## HOW TO USE CURVE TABLES

Table I. contains Tangents and External to a 1° curve. Tan. and Ext. to any other radius may be found nearly enough, by dividing the Tan. or Ext. opposite the given Central Angle by the given degree of curve.

To find Deg. of Curve, having the Central Angle and Tangent: Divide Tan. opposite the given Central Angle by the given Tangent.  
To find Deg. of Curve, having the Central Angle and External: Divide Ext. opposite the given Central Angle by the given External.

To find Nat. Tan. and Nat. Ex. Sec. for any angle by Table I.: Tan. or Ext. of twice the given angle divided by the radius of a 1° curve will be the Nat. Tan. or Nat. Ex. Sec.

### EXAMPLE

Wanted a Curve with an Ext. of about 12 ft. Angle of Intersection or I. P. = 23° 20' to the R. at Station 542 + 72.

Ext. in Tab. I opposite 23° 20' = 120.87  
120.87 ÷ 12 = 10.07. Say a 10° Curve.

Tan. in Tab. I opp. 23° 20' = 1183.1  
1183.1 ÷ 10 = 118.31.

Correction for A. 23° 20' for a 10° Cur. = 0.16  
118.31 + 0.16 = 118.47 = corrected Tangent.

(If corrected Ext. is required find in same way)  
Ang. 23° 20' = 23.33° ÷ 10 = 2.3333 = L. C.

2° 19½' = def. for sta.	542	I. P. = sta.	542 + 72
4° 49½' = " " "	+ 50	Tan. =	118.47
7° 19½' = " " "	543	B. C. = sta.	541 + 53.53
9° 49½' = " " "	+ 50	L. C. =	2.3333
11° 40' = " " "	543 +	E. C. = Sta.	543 + 86.86
	86.86		

100 - 53.53 = 46.47 × 3' (def. for 1 ft. of 10° Cur.) = 139.41' =

2° 19½' = def. for sta. 542.

Def. for 50 ft. = 2° 30' for a 10° Curve.

Def. for 36.86 ft. = 1° 50½' for a 10° Curve.

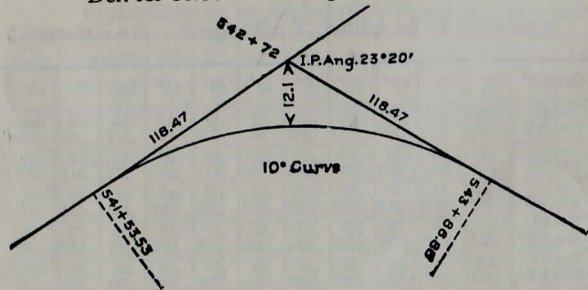




TABLE I. — Tangents and External to a 1° Curve.  
Chord = 100 ft.

Int. Angle	Tangent	External	Int. Angle	Tangent	External	Int. Angle	Tangent	External
1°	50.00	.22	8°	400.66	13.99	15°	754.32	49.44
10'	58.34	.30	10'	409.03	14.58	10'	762.80	50.55
20	66.67	.39	20	417.41	15.18	20	771.29	51.68
30	75.01	.49	30	425.79	15.80	30	779.77	52.82
40	83.34	.61	40	434.17	16.43	40	788.26	53.97
50	91.68	.73	50	442.55	17.07	50	796.75	55.13
2	100.01	.87	9	450.93	17.72	16	805.25	56.31
10	108.35	1.02	10	459.32	18.38	10	813.75	57.50
20	116.68	1.19	20	467.71	19.06	20	822.25	58.70
30	125.02	1.36	30	476.10	19.75	30	830.76	59.91
40	133.36	1.55	40	484.49	20.45	40	839.27	61.14
50	141.70	1.75	50	492.88	21.16	50	847.78	62.38
3	150.04	1.96	10	501.28	21.89	17	856.30	63.63
10	158.38	2.19	10	509.68	22.62	10	864.82	64.90
20	166.72	2.43	20	518.08	23.38	20	873.35	66.18
30	175.06	2.67	30	526.48	24.14	30	881.88	67.47
40	183.40	2.93	40	534.89	24.91	40	890.41	68.77
50	191.74	3.21	50	543.29	25.70	50	898.95	70.09
4	200.08	3.49	11	551.70	26.50	18	907.49	71.42
10	208.43	3.79	10	560.11	27.31	10	916.03	72.76
20	216.77	4.10	20	568.53	28.14	20	924.58	74.12
30	225.12	4.42	30	576.95	28.97	30	933.13	75.49
40	233.47	4.76	40	585.36	29.82	40	941.69	76.86
50	241.81	5.10	50	593.79	30.68	50	950.25	78.26
5	250.16	5.46	12	602.21	31.56	19	958.81	79.67
10	258.51	5.83	10	610.64	32.45	10	967.38	81.09
20	266.86	6.21	20	619.07	33.35	20	975.96	82.53
30	275.21	6.61	30	627.50	34.26	30	984.53	83.97
40	283.57	7.01	40	635.93	35.18	40	993.12	85.43
50	291.92	7.43	50	644.37	36.12	50	1001.7	86.90
6	300.28	7.86	13	652.81	37.07	20	1010.3	88.39
10	308.64	8.31	10	661.25	38.03	10	1018.9	89.89
20	316.99	8.76	20	669.70	39.01	20	1027.5	91.40
30	325.35	9.23	30	678.15	39.99	30	1036.1	92.92
40	333.71	9.71	40	686.60	40.99	40	1044.7	94.46
50	342.08	10.20	50	695.06	42.00	50	1053.3	96.01
7	350.44	10.71	14	703.51	43.03	21	1061.9	97.57
10	358.81	11.22	10	711.97	44.07	10	1070.6	99.16
20	367.17	11.75	20	720.44	45.12	20	1079.2	100.75
30	375.54	12.29	30	728.90	46.18	30	1087.8	102.35
40	383.91	12.85	40	737.37	47.25	40	1096.4	103.97
50	392.28	13.41	50	745.85	48.34	50	1105.1	105.60

Corrections to be Added (T = Tangent. E = External.)

Int. Angle	Curve 5°	10°	15°	20°	25°	30°	35°	40°	45°	50°	55°	60°	65°	70°
5°	T=.02 E=.000	.03 .000	.05 .001	.06 .001	.08 .002	.10 .002	.11 .002	.13 .003	.15 .003	.16 .004	.18 .004	.20 .005	.21 .005	.23 .005
10°	T=.03 E=.001	.06 .003	.09 .004	.13 .006	.16 .007	.19 .008	.22 .009	.25 .011	.28 .012	.31 .014	.34 .015	.38 .017	.42 .018	.46 .020
15°	T=.04 E=.003	.10 .007	.14 .010	.19 .014	.24 .018	.29 .023	.34 .027	.39 .032	.45 .037	.51 .043	.58 .049	.63 .054	.68 .059	.74 .065
20°	T=.06 E=.006	.13 .011	.19 .017	.26 .022	.32 .028	.39 .034	.45 .040	.51 .045	.58 .051	.65 .057	.72 .063	.79 .070	.84 .076	.90 .083
25°	T=.08 E=.009	.16 .018	.24 .027	.33 .036	.40 .046	.49 .056	.58 .066	.67 .076	.75 .086	.83 .096	.90 .106	.99 .116	1.06 .126	1.14 .135

TABLE I. — Tangents and External to a 1° Curve.  
Chord = 100 ft.

Int. Angle	Tangent	External	Int. Angle	Tangent	External	Int. Angle	Tangent	External
22°	1113.7	107.24	29°	1481.8	188.51	36°	1861.7	294.9
10'	1122.4	108.90	10'	1490.7	190.74	10'	1870.9	297.7
20	1131.0	110.57	20	1499.6	192.99	20	1880.1	300.6
30	1139.7	112.25	30	1508.5	195.25	30	1889.4	303.5
40	1148.4	113.95	40	1517.4	197.53	40	1898.6	306.4
50	1157.0	115.66	50	1526.3	199.82	50	1907.9	309.3
23	1165.7	117.38	30	1535.3	202.12	37	1917.1	312.2
10	1174.4	119.12	10	1544.2	204.44	10	1926.4	315.2
20	1183.1	120.87	20	1553.1	206.77	20	1935.7	318.1
30	1191.8	122.63	30	1562.1	209.12	30	1945.0	321.1
40	1200.5	124.41	40	1571.0	211.48	40	1954.3	324.1
50	1209.2	126.20	50	1580.0	213.86	50	1963.6	327.1
24	1217.9	128.00	31	1589.0	216.3	38	1972.9	330.2
10	1226.6	129.82	10	1598.0	218.7	10	1982.2	333.2
20	1235.3	131.65	20	1606.9	221.1	20	1991.5	336.3
30	1244.0	133.50	30	1615.9	223.5	30	2000.9	339.3
40	1252.8	135.35	40	1624.9	226.0	40	2010.2	342.4
50	1261.5	137.23	50	1633.9	228.4	50	2019.6	345.5
25	1270.2	139.11	32	1643.0	230.9	39	2029.0	348.6
10	1279.0	141.01	10	1652.0	233.4	10	2038.4	351.8
20	1287.7	142.93	20	1661.0	235.9	20	2047.8	354.9
30	1296.5	144.85	30	1670.0	238.4	30	2057.2	358.1
40	1305.3	146.79	40	1679.1	241.0	40	2066.6	361.3
50	1314.0	148.75	50	1688.1	243.5	50	2076.0	364.5
26	1322.8	150.71	33	1697.2	246.1	40	2085.4	367.7
10	1331.6	152.69	10	1706.3	248.7	10	2094.9	371.0
20	1340.4	154.69	20	1715.3	251.3	20	2104.3	374.2
30	1349.2	156.70	30	1724.4	253.9	30	2113.8	377.5
40	1358.0	158.72	40	1733.5	256.5	40	2123.3	380.8
50	1366.8	160.76	50	1742.6	259.1	50	2132.7	384.1
27	1375.6	162.81	34	1751.7	261.8	41	2142.2	387.4
10	1384.4	164.86	10	1760.8	264.5	10	2151.7	390.7
20	1393.2	166.95	20	1770.0	267.2	20	2161.2	394.1
30	1402.0	169.04	30	1779.1	269.9	30	2170.8	397.4
40	1410.9	171.15	40	1788.2	272.6	40	2180.3	400.8
50	1419.7	173.27	50	1797.4	275.3	50	2189.9	404.2
28	1428.6	175.41	35	1806.6	278.1	42	2199.4	407.6
10	1437.4	177.55	10	1815.7	280.8	10	2209.0	411.1
20	1446.3	179.72	20	1824.9	283.6	20	2218.6	414.5
30	1455.1	181.89	30	1834.1	286.4	30	2228.1	418.0
40	1464.0	184.08	40	1843.3	289.2	40	2237.7	421.4
50	1472.9	186.29	50	1852.5	292.0	50	2247.3	425.0

Corrections to be Added (T = Tangent. E = External.)

Int. Angle	Curve 5°	10°	15°	20°	25°	30°	35°	40°	45°	50°	55°	60°	65°	70°
20°	T=.06 E=.006	.13 .011	.19 .017	.26 .022	.32 .028	.39 .034	.45 .041	.51 .048	.58 .055	.65 .062	.72 .070	.79 .078	.84 .086	.90 .093
25°	T=.08 E=.009	.16 .018	.24 .027	.33 .036	.40 .046	.49 .056	.58 .065	.67 .074	.75 .083	.83 .093	.90 .106	.99 .120	1.06 .127	1.14 .135
30°	T=.10 E=.013	.19 .025	.29 .038	.39 .051	.49 .065	.59 .080	.69 .103	.79 .116	.89 .129	.99 .149	1.09 .170	1.20 .179	1.29 .188	1.39 .198
35°	T=.11 E=.018	.22 .035	.34 .054	.47 .072	.58 .086	.69 .109	.80 .131	.93 .153	1.05 .175	1.17 .197	1.29 .213	1.42 .230	1.54 .247	1.66 .264
40°	T=.13 E=.023	.26 .046	.40 .070	.53 .093	.67 .117	.80 .141	.93 .172	1.06 .203	1.20 .224	1.34 .246	1.49 .265	1.64 .284	1.79 .301	1.94 .314
45°	T=.15 E=.030	.30 .060	.44 .093	.60 .119	.76 .153	.91 .184	1.06 .216	1.21 .254	1.37 .289	1.52 .325	1.70 .351	1.87 .378	2.04 .411	2.21 .445



IV TABLE I. — Tangents and External to a 1° Curve.  
Chord = 100 ft.

Int. Angle	Tangent	External	Int. Angle	Tangent	External	Int. Angle	Tangent	External
43°	2257.0	428.5	50°	2671.8	592.3	57°	3110.9	790.1
10'	2266.6	432.0	10'	2681.9	596.6	10'	3121.7	795.2
20	2276.2	435.6	20	2692.1	600.9	20	3132.6	800.4
30	2285.9	439.2	30	2702.3	605.3	30	3143.4	805.6
40	2295.6	442.8	40	2712.5	609.6	40	3154.2	810.9
50	2305.2	446.4	50	2722.7	614.0	50	3165.1	816.1
44	2314.9	450.0	51	2732.9	618.4	58	3176.0	821.4
10	2324.6	453.6	10	2743.1	622.8	10	3186.9	826.7
20	2334.3	457.3	20	2753.4	627.2	20	3197.8	832.0
30	2344.1	461.0	30	2763.7	631.7	30	3208.8	837.3
40	2353.8	464.6	40	2773.9	636.2	40	3219.7	842.7
50	2363.5	468.4	50	2784.2	640.7	50	3230.7	848.1
45	2373.3	472.1	52	2794.5	645.2	59	3241.7	853.5
10	2383.1	475.8	10	2804.9	649.7	10	3252.7	858.9
20	2392.8	479.6	20	2815.2	654.3	20	3263.7	864.3
30	2402.6	483.4	30	2825.6	658.8	30	3274.8	869.8
40	2412.4	487.2	40	2835.9	663.4	40	3285.8	875.3
50	2422.3	491.0	50	2846.3	668.0	50	3296.9	880.8
46	2432.1	494.8	53	2856.7	672.7	60	3308.0	886.4
10	2441.9	498.7	10	2867.1	677.3	10	3319.1	892.0
20	2451.8	502.5	20	2877.5	682.0	20	3330.3	897.5
30	2461.7	506.4	30	2888.0	686.7	30	3341.4	903.2
40	2471.5	510.3	40	2898.4	691.4	40	3352.6	908.8
50	2481.4	514.3	50	2908.9	696.1	50	3363.8	914.5
47	2491.3	518.2	54	2919.4	700.9	61	3375.0	920.2
10	2501.2	522.2	10	2929.9	705.7	10	3386.3	925.9
20	2511.2	526.1	20	2940.4	710.5	20	3397.5	931.6
30	2521.1	530.1	30	2951.0	715.3	30	3408.8	937.3
40	2531.1	534.2	40	2961.5	720.1	40	3420.1	943.1
50	2541.0	538.2	50	2972.1	725.0	50	3431.4	948.9
48	2551.0	542.2	55	2982.7	729.9	62	3442.7	954.8
10	2561.0	546.3	10	2993.3	734.8	10	3454.1	960.6
20	2571.0	550.4	20	3003.9	739.7	20	3465.4	966.5
30	2581.0	554.5	30	3014.5	744.6	30	3476.8	972.4
40	2591.0	558.6	40	3025.2	749.6	40	3488.3	978.3
50	2601.1	562.8	50	3035.8	754.6	50	3499.7	984.3
49	2611.2	566.9	56	3046.5	759.6	63	3511.1	990.2
10	2621.2	571.1	10	3057.2	764.6	10	3522.6	996.2
20	2631.3	575.3	20	3067.9	769.7	20	3534.1	1002.3
30	2641.4	579.5	30	3078.7	774.7	30	3545.6	1008.3
40	2651.5	583.8	40	3089.4	779.8	40	3557.2	1014.4
50	2661.6	588.0	50	3100.2	784.9	50	3568.7	1020.5

Corrections to be Added (T = Tangent. E = External.)

Int. Angle	Curve 5°	10°	15°	20°	25°	30°	35°	40°	45°	50°	55°	60°	65°	70°
40°	T = .13 E = .023	.26 .046	.40 .070	.53 .093	.67 .117	.80 .141	.93 .172	1.06 .203	1.20 .234	1.34 .265	1.49 .277	1.64 .290	1.79 .315	1.94 .341
45°	T = .15 E = .030	.30 .060	.44 .093	.60 .119	.76 .153	.91 .184	1.06 .216	1.21 .254	1.37 .289	1.52 .325	1.67 .351	1.82 .378	1.97 .411	2.21 .445
50°	T = .17 E = .037	.34 .075	.51 .116	.68 .151	.85 .189	1.02 .227	1.19 .266	1.36 .305	1.54 .345	1.72 .384	1.91 .425	2.10 .467	2.29 .508	2.48 .550
55°	T = .19 E = .046	.38 .093	.57 .142	.76 .188	.95 .236	1.14 .283	1.32 .332	1.52 .381	1.72 .429	1.92 .479	2.14 .530	2.35 .582	2.56 .641	2.77 .700
60°	T = .21 E = .056	.42 .112	.63 .168	.84 .225	1.05 .283	1.27 .340	1.49 .398	1.71 .457	1.94 .516	2.17 .575	2.38 .636	2.60 .697	2.83 .774	3.07 .851
65°	T = .23 E = .067	.46 .135	.69 .204	.93 .273	1.16 .343	1.40 .412	1.64 .483	1.88 .554	2.13 .625	2.38 .697	2.63 .771	2.88 .845	3.16 .922	3.44 1.01
70°	T = .25 E = .080	.51 .159	.76 .240	1.02 .321	1.28 .403	1.54 .485	1.80 .568	2.06 .652	2.33 .735	2.60 .819	2.88 .906	3.16 .994	3.44 1.08	3.72 1.17
75°	T = .27 E = .095	.56 .182	.83 .266	1.12 .353	1.40 .440	1.69 .518	1.99 .598	2.27 .677	2.57 .757	2.87 .837	3.16 .917	3.47 1.01	3.78 1.18	4.09 1.39
80°	T = .30 E = .110	.61 .220	.91 .332	1.22 .445	1.53 .558	1.84 .671	2.15 .785	2.46 .903	2.78 1.02	3.10 1.13	3.44 1.25	3.78 1.38	4.12 1.50	4.46 1.66
85°	T = .33 E = .128	.66 .259	1.00 .391	1.33 .524	1.68 .657	2.02 .790	2.36 .926	2.70 1.06	3.05 1.20	3.40 1.34	3.77 1.47	4.14 1.62	4.55 1.76	4.89 1.91

V TABLE I. — Tangents and External to a 1° Curve.  
Chord = 100 ft.

Int. Angle	Tangent	External	Int. Angle	Tangent	External	Int. Angle	Tangent	External
64°	3580.3	1026.6	71°	4086.9	1308.2	78°	4630.8	1643.0
10'	3591.9	1032.8	10'	4099.5	1315.6	10'	4653.6	1651.7
20	3603.5	1039.0	20	4112.1	1322.9	20	4667.4	1660.5
30	3615.1	1045.2	30	4124.8	1330.3	30	4681.3	1669.2
40	3626.8	1051.4	40	4137.4	1337.7	40	4695.2	1678.1
50	3638.5	1057.7	50	4150.1	1345.1	50	4709.2	1686.9
65	3650.2	1063.9	72	4162.8	1352.6	79	4723.2	1695.8
10	3661.9	1070.2	10	4175.6	1360.1	10	4737.2	1704.7
20	3673.7	1076.6	20	4188.5	1367.6	20	4751.2	1713.7
30	3685.4	1082.9	30	4201.2	1375.2	30	4765.3	1722.7
40	3697.2	1089.3	40	4214.0	1382.8	40	4779.4	1731.7
50	3709.0	1095.7	50	4226.8	1390.4	50	4793.6	1740.8
66	3720.9	1102.2	73	4239.7	1398.0	80	4807.7	1749.9
10	3732.7	1108.6	10	4252.6	1405.7	10	4822.0	1759.0
20	3744.6	1115.1	20	4265.6	1413.5	20	4836.2	1768.2
30	3756.5	1121.7	30	4278.5	1421.2	30	4850.5	1777.4
40	3768.5	1128.2	40	4291.5	1429.0	40	4864.8	1786.7
50	3780.4	1134.8	50	4304.6	1436.8	50	4879.2	1796.0
67	3792.4	1141.4	74	4317.6	1444.6	81	4893.6	1805.3
10	3804.4	1148.0	10	4330.7	1452.5	10	4908.0	1814.7
20	3816.4	1154.7	20	4343.8	1460.4	20	4922.5	1824.1
30	3828.4	1161.3	30	4356.9	1468.4	30	4937.0	1833.6
40	3840.5	1168.1	40	4370.1	1476.4	40	4951.5	1843.1
50	3852.6	1174.8	50	4383.3	1484.4	50	4966.1	1852.6
68	3864.7	1181.6	75	4396.5	1492.4	82	4980.7	1862.2
10	3876.8	1188.4	10	4409.8	1500.5	10	4995.4	1871.8
20	3889.0	1195.2	20	4423.1	1508.6	20	5010.0	1881.5
30	3901.2	1202.0	30	4436.4	1516.7	30	5024.8	1891.2
40	3913.4	1208.9	40	4449.7	1524.9	40	5039.5	1900.0
50	3925.6	1215.8	50	4463.1	1533.1	50	5054.3	1910.7
69	3937.9	1222.7	76	4476.5	1541.4	83	5069.2	1920.5
10	3950.2	1229.7	10	4489.9	1549.7	10	5084.0	1930.4
20	3962.5	1236.7	20	4503.4	1558.0	20	5099.0	1940.3
30	3974.8	1243.7	30	4516.9	1566.3	30	5113.9	1950.3
40	3987.2	1250.8	40	4530.4	1574.7	40	5128.9	1960.2
50	3999.5	1257.9	50	4544.0	1583.1	50	5143.9	1970.3
70	4011.9	1265.0	77	4557.6	1591.6	84	5159.0	1980.4
10	4024.4	1272.1	10	4571.2	1600.1	10	5174.1	1990.5
20	4036.8	1279.3	20	4584.8	1608.6	20	5189.3	2000.6
30	4049.3	1286.5	30	4598.5	1617.1	30	5204.4	2010.8
40	4061.8	1293.6	40	4612.2	1625.7	40	5219.7	2021.1
50	4074.4	1300.9	50	4626.0	1634.4	50	5234.9	2031.4

Corrections to be Added (T = Tangent. E = External.)

Int. Angle	Curve 5°	10°	15°	20°	25°	30°	35°	40°	45°	50°	55°	60°	65°	70°
60°	T = .21 E = .056	.42 .112	.63 .168	.84 .225	1.05 .283	1.27 .340	1.49 .398	1.71 .457	1.94 .516	2.17 .575	2.38 .636	2.60 .697	2.83 .774	3.07 .851
65°	T = .23 E = .067	.46 .135	.69 .204	.93 .273	1.16 .343	1.40 .412	1.64 .483	1.88 .554	2.13 .625	2.38 .697	2.63 .771	2.88 .845	3.13 .922	3.39 1.01
70°	T = .25 E = .080	.51 .159	.76 .240	1.02 .321	1.28 .403	1.54 .485	1.80 .568	2.06 .652	2.33 .735	2.60 .819	2.88 .906	3.16 .994	3.44 1.08	3.72 1.17
75°	T = .27 E = .095	.56 .182	.83 .266	1										



VI TABLE I. — Tangents and Externals to a 1° Curve.  
Chord = 100 ft.

Int. Angle	Tangent	External	Int. Angle	Tangent	External	Int. Angle	Tangent	External
<b>85°</b>	5250.3	2041.7	<b>92°</b>	5933.2	2518.5	<b>99°</b>	6708.6	3092.7
10'	5265.6	2052.1	10'	5950.5	2531.0	10'	6728.4	3107.7
20'	5281.0	2062.5	20'	5967.9	2543.5	20'	6748.2	3122.9
30'	5296.4	2073.0	30'	5985.3	2556.0	30'	6768.1	3138.1
40'	5311.9	2083.5	40'	6002.7	2568.6	40'	6788.1	3153.3
50'	5327.4	2094.1	50'	6020.2	2581.3	50'	6808.2	3168.7
<b>86</b>	5343.0	2104.7	<b>93</b>	6037.8	2594.0	<b>100</b>	6828.3	3184.1
10	5358.6	2115.3	10	6055.4	2606.8	10	6848.5	3199.6
20	5374.2	2126.0	20	6073.1	2619.7	20	6868.8	3215.1
30	5389.9	2136.7	30	6090.8	2632.6	30	6889.2	3230.8
40	5405.6	2147.5	40	6108.6	2645.5	40	6909.6	3246.5
50	5421.4	2158.4	50	6126.4	2658.5	50	6930.1	3262.3
<b>87</b>	5437.2	2169.2	<b>94</b>	6144.3	2671.6	<b>101</b>	6950.6	3278.1
10	5453.1	2180.2	10	6162.6	2684.7	10	6971.3	3294.1
20	5469.0	2191.1	20	6180.2	2697.9	20	6992.0	3310.1
30	5484.9	2202.2	30	6198.3	2711.2	30	7012.7	3326.1
40	5500.9	2213.2	40	6216.4	2724.5	40	7033.6	3342.3
50	5517.0	2224.3	50	6234.6	2737.9	50	7054.5	3358.5
<b>88</b>	5533.1	2235.5	<b>95</b>	6252.8	2751.3	<b>102</b>	7075.5	3374.9
10	5549.2	2246.7	10	6271.1	2764.8	10	7096.6	3391.2
20	5565.4	2258.0	20	6289.4	2778.3	20	7117.8	3407.7
30	5581.6	2269.3	30	6307.9	2792.0	30	7139.0	3424.3
40	5597.8	2280.6	40	6326.3	2805.6	40	7160.3	3440.9
50	5614.2	2292.0	50	6344.8	2819.4	50	7181.7	3457.6
<b>89</b>	5630.5	2303.5	<b>96</b>	6363.4	2833.2	<b>103</b>	7203.2	3474.4
10	5646.9	2315.0	10	6382.1	2847.0	10	7224.7	3491.3
20	5663.4	2326.6	20	6400.8	2861.0	20	7246.3	3508.2
30	5679.9	2338.2	30	6419.5	2875.0	30	7268.0	3525.2
40	5696.4	2349.8	40	6438.4	2889.0	40	7289.8	3542.4
50	5713.0	2361.5	50	6457.3	2903.1	50	7311.7	3559.6
<b>90</b>	5729.7	2373.3	<b>97</b>	6476.2	2917.3	<b>104</b>	7333.6	3576.8
10	5746.3	2385.1	10	6495.2	2931.6	10	7355.6	3594.2
20	5763.1	2397.0	20	6514.3	2945.9	20	7377.8	3611.7
30	5779.9	2408.9	30	6533.4	2960.3	30	7399.9	3629.2
40	5796.7	2420.9	40	6552.6	2974.7	40	7422.2	3646.8
50	5813.6	2432.9	50	6571.9	2989.2	50	7444.6	3664.5
<b>91</b>	5830.5	2444.9	<b>98</b>	6591.2	3003.8	<b>105</b>	7467.0	3682.3
10	5847.5	2457.1	10	6610.6	3018.4	10	7489.6	3700.2
20	5864.6	2469.3	20	6630.1	3033.1	20	7512.2	3718.2
30	5881.7	2481.5	30	6649.6	3047.9	30	7534.9	3736.2
40	5898.8	2493.8	40	6669.2	3062.8	40	7557.7	3754.4
50	5916.0	2506.1	50	6688.8	3077.7	50	7580.5	3772.6

Corrections to be Added (T = Tangent. E = External.)

Int. Angle	Curve 5°	10°	15°	20°	25°	30°	35°	40°	45°	50°	55°	60°	65°	70°
<b>85°</b>	T = .33 E = .128	.66 .259	1.00 .391	1.33 .524	1.68 .657	2.02 .790	2.36 .926	2.70 1.06	3.05 1.20	3.40 1.34	3.77 1.47	4.14 1.62	4.55 1.76	4.89 1.91
<b>90°</b>	T = .36 E = .149	.72 .299	1.09 .450	1.45 .603	1.83 .756	2.20 .910	2.57 1.07	2.94 1.22	3.32 1.38	3.70 1.54	4.10 1.70	4.50 1.87	4.91 2.03	5.32 2.20
<b>95°</b>	T = .39 E = .174	.79 .350	1.19 .522	1.55 .706	2.00 .985	2.40 1.25	2.80 1.43	3.20 1.62	3.61 1.80	4.02 1.99	4.49 2.18	4.98 2.38	5.38 2.58	5.83 2.96
<b>100°</b>	T = .43 E = .200	.86 .401	1.30 .604	1.74 .809	2.18 1.01	2.62 1.22	3.06 1.43	3.50 1.64	3.95 1.85	4.40 2.06	4.88 2.28	5.37 2.50	5.85 2.73	6.34 3.16
<b>105°</b>	T = .46 E = .230	.94 .470	1.42 .700	1.90 .938	2.38 1.17	2.86 1.42	3.34 1.65	3.84 1.91	4.35 2.19	4.84 2.49	5.35 2.81	5.87 3.05	6.40 3.35	6.93 3.85
<b>110°</b>	T = .50 E = .260	1.03 .535	1.55 .808	2.08 1.08	2.60 1.36	3.14 1.63	3.66 1.91	4.21 2.19	4.76 2.49	5.31 2.81	5.86 3.05	6.43 3.35	7.01 3.85	7.50 4.35
<b>115°</b>	T = .54 E = .307	1.13 .624	1.70 .939	2.29 1.26	2.86 1.57	3.45 1.89	4.03 2.21	4.63 2.54	5.23 2.87	5.83 3.20	6.44 3.53	7.07 3.88	7.70 4.23	8.35 4.58
<b>120°</b>	T = .61 E = .339	1.25 .720	1.89 1.08	2.52 1.45	3.16 1.82	3.81 2.20	4.44 2.56	5.11 2.95	5.78 3.33	6.44 3.72	7.11 4.10	7.80 4.50	8.51 4.91	9.21 5.32

TABLE I. — Tangents and Externals to a 1° Curve.  
Chord = 100 ft.

Int. Angle	Tangent	External	Int. Angle	Tangent	External	Int. Angle	Tangent	External
<b>106°</b>	7603.5	3791.0	<b>111°</b>	8336.7	4386.1	<b>116°</b>	9169.4	5082.7
10'	7626.6	3809.4	10'	8362.7	4407.6	10'	9199.1	5107.9
20'	7649.7	3827.9	20'	8388.9	4429.2	20'	9229.0	5133.3
30'	7672.9	3846.5	30'	8415.1	4450.9	30'	9259.0	5158.8
40'	7696.3	3865.2	40'	8441.5	4472.7	40'	9289.2	5184.5
50'	7719.7	3884.0	50'	8468.0	4494.6	50'	9319.5	5210.3
<b>107</b>	7743.2	3902.9	<b>112</b>	8494.6	4516.6	<b>117</b>	9349.9	5236.2
10	7766.8	3921.9	10	8521.3	4538.8	10	9380.5	5262.3
20	7790.5	3940.9	20	8548.1	4561.1	20	9411.3	5288.6
30	7814.3	3960.1	30	8575.0	4583.4	30	9442.2	5315.0
40	7838.1	3979.4	40	8602.1	4606.0	40	9473.2	5341.5
50	7862.1	3998.7	50	8629.3	4628.6	50	9504.4	5368.2
<b>108</b>	7886.2	4018.2	<b>113</b>	8656.6	4651.3	<b>118</b>	9535.7	5395.1
10	7910.4	4037.8	10	8684.0	4674.2	10	9567.2	5422.1
20	7934.6	4057.4	20	8711.5	4697.2	20	9598.9	5449.2
30	7959.0	4077.2	30	8739.2	4720.3	30	9630.7	5476.5
40	7983.5	4097.1	40	8767.0	4743.6	40	9662.6	5504.0
50	8008.0	4117.0	50	8794.9	4766.9	50	9694.7	5531.7
<b>109</b>	8032.7	4137.1	<b>114</b>	8822.9	4790.4	<b>119</b>	9727.0	5559.4
10	8057.4	4157.3	10	8851.0	4814.1	10	9759.4	5587.4
20	8082.3	4177.5	20	8879.3	4837.8	20	9792.0	5615.5
30	8107.3	4197.9	30	8907.7	4861.7	30	9824.8	5643.8
40	8132.3	4218.4	40	8936.3	4885.7	40	9857.7	5672.2
50	8157.5	4239.0	50	8965.0	4909.9	50	9890.8	5700.9
<b>110</b>	8182.8	4259.7	<b>115</b>	8993.8	4934.1	<b>120</b>	9924.0	5729.7
10	8208.2	4280.5	10	9022.7	4958.6	10	9957.5	5758.6
20	8233.7	4301.4	20	9051.7	4983.1	20	9991.0	5787.7
30	8259.3	4322.4	30	9080.9	5007.8	30	10025.0	5817.0
40	8285.0	4343.6	40	9110.3	5032.6	40	10059.0	5846.5
50	8310.8	4364.8	50	9139.8	5057.6	50	10093.0	5876.1

Corrections to be Added (T = Tangent. E = External.)

Int. Angle	Curve 5°	10°	15°	20°	25°	30°	35°	40°	45°	50°	55°	60°	65°	70°
<b>100°</b>	T = .43 E = .200	.86 .401	1.30 .604	1.74 .809	2.18 1.01	2.62 1.22	3.06 1.43	3.50 1.64	3.95 1.85	4.40 2.06	4.88 2.28	5.37 2.50	5.85 2.73	6.34 3.16
<b>105°</b>	T = .46 E = .230	.94 .470	1.42 .700	1.90 .938	2.38 1.17	2.86 1.42	3.34 1.65	3.84 1.91	4.35 2.19	4.84 2.49	5.35 2.81	5.87 3.05	6.40 3.35	6.93 3.85
<b>110°</b>	T = .50 E = .260	1.03 .535	1.55 .808	2.08 1.08	2.60 1.36	3.14 1.63	3.66 1.91	4.21 2.19	4.76 2.49	5.31 2.81	5.86 3.05	6.43 3.35	7.01 3.85	7.50 4.35
<b>115°</b>	T = .54 E = .307	1.13 .624	1.70 .939	2.29 1.26	2.86 1.57	3.45 1.89	4.03 2.21	4.63 2.54	5.23 2.87	5.83 3.20	6.44 3.53	7.07 3.88	7.70 4.23	8.35 4.58
<b>120°</b>	T = .61 E = .339	1.25 .720	1.89 1.08	2.52 1.45	3.16 1.82	3.81 2.20	4.44 2.56	5.11 2.95	5.78 3.33	6.44 3.72	7.11 4.10	7.80 4.50	8.51 4.91	9.21 5.32



TABLE II. — Radii, Ordinates and Deflections. Chord = 100 ft.

Deg.	Radius		Tan. Dist.		Def. for 1 Ft.		Deg.	Radius		Tan. Dist.		Def. for 1 Ft.	
	ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.		ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.
0° 10'	34377.	.036	.145	.291	0.05		7°	819.0	1.528	6.105	12.21	2.10	
20	17189.	.073	.291	.582	0.10		20'	781.8	1.600	6.395	12.79	2.20	
30	11459.	.109	.436	.873	0.15		30	764.5	1.637	6.540	13.08	2.25	
40	8591.4	.145	.582	1.164	0.20		40	747.9	1.673	6.685	13.37	2.30	
50	6875.5	.182	.727	1.454	0.25		8	716.8	1.746	6.976	13.95	2.40	
1	5729.6	.218	.873	1.745	0.30		20	688.2	1.819	7.266	14.53	2.50	
10	4911.2	.255	1.018	2.036	0.35		30	674.7	1.855	7.411	14.82	2.55	
20	4297.3	.291	1.164	2.327	0.40		40	661.7	1.892	7.556	15.11	2.60	
30	3819.8	.327	1.309	2.618	0.45		9	637.3	1.965	7.846	15.69	2.70	
40	3437.9	.364	1.454	2.909	0.50		20	614.6	2.037	8.136	16.27	2.80	
50	3125.4	.400	1.600	3.200	0.55		30	603.8	2.074	8.281	16.56	2.85	
2	2864.9	.436	1.745	3.490	0.60		40	593.4	2.110	8.426	16.85	2.90	
10	2644.6	.473	1.891	3.781	0.65		10	573.7	2.183	8.716	17.43	3.00	
20	2455.7	.509	2.036	4.072	0.70		30	546.4	2.292	9.150	18.30	3.15	
30	2292.0	.545	2.181	4.363	0.75		11	521.7	2.402	9.585	19.16	3.30	
40	2148.8	.582	2.327	4.654	0.80		30	499.1	2.511	10.02	20.04	3.45	
50	2022.4	.618	2.472	4.945	0.85		12	478.3	2.620	10.45	20.91	3.60	
3	1910.1	.655	2.618	5.235	0.90		30	459.3	2.730	10.89	21.77	3.75	
10	1809.6	.691	2.763	5.526	0.95		13	441.7	2.839	11.32	22.64	3.90	
20	1719.1	.727	2.908	5.817	1.00		30	425.4	2.949	11.75	23.51	4.05	
30	1637.3	.764	3.054	6.108	1.05		14	410.3	3.058	12.18	24.37	4.20	
40	1562.9	.800	3.199	6.398	1.10		30	396.2	3.168	12.62	25.24	4.35	
50	1495.0	.836	3.345	6.689	1.15		15	383.1	3.277	13.05	26.11	4.50	
4	1432.7	.873	3.490	6.980	1.20		30	370.8	3.387	13.49	26.97	4.65	
10	1375.4	.909	3.635	7.271	1.25		16	359.3	3.496	13.92	27.84	4.80	
20	1322.5	.945	3.718	7.561	1.30		30	348.5	3.606	14.35	28.70	4.95	
30	1273.6	.982	3.926	7.852	1.35		17	338.3	3.716	14.78	29.56	5.10	
40	1228.1	1.018	4.071	8.143	1.40		18	319.6	3.935	15.64	31.29	5.40	
50	1185.8	1.055	4.217	8.433	1.45		19	302.9	4.155	16.51	33.01	5.70	
5	1146.3	1.091	4.362	8.724	1.50		20	287.9	4.374	17.37	34.73	6.00	
10	1109.3	1.127	4.507	9.014	1.55		21	274.4	4.594	18.22	36.44	6.30	
20	1074.7	1.164	4.653	9.305	1.60		22	262.0	4.814	19.08	38.16	6.60	
30	1042.1	1.200	4.798	9.596	1.65		23	250.8	5.035	19.94	39.87	6.90	
40	1011.5	1.237	4.943	9.886	1.70		24	240.5	5.255	20.79	41.58	7.20	
50	982.6	1.273	5.088	10.18	1.75		25	231.0	5.476	21.64	43.28	7.50	
6	955.4	1.309	5.234	10.47	1.80		26	222.3	5.697	22.50	44.99	7.80	
10	929.6	1.346	5.379	10.76	1.85		27	214.2	5.918	23.35	46.69	8.10	
20	905.1	1.382	5.524	11.05	1.90		28	206.7	6.139	24.19	48.38	8.40	
30	881.9	1.418	5.669	11.34	1.95		29	199.7	6.360	25.04	50.07	8.70	
40	859.9	1.455	5.814	11.63	2.00		30	193.2	6.583	25.88	51.76	9.00	

The middle ordinate in inches for any cord of length (C) is equal to  $.0012 C^2$  multiplied by the middle ordinate taken from the above table. Thus, if it desired to bend a 30 ft. rail to fit a 10 degree curve, its middle ordinate should be  $.0012 \times 900 \times 2.183$  or 2.36 inches.

TABLE III. Deflections for Sub Chords for Short Radius Curves.

Degree of Curve	Radius 50	$\frac{1}{2}$ sub chord = sin of $\frac{1}{2}$ def. angle				Length of arc for 100 ft.
		12.5 Ft.	15 Ft.	20 Ft.	25 Ft.	
30°	193.18	1° 51'	2° 17'	2° 58'	3° 43'	101.15
32°	181.39	1° 59'	2° 25'	3° 10'	3° 58'	101.33
34°	171.01	2° 06'	2° 33'	3° 21'	4° 12'	101.48
36°	161.80	2° 13'	2° 41'	3° 33'	4° 26'	101.66
38°	153.58	2° 20'	2° 49'	3° 44'	4° 40'	101.85
40°	146.19	2° 27'	2° 57'	3° 55'	4° 54'	102.06
42°	139.52	2° 34'	3° 05'	4° 07'	5° 08'	102.29
44°	133.47	2° 41'	3° 13'	4° 18'	5° 22'	102.53
46°	127.97	2° 48'	3° 21'	4° 29'	5° 36'	102.76
48°	122.92	2° 55'	3° 29'	4° 40'	5° 50'	103.00
50°	118.31	3° 02'	3° 38'	4° 51'	6° 04'	103.24
52°	114.06	3° 09'	3° 46'	5° 02'	6° 17'	103.54
54°	110.11	3° 16'	3° 54'	5° 13'	6° 31'	103.84
56°	106.50	3° 22'	4° 02'	5° 23'	6° 44'	104.14
58°	103.14	3° 29'	4° 10'	5° 34'	6° 57'	104.43
60°	100.00	3° 35'	4° 18'	5° 44'	7° 11'	104.72

CURVE FORMULAS

$T = R \tan \frac{1}{2} I$	$R = T \cot. \frac{1}{2} I$	Chord def. = $\frac{\text{chord}^2}{R}$
$T = \frac{50 \tan \frac{1}{2} I}{\text{Sin. } \frac{1}{2} D}$	$R = \frac{50}{\text{Sin. } \frac{1}{2} D}$	
$\text{Sin. } \frac{1}{2} D = \frac{50}{R}$	$E = R \text{ ex. sec } \frac{1}{2} I$	No. chords = $\frac{I}{D}$
$\text{Sin. } \frac{1}{2} D = \frac{50 \tan \frac{1}{2} I}{T}$	$E = T \tan \frac{1}{2} I$	Tan. def. = $\frac{1}{2}$ chord def.

The square of any distance, divided by twice the radius, will equal the distance from tangent to curve, very nearly.

To find angle for a given distance and deflection.  
Rule 1. Multiply the given distance by .01745 (def. for 1° for 1 ft. see Table II.), and divide given deflection by the product.

Rule 2. Multiply given deflection by 57.3, and divide the product by the given distance.

To find deflection for a given angle and distance. Multiply the angle by .01745, and the product by the distance.

GENERAL DATA

RIGHT ANGLE TRIANGLES. Square the altitude, divide by twice the base. Add quotient to base for hypotenuse.

Given Base 100, Alt.  $10.10^2 \div 200 = .5$ .  $100 + .5 = 100.5$  hyp.  
Given Hyp. 100, Alt.  $25.25^2 \div 200 = 3.125$ .  $100 - 3.125 = 96.875 = \text{Base}$ .

Error in first example, .002; in last, .045.

To find Tons of Rail in one mile of track: multiply weight per yard by 11, and divide by 7.

LEVELING. The correction for curvature and refraction, in feet and decimals of feet is equal to  $0.574d^2$ , where d is the distance in miles. The correction for curvature alone is closely,  $\frac{1}{3}d^2$ . The combined correction is negative.

PROBABLE ERROR. If  $d_1, d_2, d_3$ , etc. are the discrepancies of various results from the mean, and if  $\Sigma d^2 =$  the sum of the squares of these differences and n = the number of observations, then the probable error of the mean =

$$= 0.6745 \sqrt{\frac{\Sigma d^2}{n(n-1)}}$$

SOLAR EPHEMERIS. Attention is called to the Solar Ephemeris for the current year, published by Keuffel & Esser Co., and furnished upon request. This handy booklet,  $3\frac{1}{2} \times 6$  in., has about 190 pages of data very useful to the Surveyor; such as the adjustments of transits, levels and solar attachments; directions and tables for determining the meridian and the latitude from observations on the sun and Polaris; stadia measurements; magnetic declination; arithmetic constants, etc.

TABLE IV.—Minutes in Decimals of a Degree.

1'	.0167	11'	.1833	21'	.3500	31'	.5167	41'	.6833	51'	.8500
2	.0333	12	.2000	22	.3667	32	.5333	42	.7000	52	.8667
3	.0500	13	.2167	23	.3833	33	.5500	43	.7167	53	.8833
4	.0667	14	.2333	24	.4000	34	.5667	44	.7333	54	.9000
5	.0833	15	.2500	25	.4167	35	.5833	45	.7500	55	.9167
6	.1000	16	.2667	26	.4333	36	.6000	46	.7667	56	.9333
7	.1167	17	.2833	27	.4500	37	.6167	47	.7833	57	.9500
8	.1333	18	.3000	28	.4667	38	.6333	48	.8000	58	.9667
9	.1500	19	.3167	29	.4833	39	.6500	49	.8167	59	.9833
10	.1667	20	.3333	30	.5000	40	.6667	50	.8333	60	1.0000

TABLE V.—Inches in Decimals of a Foot.

1-16	.0052	$\frac{1}{8}$	.0104	$\frac{1}{4}$	.0208	$\frac{3}{8}$	.0312	$\frac{1}{2}$	.0625	$\frac{3}{4}$	.0729
3-32	.0078		.0156		.0312		.0468		.0937		.1114
1		$\frac{1}{4}$	.2500	$\frac{1}{2}$	.5000	$\frac{3}{4}$	.7500	1	1.0000		
.0833	.1667		.2500		.3333		.4167		.5000		.5833



Natural Trigonometrical Functions

Angle. Sin. Tan. Sec. Cosec. Cotg. Cosin.

Table of trigonometric functions for angles 0 to 90 degrees. Columns include Angle, Sin, Tan, Sec, Cosec, Cotg, and Cosin.

Angle. Sin. Tan. Sec. Cosec. Cotg. Cosin.

Table of trigonometric functions for angles 8 to 82 degrees. Columns include Angle, Sin, Tan, Sec, Cosec, Cotg, and Cosin.

82

Cosin. Cotg. Cosec. Sec. Tan. Sin. Angle

Cosin. Cotg. Cosec. Sec. Tan. Sin. Angle

Natural Trigonometrical Functions

Angle. Sin. Tan. Sec. Cosec. Cotg. Cosin.

Table of trigonometric functions for angles 16 to 82 degrees. Columns include Angle, Sin, Tan, Sec, Cosec, Cotg, and Cosin.

Angle. Sin. Tan. Sec. Cosec. Cotg. Cosin.

Table of trigonometric functions for angles 24 to 82 degrees. Columns include Angle, Sin, Tan, Sec, Cosec, Cotg, and Cosin.

82

Cosin. Cotg. Cosec. Sec. Tan. Sin. Angle

Cosin. Cotg. Cosec. Sec. Tan. Sin. Angle

82



Natural Trigonometrical Functions

Angle. Sin. Tan. Sec. Cosec. Cotg. Cosin.

32	.5299	.6249	1.1792	1.887	1.600	.84805	58
10	.5324	.6289	1.1813	1.878	1.590	.84650	50
20	.5348	.6330	1.1835	1.870	1.580	.84495	40
30	.5373	.6371	1.1857	1.861	1.570	.84339	30
40	.5398	.6412	1.1879	1.853	1.560	.84182	20
50	.5422	.6453	1.1901	1.844	1.550	.84025	10
33	.5446	.6494	1.1924	1.836	1.540	.83867	57
10	.5471	.6536	1.1946	1.828	1.530	.83708	50
20	.5495	.6577	1.1969	1.820	1.520	.83549	40
30	.5519	.6619	1.1992	1.812	1.511	.83389	30
40	.5544	.6661	1.2015	1.804	1.501	.83228	20
50	.5568	.6703	1.2039	1.796	1.492	.83066	10
34	.5592	.6745	1.2062	1.788	1.483	.82904	56
10	.5616	.6787	1.2086	1.781	1.473	.82741	50
20	.5640	.6830	1.2110	1.773	1.464	.82577	40
30	.5664	.6873	1.2134	1.766	1.455	.82413	30
40	.5688	.6916	1.2158	1.758	1.446	.82248	20
50	.5712	.6959	1.2183	1.751	1.437	.82082	10
35	.5736	.7002	1.2208	1.743	1.428	.81915	55
10	.5760	.7046	1.2233	1.736	1.419	.81748	50
20	.5783	.7089	1.2258	1.729	1.411	.81580	40
30	.5807	.7133	1.2283	1.722	1.402	.81412	30
40	.5831	.7177	1.2309	1.715	1.393	.81242	20
50	.5854	.7221	1.2335	1.708	1.385	.81072	10
36	.5878	.7265	1.2361	1.701	1.376	.80902	54
10	.5901	.7310	1.2387	1.695	1.368	.80730	50
20	.5925	.7355	1.2413	1.688	1.360	.80558	40
30	.5948	.7400	1.2440	1.681	1.351	.80386	30
40	.5972	.7445	1.2466	1.675	1.343	.80212	20
50	.5995	.7490	1.2494	1.668	1.335	.80038	10
37	.6018	.7536	1.2521	1.662	1.327	.79864	53
10	.6041	.7581	1.2549	1.655	1.319	.79688	50
20	.6065	.7627	1.2577	1.649	1.311	.79512	40
30	.6088	.7673	1.2605	1.643	1.303	.79335	30
40	.6111	.7720	1.2633	1.636	1.295	.79158	20
50	.6134	.7766	1.2661	1.630	1.288	.78980	10
38	.6157	.7813	1.2690	1.624	1.280	.78801	52
10	.6180	.7860	1.2719	1.618	1.272	.78622	50
20	.6202	.7907	1.2748	1.612	1.265	.78442	40
30	.6225	.7954	1.2778	1.606	1.257	.78261	30
40	.6248	.8002	1.2808	1.601	1.250	.78079	20
50	.6271	.8050	1.2838	1.595	1.242	.77897	10

Cosin. Cotg. Cosec. Sec. Tan. Sin. Angle

Angle. Sin. Tan. Sec. Cosec. Cotg. Cosin.

39	.6293	.8098	1.2868	1.589	1.235	.77715	51
10	.6316	.8146	1.2898	1.583	1.228	.77531	50
20	.6338	.8195	1.2929	1.578	1.220	.77347	40
30	.6361	.8243	1.2960	1.572	1.213	.77162	30
40	.6383	.8292	1.2991	1.567	1.206	.76977	20
50	.6406	.8342	1.3022	1.561	1.199	.76791	10
40	.6428	.8391	1.3054	1.556	1.192	.76604	50
10	.6450	.8441	1.3086	1.550	1.185	.76417	50
20	.6472	.8491	1.3118	1.545	1.178	.76229	40
30	.6494	.8541	1.3151	1.540	1.171	.76041	30
40	.6517	.8591	1.3184	1.535	1.164	.75851	20
50	.6539	.8642	1.3217	1.529	1.157	.75661	10
41	.6561	.8693	1.3251	1.524	1.150	.75471	49
10	.6583	.8744	1.3284	1.519	1.144	.75280	50
20	.6604	.8796	1.3318	1.514	1.137	.75088	40
30	.6626	.8847	1.3352	1.509	1.130	.74896	30
40	.6648	.8899	1.3386	1.504	1.124	.74703	20
50	.6670	.8952	1.3421	1.499	1.117	.74509	10
42	.6691	.9004	1.3456	1.494	1.111	.74314	48
10	.6713	.9057	1.3492	1.490	1.104	.74120	50
20	.6734	.9110	1.3527	1.485	1.098	.73924	40
30	.6756	.9163	1.3563	1.480	1.091	.73728	30
40	.6777	.9217	1.3600	1.476	1.085	.73531	20
50	.6799	.9271	1.3636	1.471	1.079	.73333	10
43	.6820	.9325	1.3673	1.466	1.072	.73135	47
10	.6841	.9380	1.3711	1.462	1.066	.72937	50
20	.6862	.9435	1.3748	1.457	1.060	.72737	40
30	.6884	.9490	1.3786	1.453	1.054	.72537	30
40	.6905	.9545	1.3824	1.448	1.048	.72337	20
50	.6926	.9601	1.3863	1.444	1.042	.72136	10
44	.6947	.9657	1.3902	1.440	1.036	.71934	46
10	.6967	.9713	1.3941	1.435	1.030	.71732	50
20	.6988	.9770	1.3980	1.431	1.024	.71529	40
30	.7009	.9827	1.4020	1.427	1.018	.71325	30
40	.7030	.9884	1.4061	1.422	1.012	.71121	20
50	.7050	.9942	1.4101	1.418	1.006	.70916	10
	.7071	1.	1.414	1.414	1.	.70711	45

Cosin. Cotg. Cosec. Sec. Tan. Sin. Angle

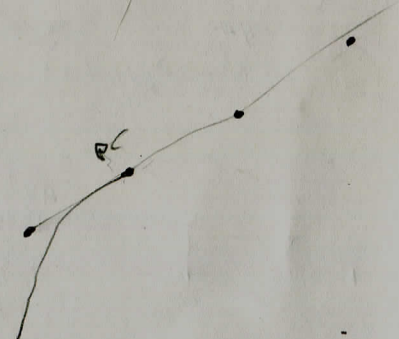
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89 40  
 589-31 E  
 N 00-07 E  
 90-58  
 129 50  
 91 02  
 88 58  
 90-31-10

2576.15  
 2596.44  
 1297.90  
 1298.74

144-17-30  
 288-34-30  
 272-51-30  
 360  
 432-51-30  
 144-18-10  
 43-44  
 126-37  
 90-42  
 976.22

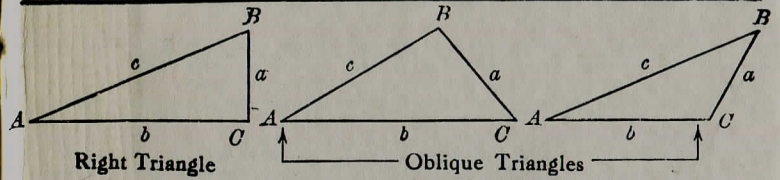
1064.06  
 976.24  
 87.81

451  
 181  
 451  
 3608  
 451  
 81671  
 40815

D 179-24 -  
 O 358-48 -  
 R 356-21-00  
 1076 183 33 350  
 179-23-55  
 149° 59' 30"  
 149  
 299 59' 4"  
 59 30"

TRIGONOMETRIC FORMULÆ

1102.09  
 1100.86  
 1.23



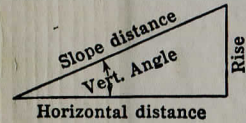
Right Triangle  
 Oblique Triangles  
 Solution of Right Triangles  
 For Angle A.  $\sin = \frac{a}{c}$ ,  $\cos = \frac{b}{c}$ ,  $\tan = \frac{a}{b}$ ,  $\cot = \frac{b}{a}$ ,  $\sec = \frac{c}{b}$ ,  $\operatorname{cosec} = \frac{c}{a}$

Given	Required	Formula
a, b	A, B, c	$\tan A = \frac{a}{b} = \cot B$ , $c = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = a \sqrt{1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}}$
a, c	A, B, b	$\sin A = \frac{a}{c} = \cos B$ , $b = \sqrt{(c+a)(c-a)} = c \sqrt{1 - \frac{a^2}{c^2}}$
A, a	B, b, c	$B = 90^\circ - A$ , $b = a \cot A$ , $c = \frac{a}{\sin A}$
A, b	B, a, c	$B = 90^\circ - A$ , $a = b \tan A$ , $c = \frac{b}{\cos A}$
A, c	B, a, b	$B = 90^\circ - A$ , $a = c \sin A$ , $b = c \cos A$

Solution of Oblique Triangles

Given	Required	Formula
A, B, a	b, c, C	$b = \frac{a \sin B}{\sin A}$ , $C = 180^\circ - (A + B)$ , $c = \frac{a \sin C}{\sin A}$
A, a, b	B, c, C	$\sin B = \frac{b \sin A}{a}$ , $C = 180^\circ - (A + B)$ , $c = \frac{a \sin C}{\sin A}$
a, b, C	A, B, c	$A + B = 180^\circ - C$ , $\tan \frac{1}{2}(A - B) = \frac{(a - b) \tan \frac{1}{2}(A + B)}{a + b}$ , $c = \frac{a \sin C}{\sin A}$
a, b, c	A, B, C	$s = \frac{a + b + c}{2}$ , $\sin \frac{1}{2}A = \sqrt{\frac{(s - b)(s - c)}{bc}}$ , $179.998333$ $\sin \frac{1}{2}B = \sqrt{\frac{(s - a)(s - c)}{ac}}$ , $C = 180^\circ - (A + B)$
a, b, c	Area	$s = \frac{a + b + c}{2}$ , $\text{area} = \sqrt{s(s - a)(s - b)(s - c)}$
A, b, c	Area	$\text{area} = \frac{bc \sin A}{2}$
A, B, C, a	Area	$\text{area} = \frac{a^2 \sin B \sin C}{2 \sin A}$

REDUCTION TO HORIZONTAL



Horizontal distance = Slope distance multiplied by the cosine of the vertical angle. Thus: slope distance = 319.4 ft. Vert. angle = 5° 10'. From Table, Page IX.  $\cos 5^\circ 10' = .9959$ . Horizontal distance =  $319.4 \times .9959 = 318.09$  ft. Horizontal distance also = Slope distance minus slope distance times (1 - cosine of vertical angle). With the same figures as in the preceding example, the following result is obtained.  $\cos 5^\circ 10' = .9959$ .  $1 - .9959 = .0041$ .  $319.4 \times .0041 = 1.31$ .  $319.4 - 1.31 = 318.09$  ft. When the rise is known, the horizontal distance is approximately:—the slope distance less the square of the rise divided by twice the slope distance. Thus: rise = 14 ft., slope distance = 302.6 ft. Horizontal distance =  $302.6 - \frac{14 \times 14}{2 \times 302.6} = 302.6 - 0.32 = 302.28$  ft.



